

List of Figures

1.1	A schematic of the impedance pump. The junctions between Z_1 and Z_0 as well as Z_0 and Z_2 form the sites for wave reflection and the arrows represent the pinching location. The system asymmetry is provided both by the difference in length of the excitation from either junction and that the junctions between the different sections may have different wave reflection properties. The impedance pump is reversible, however over the first range of frequencies before any reversal flow would move from left to right in the Figure.	2
1.2	A schematic representation of wave interaction along an impedance pump at different time intervals along its length. The wave reflection sites are shown at the ends designated by a color change representing a change in impedance. The black bars indicate where the impedance pump is being excited. Note wave propagate in both directions until they reflect. Observe that due to the asymmetry along the pump length by time step 6 the wave on the right hand side has not reflected whereas on the left hand side the wave is now moving to the right.	4
1.3	A schematic of an impedance pump. The impedances are represented by Z_0 , Z_1 , and Z_2 respectively. The arrows designate the location of the excitation.	5
1.4	A diagram showing the assembly of an electromagnetically actuated impedance pump.	7
1.5	Schematic showing an impedance pump with inductance driven actuation in the perpendicular configuration. The letters N and S designate the orientation of the permanent magnet poles.	8
1.6	A schematic of the inductive coils wound in the in-line azimuthally symmetric format parallel to the x-axis along which flow occurs. The letters N and S designate the orientation of the permanent magnet poles.	8
1.7	A picture of the closed loop flow circuit glass pieces. Also shown is the square section where flow velocity is measured. In operation the pump is attached between the two sides of the loop closest to the reader with an outer diameter of 2 mm. For measurements, clockwise flow within the loop, from the right-hand side to the left hand side, was taken as positive.	9

1.8	Shows the functioning pump in the open loop configuration employing the in-line actuation technique. The letters A, B, C, and D denote the coil, magnet, silicone tube and glass tube, respectively. Fluorescein dye has been used to visualize the movement of fluid from one reservoir to the other. The Teflon slides have been removed for clarity.	10
1.9	Picture of the micro open loop configuration showing the elastic section, glass tubing and actuator. The PTFE slides are not present so the glass tubing is visible.	11
1.10	A typical frequency flow response of an impedance pump, comprised of an elastic section with an inner diameter of 2 mm and wall thickness of 50 μm coupled at either end to glass tubing of 0.8 mm in inner diameter and 0.6 mm wall thickness excited 4.2 mm from the end of the loop first to see clockwise flow.	12
1.11	A sequence of photos demonstrating functionality of pumping fluid open loop, using the inline actuation type. The puddle on the left can be seen to contain a spot of fluorescein dye. At $t = 0$ seconds a square current waveform of 200 mA in amplitude at 60.7 Hz was input to the coils. Over a 50 second duration following the current input, the fluid containing the drop of dye was pumped from the slide on the left to the slide on the right.	13
1.12	A picture of the free-standing micro impedance pump.	14
1.13	A schematic of the impedance pump characterization system. The voice coil is used to provide an excitation to the pump, the LVDT is present to measure the amplitude of the excitation. Pressure and flow were monitored by two differential pressure transducers (P_1 and P_2) and a flow meter (Q) respectively.	17
1.14	Shows a typical flow and frequency response for a millimeter scale impedance pump. The plot shows that both pressure and flow peak at the same frequency representing maximum power transmission to the fluid.	19
1.15	The flow response of an impedance pump translating the excitation location from left to right across the length of the body of the pump. The resonant frequency is clearly observable at 72 Hz and is persistent regardless of the position of the excitation. Note: Positive flow is denoted counterclockwise.	20
1.16	Shows a typical frequency response for the impedance pump and highlights three frequencies 116 Hz, 134 Hz, and 152 Hz.	22
1.17	Pressure flow phase relationship at 116 Hz. Notice that in this case pressure precedes flow in phase generating an open P-Q loop.	22
1.18	The pressure flow trace at 134 Hz, very close to resonance. Notice in this case pressure and flow are nearly in phase and the pressure flow loop collapses.	23
1.19	Pressure flow phase relationship at 152 Hz. Notice that in this case instead flow precedes pressure in phase once again generating an open P-Q loop.	23

1.20	Flow frequency response of a 2 mm impedance pump scanned in increments of 10 up to 150 Hz. The individual color traces show the response of the pump to increasing fluid viscosity.	26
1.21	The same plot as Figure 1.20 but non dimensionalized according to the methods of Thomann 1978 and plotted versus the Wo	27
1.22	Shows the output flow rate of three impedance pumps at a frequency of 84.3 Hz versus increasing fluid viscosity.	28
1.23	Two different PDMS devices with integrated microimpedance pumps. The device on the left was built to demonstrate the ability to generate flow using microimpedance pump in a closed loop microsystem the second was built to demonstrate a series of microimpedance pumps implemented in complex microfluidic system for sampling and diagnostics.	31
1.24	A picture of the inside of a rigid micro impedance pump. The material is brass. A small pocket has been machined out to form the body of the pump. Wave reflection sites are created by the change in geometry. Excitation still occurs asymmetrically with respect to the length of the pump body.	31
1.25	Shows preliminary data, on the left is the contour plot of the distribution of optimal points found by the optimizer. The plot on the right compares the optimal point of the contour plot on the left to steady flow. For both cases the mean flow rate is 8.37 mL/min the change in pressure drop was negligible.	35
2.1	A geometric description of flow over a cavity.	42
2.2	A diagram of the experimental setup to be used for the microscale cavity flow studies. The voice coil and LVDT will be used to provide precise frequency and flow velocity amplitude inputs over the steady flow provided by the syringe pump.	45
2.3	Shows the geometry of the microscale cavity including the width and depth of the cavity, b and d respectively as well as the width of the main channel, D . The height of the cavity in the out of plane dimension was fixed at $100 \mu\text{m}$. Also shown are the relevant fluid parameters U and U'	45
2.4	An SEM of the cavity. On the left is a zoomed out view showing the region given for the close up. On the right is the side profile of the cavity. The image is taken at a 30 viewing angle so the sine of the view angle makes the actual mold height $31.1 \mu\text{m}$. . .	47
2.5	A schematic representation of the onset of recirculation in the microscale cavity under steady flow conditions. A) Shows flow before the onset. B) Show flow after the onset of recirculation.	49

2.6	A plot of the onset of recirculation versus cavity aspect ratio revealing the linear relationship between the two parameters.	50
2.7	Displays the percentage of the cavity spanned by the reattachment for $AR = 1$ and 2	51
2.8	A schematic representation of the cavity recession depth, R . The $y = 0$ line is taken as the top of the cavity.	51
2.9	The recession depth of the shear layer versus Reynolds number for steady cavity flows.	52
2.10	A plot of the tangential velocity of the circulation versus Reynolds number. The dashed lines show the 95 % confidence interval for the data.	53
2.11	A plot of the average shear stress at the top of the cavity versus Reynolds number for cavity $AR = 0.5, 1, 2$	54
2.12	A schematic of the two regions representing the individual peaks in the residence time plots. The first peak correlated to particles in the mean free path. The second to particles in the recirculation region.	54
2.13	The residence time distribution for the $AR = 2$ cavity at $126 \mu\text{L}/\text{min}$ or a Re of 75 . The two peaks representing the mean free path and the escape route through the recirculation. The relative size of the peaks represents the relative size of the recirculation region versus the mean free path region. The average residence time in this case is 0.0126 seconds.	56
2.14	The residence time distribution for the $AR = 2$ cavity at $180 \mu\text{L}/\text{min}$ or a Re of 100 . The two peaks representing the mean free path and the escape route through the recirculation. The relative size of the peaks represents the relative size of the recirculation region versus the mean free path region. The average residence time in this case is 0.007 seconds.	57
2.15	A log plot of the normalized residence times versus Reynolds number for cavity $AR = 0.5, 1, 2$. Residence times are normalized by the cavity width divided by the freestream velocity.	58
2.16	Shows the FTLE field at $AR = 2$ and a flow rate of $180 \mu\text{L}/\text{min}$	58
2.17	A reconstruction of the 3D flow profile of the cavity at $1.8 \mu\text{L}/\text{min}$ or $Re = 1$	60
2.18	A plot of the z -profile in the cavity freestream at $1.8 \mu\text{L}/\text{min}$ or $Re = 1$. The peak u -velocity is roughly twice the mean of $20 \text{ mm}/\text{s}$, as predicted by Pouseille flow.	61
2.19	Two streamline images at phase time steps $t = 0.00$ seconds and $t = 0.00125$ seconds. These frames show the dynamic nature of the streamlines throughout time in the cavity.	63
2.20	A plot of the pulsatile time averaged shear versus Womersley number for $Wo = 0, 0.34, 0.84$ and 1 for amplitudes of 0.4 mm and 0.2 mm with respect to the voice coil probe displacement.	64

2.21	A plot of pulsatile residence times for different Wo numbers at amplitudes of 0.2 mm and 0.4 mm. The data suggests the possibility of a frequency dependent peak for the residence times of particles in the cavity. A spline fit to the data locates this peak at a Wo of approximately 0.7.	65
2.22	The forward and backward time LCS overlaid at two different time steps. On the left $t = 0.000375$ sec and on the right $t = 0.000500$ sec at 80 Hz.	66
2.23	The behavior of the ventilation process under a) steady and b) pulsatile conditions at 80 Hz. Note the tendency of particles remain near the wall in the steady case.	68
B.1	A schematic of the voltage to current amplifier used to drive the voice coil in the characterization system and inductive micro-actuators.	70
C.1	The frequency response of the amplifier, voice-coil probe and LVDT system.	71
E.1	Velocity field in the AR 2 cavity at Re 30.	74
E.2	Velocity field in the AR 2 cavity at Re 40.	75
E.3	Velocity field in the AR 2 cavity at Re 50.	76
E.4	Velocity field in the AR 2 cavity at Re 75.	77
E.5	Velocity field in the AR 2 cavity at Re 100.	78
E.6	A streamline plot of steady flow in the AR = 2 cavity at Re 50.	79
E.7	A streamline plot of steady flow in the AR = 2 cavity at Re 75.	80
E.8	A streamline plot of steady flow in the AR = 2 cavity at Re 100.	81
E.9	The residence time distribution for the AR = 2 cavity at Re 40. The average residence time is 0.0052 secs.	82
E.10	The residence time distribution for the AR = 2 cavity at Re 50. The average residence time is 0.0198 secs.	83
E.11	The residence time distribution for the AR = 2 cavity at Re 75. The average residence time is 0.0126 secs.	84
E.12	The residence time distribution for the AR = 2 cavity at Re 100. The average residence time is 0.00705 secs.	85
E.13	The backward time LCS for the AR = 2 cavity at Re 40.	86
E.14	The forward time LCS for the AR = 2 cavity at Re 40.	87
E.15	The backward time LCS for the AR = 2 cavity at Re 50.	88
E.16	The forward time LCS for the AR = 2 cavity at Re 50.	89
E.17	The backward time LCS for the AR = 2 cavity at Re 75.	90
E.18	The forward time LCS for the AR = 2 cavity at Re 75.	91
E.19	The backward time LCS for the AR = 2 cavity at Re 100.	92

E.20	The forward time LCS for the AR = 2 cavity at Re 100.	93
E.21	Velocity field for the AR = 1 cavity at Re 24.	94
E.22	Velocity field in the lower portion of the AR = 1 cavity at Re 24.	95
E.23	Velocity field for the AR = 1 cavity at Re 30.	96
E.24	Velocity field in the lower portion of the AR = 1 cavity at Re 30.	97
E.25	A streamline image of steady flow in the AR = 1 cavity at Re 23.	98
E.26	A streamline image of steady flow in the AR = 1 cavity at Re 24.	99
E.27	A streamline image of steady flow in the AR = 1 cavity at Re 30.	100
E.28	The residence time distribution for the AR = 1 cavity at Re 23. The average residence time is 0.188 secs.	101
E.29	The residence time distribution for the AR = 1 cavity at Re 24. The average residence time is 0.166 secs.	102
E.30	The residence time distribution for the AR = 1 cavity at Re 30. The average residence time is 0.125 secs.	103
E.31	The backward time LCS for the AR = 1 cavity at Re 23.	104
E.32	The forward time LCS for the AR = 1 cavity at Re 23.	105
E.33	The backward time LCS for the AR = 1 cavity at Re 24.	106
E.34	The forward time LCS for the AR = 1 cavity at Re 24.	107
E.35	The backward time LCS for the AR = 1 cavity at Re 30.	108
E.36	The forward time LCS for the AR = 1 cavity at Re 30.	109
E.37	Velocity field in the AR = 0.5 cavity at Re 0.1.	110
E.38	Velocity field in the lower portion of the AR = 0.5 cavity at Re 0.1.	111
E.39	Velocity field in the AR = 0.5 cavity at Re 15.	112
E.40	Velocity in the lower portion of the AR = 0.5 cavity at Re 15.	113
E.41	Velocity field in the AR = 0.5 cavity at Re 17.	114
E.42	The velocity field in the lower portion of the AR = 0.5 cavity at Re 17.	115
E.43	Velocity field in the AR = 0.5 cavity at Re 20.	116
E.44	Velocity field in the lower portion of the AR = 0.5 cavity at Re 20.	117
E.45	Velocity field in the AR = 0.5 cavity at Re 30.	118
E.46	Velocity field in the AR = 0.5 cavity at Re 30	119
E.47	Velocity field in the AR = 0.5 cavity at Re 50.	120
E.48	Velocity field in the lower portion of the AR = 0.5 cavity at Re 50.	121
E.49	Velocity field in the AR = 0.5 cavity at Re 100.	122
E.50	Velocity field in the lower portion of the AR = 0.5 cavity at Re 100.	123
E.51	A streamline image of steady flow in the AR = 0.5 cavity at Re = 17.	124
E.52	A streamline image of steady flow in the AR = 0.5 cavity at Re 30.	125

E.53	A streamline image of steady flow in the $AR = 0.5$ cavity at Re 100.	126
E.54	The residence time distribution for the $AR = 0.5$ cavity at Re 0.1. The average residence time is 5.93 secs.	127
E.55	The residence time distribution for the $AR = 0.5$ cavity at Re 15. The average residence time is 10.5 secs.	128
E.56	The residence time distribution for the $AR = 0.5$ cavity at Re 17. The average residence time is 3.68 secs.	129
E.57	The residence time distribution for the $AR = 0.5$ cavity at Re 20. The average residence time is 0.321 secs.	130
E.58	The residence time distribution for the $AR = 0.5$ cavity at Re 27. The average residence time is 2.97 secs.	131
E.59	The residence time distribution for the $AR = 0.5$ cavity at Re 30. The average residence time is 2.56 secs.	132
E.60	The backward time LCS for the $AR = 0.5$ cavity at Re 0.1.	133
E.61	The forward time LCS for the $AR = 0.5$ cavity at Re 0.1.	134
E.62	The backward time LCS for the $AR = 0.5$ cavity at Re 17.	135
E.63	The forward time LCS for the $AR = 0.5$ cavity at Re 17.	136
E.64	The backward time LCS for the $AR = 0.5$ cavity at Re 30.	137
E.65	The forward time LCS for the $AR = 0.5$ cavity at Re 30.	138
F.1	Velocity field during phase increment 1 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	139
F.2	Velocity field during phase increment 2 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	140
F.3	Velocity field during phase increment 3 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	141
F.4	Velocity field during phase increment 4 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	142
F.5	Velocity field during phase increment 5 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	143
F.6	Velocity field during phase increment 6 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	144
F.7	Velocity field during phase increment 7 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	145
F.8	Velocity field during phase increment 8 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	146
F.9	Velocity field during phase increment 9 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	147
F.10	Velocity field during phase increment 10 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	148
F.11	Velocity field during phase increment 11 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	149
F.12	Velocity field during phase increment 12 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	150
F.13	Velocity field during phase increment 13 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	151
F.14	Velocity field during phase increment 14 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	152
F.15	Velocity field during phase increment 15 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	153
F.16	Velocity field during phase increment 16 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	154

F.17	Velocity field during phase increment 17 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	155
F.18	Velocity field during phase increment 18 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	156
F.19	Velocity field during phase increment 18 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	157
F.20	Velocity field during phase increment 20 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	158
F.21	Velocity field during phase increment 21 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	159
F.22	Velocity field during phase increment 22 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	160
F.23	Velocity field during phase increment 23 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	161
F.24	Velocity field during phase increment 24 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	162
F.25	Velocity field during phase increment 25 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	163
F.26	Velocity field during phase increment 26 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	164
F.27	Velocity field during phase increment 27 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	165
F.28	Velocity field during phase increment 28 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	166
F.29	Velocity field during phase increment 29 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	167
F.30	Velocity field during phase increment 30 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	168
F.31	Velocity field during phase increment 31 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	169
F.32	Velocity field during phase increment 32 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	170
F.33	Velocity field during phase increment 33 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	171
F.34	Velocity field during phase increment 34 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	172
F.35	Velocity field during phase increment 35 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	173
F.36	Velocity field during phase increment 36 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	174
F.37	Velocity field during phase increment 37 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	175
F.38	Velocity field during phase increment 38 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	176
F.39	Velocity field during phase increment 39 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	177
F.40	The peak velocity in the free stream region in time at 13 Hz.	178
F.41	The velocity profile in the free stream versus time at 13 Hz.	179
F.42	Streamline image during phase increment 1 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	180
F.43	Streamline image during phase increment 2 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	181
F.44	Streamline image during phase increment 3 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	182
F.45	Streamline image during phase increment 4 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	183
F.46	Streamline image during phase increment 5 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	184
F.47	Streamline image during phase increment 6 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	185
F.48	Streamline image during phase increment 7 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	186
F.49	Streamline image during phase increment 8 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	187
F.50	Streamline image during phase increment 9 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	188
F.51	Streamline image during phase increment 10 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	189
F.52	Streamline image during phase increment 11 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	190

F.53	Streamline image during phase increment 12 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	191
F.54	Streamline image during phase increment 13 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	192
F.55	Streamline image during phase increment 14 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	193
F.56	Streamline image during phase increment 15 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	194
F.57	Streamline image during phase increment 16 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	195
F.58	Streamline image during phase increment 17 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	196
F.59	Streamline image during phase increment 18 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	197
F.60	Streamline image during phase increment 18 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	198
F.61	Streamline image during phase increment 20 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	199
F.62	Streamline image during phase increment 21 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	200
F.63	Streamline image during phase increment 22 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	201
F.64	Streamline image during phase increment 23 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	202
F.65	Streamline image during phase increment 24 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	203
F.66	Streamline image during phase increment 25 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	204
F.67	Streamline image during phase increment 26 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	205
F.68	Streamline image during phase increment 27 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	206
F.69	Streamline image during phase increment 28 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	207
F.70	Streamline image during phase increment 29 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	208
F.71	Streamline image during phase increment 30 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	209
F.72	Streamline image during phase increment 31 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	210
F.73	Streamline image during phase increment 32 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	211
F.74	Streamline image during phase increment 33 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	212
F.75	Streamline image during phase increment 34 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	213
F.76	Streamline image during phase increment 35 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	214
F.77	Streamline image during phase increment 36 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	215
F.78	Streamline image during phase increment 37 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	216
F.79	Streamline image during phase increment 38 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	217
F.80	Streamline image during phase increment 39 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	218
F.81	The residence time distribution for the AR = 0.5 cavity at Re 0.1 at 13 Hz. The average residence time is 10.7 secs.	219
F.82	The backward time LCS during phase increment 1 at 13 Hz.	220
F.83	The backward time LCS during phase increment 2 at 13 Hz.	221
F.84	The backward time LCS during phase increment 3 at 13 Hz.	222
F.85	The backward time LCS during phase increment 4 at 13 Hz.	223
F.86	The backward time LCS during phase increment 5 at 13 Hz.	224
F.87	The backward time LCS during phase increment 6 at 13 Hz.	225

F.88	The backward time LCS during phase increment 7 at 13 Hz.	226
F.89	The backward time LCS during phase increment 8 at 13 Hz.	227
F.90	The backward time LCS during phase increment 9 at 13 Hz.	228
F.91	The backward time LCS during phase increment 10 at 13 Hz.	229
F.92	The forward time LCS during phase increment 1 at 13 Hz.	230
F.93	The forward time LCS during phase increment 2 at 13 Hz.	231
F.94	The forward time LCS during phase increment 3 at 13 Hz.	232
F.95	The forward time LCS during phase increment 4 at 13 Hz.	233
F.96	The forward time LCS during phase increment 5 at 13 Hz.	234
F.97	The forward time LCS during phase increment 6 at 13 Hz.	235
F.98	The forward time LCS during phase increment 7 at 13 Hz.	236
F.99	The forward time LCS during phase increment 8 at 13 Hz.	237
F.100	The forward time LCS during phase increment 9 at 13 Hz.	238
F.101	The forward time LCS during phase increment 10 at 13 Hz.	239
F.102	Velocity field during phase increment 1 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	240
F.103	Velocity field during phase increment 2 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	241
F.104	Velocity field during phase increment 3 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	242
F.105	Velocity field during phase increment 4 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	243
F.106	Velocity field during phase increment 5 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	244
F.107	Velocity field during phase increment 6 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	245
F.108	Velocity field during phase increment 7 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	246
F.109	Velocity field during phase increment 8 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	247
F.110	Velocity field during phase increment 9 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	248
F.111	Velocity field during phase increment 10 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	249
F.112	Velocity field during phase increment 11 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	250
F.113	Velocity field during phase increment 12 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	251
F.114	Velocity field during phase increment 13 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	252
F.115	Velocity field during phase increment 14 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	253
F.116	Velocity field during phase increment 15 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	254
F.117	Velocity field during phase increment 16 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	255
F.118	Velocity field during phase increment 17 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	256
F.119	Velocity field during phase increment 18 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	257
F.120	Velocity field during phase increment 18 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	258
F.121	Velocity field during phase increment 20 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	259
F.122	Velocity field during phase increment 21 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	260
F.123	Velocity field during phase increment 22 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	261

F.124	Velocity field during phase increment 23 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	262
F.125	Velocity field during phase increment 24 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	263
F.126	Velocity field during phase increment 25 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	264
F.127	Velocity field during phase increment 26 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	265
F.128	Velocity field during phase increment 27 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	266
F.129	Velocity field during phase increment 28 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	267
F.130	Velocity field during phase increment 29 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	268
F.131	Velocity field during phase increment 30 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	269
F.132	Velocity field during phase increment 31 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	270
F.133	Velocity field during phase increment 32 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	271
F.134	Velocity field during phase increment 33 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	272
F.135	Velocity field during phase increment 34 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	273
F.136	Velocity field during phase increment 35 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	274
F.137	Velocity field during phase increment 36 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	275
F.138	Velocity field during phase increment 37 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	276
F.139	Velocity field during phase increment 38 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	277
F.140	Velocity field during phase increment 39 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	278
F.141	The peak velocity in the free stream region in time at 80 Hz.	279
F.142	The velocity profile in the free stream versus time at 80 Hz.	280
F.143	Streamline image during phase increment 1 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	281
F.144	Streamline image during phase increment 2 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	282
F.145	Streamline image during phase increment 3 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	283
F.146	Streamline image during phase increment 4 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	284
F.147	Streamline image during phase increment 5 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	285
F.148	Streamline image during phase increment 6 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	286
F.149	Streamline image during phase increment 7 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	287
F.150	Streamline image during phase increment 8 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	288
F.151	Streamline image during phase increment 9 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	289
F.152	Streamline image during phase increment 10 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	290
F.153	Streamline image during phase increment 11 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	291
F.154	Streamline image during phase increment 12 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	292
F.155	Streamline image during phase increment 13 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	293
F.156	Streamline image during phase increment 14 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	294
F.157	Streamline image during phase increment 15 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	295
F.158	Streamline image during phase increment 16 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	296
F.159	Streamline image during phase increment 17 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	297

F.160	Streamline image during phase increment 18 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	298
F.161	Streamline image during phase increment 18 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	299
F.162	Streamline image during phase increment 20 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	300
F.163	Streamline image during phase increment 21 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	301
F.164	Streamline image during phase increment 22 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	302
F.165	Streamline image during phase increment 23 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	303
F.166	Streamline image during phase increment 24 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	304
F.167	Streamline image during phase increment 25 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	305
F.168	Streamline image during phase increment 26 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	306
F.169	Streamline image during phase increment 27 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	307
F.170	Streamline image during phase increment 28 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	308
F.171	Streamline image during phase increment 29 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	309
F.172	Streamline image during phase increment 30 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	310
F.173	Streamline image during phase increment 31 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	311
F.174	Streamline image during phase increment 32 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	312
F.175	Streamline image during phase increment 33 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	313
F.176	Streamline image during phase increment 34 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	314
F.177	Streamline image during phase increment 35 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	315
F.178	Streamline image during phase increment 36 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	316
F.179	Streamline image during phase increment 37 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	317
F.180	Streamline image during phase increment 38 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	318
F.181	Streamline image during phase increment 39 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	319
F.182	The residence time distribution for the AR = 0.5 cavity at Re 0.1 at 80 Hz. The average residence time is 15.7 secs.	320
F.183	The backward time LCS during phase increment 1 at 80 Hz.	321
F.184	The backward time LCS during phase increment 2 at 80 Hz.	322
F.185	The backward time LCS during phase increment 3 at 80 Hz.	323
F.186	The backward time LCS during phase increment 4 at 80 Hz.	324
F.187	The backward time LCS during phase increment 5 at 80 Hz.	325
F.188	The backward time LCS during phase increment 6 at 80 Hz.	326
F.189	The backward time LCS during phase increment 7 at 80 Hz.	327
F.190	The backward time LCS during phase increment 8 at 80 Hz.	328
F.191	The backward time LCS during phase increment 9 at 80 Hz.	329
F.192	The backward time LCS during phase increment 10 at 80 Hz.	330
F.193	The forward time LCS during phase increment 1 at 80 Hz.	331
F.194	The forward time LCS during phase increment 2 at 80 Hz.	332

F.195	The forward time LCS during phase increment 3 at 80 Hz.	333
F.196	The forward time LCS during phase increment 4 at 80 Hz.	334
F.197	The forward time LCS during phase increment 5 at 80 Hz.	335
F.198	The forward time LCS during phase increment 6 at 80 Hz.	336
F.199	The forward time LCS during phase increment 7 at 80 Hz.	337
F.200	The forward time LCS during phase increment 8 at 80 Hz.	338
F.201	The forward time LCS during phase increment 9 at 80 Hz.	339
F.202	The forward time LCS during phase increment 10 at 80 Hz.	340
F.203	Velocity field during phase increment 1 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	341
F.204	Velocity field during phase increment 2 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	342
F.205	Velocity field during phase increment 3 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	343
F.206	Velocity field during phase increment 4 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	344
F.207	Velocity field during phase increment 5 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	345
F.208	Velocity field during phase increment 6 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	346
F.209	Velocity field during phase increment 7 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	347
F.210	Velocity field during phase increment 8 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	348
F.211	Velocity field during phase increment 9 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	349
F.212	Velocity field during phase increment 10 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	350
F.213	Velocity field during phase increment 11 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	351
F.214	Velocity field during phase increment 12 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	352
F.215	Velocity field during phase increment 13 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	353
F.216	Velocity field during phase increment 14 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	354
F.217	Velocity field during phase increment 15 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	355
F.218	Velocity field during phase increment 16 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	356
F.219	Velocity field during phase increment 17 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	357
F.220	Velocity field during phase increment 18 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	358
F.221	Velocity field during phase increment 18 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	359
F.222	Velocity field during phase increment 20 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	360
F.223	Velocity field during phase increment 21 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	361
F.224	Velocity field during phase increment 22 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	362
F.225	Velocity field during phase increment 23 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	363
F.226	Velocity field during phase increment 24 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	364
F.227	Velocity field during phase increment 25 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	365
F.228	Velocity field during phase increment 26 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	366
F.229	Velocity field during phase increment 27 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	367
F.230	Velocity field during phase increment 28 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	368

F.231	Velocity field during phase increment 29 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	369
F.232	Velocity field during phase increment 30 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	370
F.233	Velocity field during phase increment 31 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	371
F.234	Velocity field during phase increment 32 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	372
F.235	Velocity field during phase increment 33 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	373
F.236	Velocity field during phase increment 34 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	374
F.237	Velocity field during phase increment 35 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	375
F.238	Velocity field during phase increment 36 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	376
F.239	Velocity field during phase increment 37 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	377
F.240	Velocity field during phase increment 38 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	378
F.241	Velocity field during phase increment 39 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.	379
F.242	The peak velocity in the free stream region in time at 113.14 Hz.	380
F.243	The velocity profile in the free stream versus time at 113.14 Hz.	381
F.244	Streamline image during phase increment 1 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	382
F.245	Streamline image during phase increment 2 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	383
F.246	Streamline image during phase increment 3 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	384
F.247	Streamline image during phase increment 4 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	385
F.248	Streamline image during phase increment 5 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	386
F.249	Streamline image during phase increment 6 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	387
F.250	Streamline image during phase increment 7 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	388
F.251	Streamline image during phase increment 8 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	389
F.252	Streamline image during phase increment 9 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	390
F.253	Streamline image during phase increment 10 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	391
F.254	Streamline image during phase increment 11 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	392
F.255	Streamline image during phase increment 12 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	393
F.256	Streamline image during phase increment 13 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	394
F.257	Streamline image during phase increment 14 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	395
F.258	Streamline image during phase increment 15 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	396
F.259	Streamline image during phase increment 16 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	397
F.260	Streamline image during phase increment 17 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	398
F.261	Streamline image during phase increment 18 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	399
F.262	Streamline image during phase increment 18 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	400
F.263	Streamline image during phase increment 20 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	401
F.264	Streamline image during phase increment 21 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	402
F.265	Streamline image during phase increment 22 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	403
F.266	Streamline image during phase increment 23 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	404

F.267	Streamline image during phase increment 24 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	405
F.268	Streamline image during phase increment 25 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	406
F.269	Streamline image during phase increment 26 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	407
F.270	Streamline image during phase increment 27 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	408
F.271	Streamline image during phase increment 28 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	409
F.272	Streamline image during phase increment 29 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	410
F.273	Streamline image during phase increment 30 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	411
F.274	Streamline image during phase increment 31 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	412
F.275	Streamline image during phase increment 32 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	413
F.276	Streamline image during phase increment 33 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	414
F.277	Streamline image during phase increment 34 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	415
F.278	Streamline image during phase increment 35 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	416
F.279	Streamline image during phase increment 36 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	417
F.280	Streamline image during phase increment 37 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	418
F.281	Streamline image during phase increment 38 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	419
F.282	Streamline image during phase increment 39 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.	420
F.283	The residence time distribution for the AR = 0.5 cavity at Re 0.1 at 113.14 Hz. The average residence time is 8.33 secs.	421
F.284	The backward time LCS during phase increment 1 at 113.14 Hz.	422
F.285	The backward time LCS during phase increment 2 at 113.14 Hz.	423
F.286	The backward time LCS during phase increment 3 at 113.14 Hz.	424
F.287	The backward time LCS during phase increment 4 at 113.14 Hz.	425
F.288	The backward time LCS during phase increment 5 at 113.14 Hz.	426
F.289	The backward time LCS during phase increment 6 at 113.14 Hz.	427
F.290	The backward time LCS during phase increment 7 at 113.14 Hz.	428
F.291	The backward time LCS during phase increment 8 at 113.14 Hz.	429
F.292	The backward time LCS during phase increment 9 at 113.14 Hz.	430
F.293	The backward time LCS during phase increment 10 at 113.14 Hz.	431
F.294	The forward time LCS during phase increment 1 at 113.14 Hz.	432
F.295	The forward time LCS during phase increment 2 at 113.14 Hz.	433
F.296	The forward time LCS during phase increment 3 at 113.14 Hz.	434
F.297	The forward time LCS during phase increment 4 at 113.14 Hz.	435
F.298	The forward time LCS during phase increment 5 at 113.14 Hz.	436
F.299	The forward time LCS during phase increment 6 at 113.14 Hz.	437
F.300	The forward time LCS during phase increment 7 at 113.14 Hz.	438
F.301	The forward time LCS during phase increment 8 at 113.14 Hz.	439

F.302	The forward time LCS during phase increment 9 at 113.14 Hz.	440
F.303	The forward time LCS during phase increment 10 at 113.14 Hz.	441
F.304	Velocity field during phase increment 1 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	442
F.305	Velocity field during phase increment 2 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	443
F.306	Velocity field during phase increment 3 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	444
F.307	Velocity field during phase increment 4 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	445
F.308	Velocity field during phase increment 5 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	446
F.309	Velocity field during phase increment 6 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	447
F.310	Velocity field during phase increment 7 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	448
F.311	Velocity field during phase increment 8 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	449
F.312	Velocity field during phase increment 9 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	450
F.313	Velocity field during phase increment 10 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	451
F.314	Velocity field during phase increment 11 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	452
F.315	Velocity field during phase increment 12 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	453
F.316	Velocity field during phase increment 13 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	454
F.317	Velocity field during phase increment 14 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	455
F.318	Velocity field during phase increment 15 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	456
F.319	Velocity field during phase increment 16 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	457
F.320	Velocity field during phase increment 17 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	458

F.321	Velocity field during phase increment 18 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	459
F.322	Velocity field during phase increment 18 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	460
F.323	Velocity field during phase increment 20 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	461
F.324	Velocity field during phase increment 21 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	462
F.325	Velocity field during phase increment 22 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	463
F.326	Velocity field during phase increment 23 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	464
F.327	Velocity field during phase increment 24 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	465
F.328	Velocity field during phase increment 25 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	466
F.329	Velocity field during phase increment 26 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	467
F.330	Velocity field during phase increment 27 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	468
F.331	Velocity field during phase increment 28 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	469
F.332	Velocity field during phase increment 29 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	470
F.333	Velocity field during phase increment 30 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	471
F.334	Velocity field during phase increment 31 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	472
F.335	Velocity field during phase increment 32 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	473
F.336	Velocity field during phase increment 33 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	474
F.337	Velocity field during phase increment 34 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	475
F.338	Velocity field during phase increment 35 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	476

F.339	Velocity field during phase increment 36 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	477
F.340	Velocity field during phase increment 37 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	478
F.341	Velocity field during phase increment 38 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	479
F.342	Velocity field during phase increment 39 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	480
F.343	The peak velocity in the free stream region in time at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm.	481
F.344	The velocity profile in the free stream versus time at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm.	482
F.345	Streamline image during phase increment 1 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	483
F.346	Streamline image during phase increment 2 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	484
F.347	Streamline image during phase increment 3 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	485
F.348	Streamline image during phase increment 4 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	486
F.349	Streamline image during phase increment 5 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	487
F.350	Streamline image during phase increment 6 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	488
F.351	Streamline image during phase increment 7 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	489
F.352	Streamline image during phase increment 8 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	490
F.353	Streamline image during phase increment 9 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	491
F.354	Streamline image during phase increment 10 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	492
F.355	Streamline image during phase increment 11 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	493
F.356	Streamline image during phase increment 12 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	494

F.357	Streamline image during phase increment 13 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	495
F.358	Streamline image during phase increment 14 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	496
F.359	Streamline image during phase increment 15 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	497
F.360	Streamline image during phase increment 16 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	498
F.361	Streamline image during phase increment 17 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	499
F.362	Streamline image during phase increment 18 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	500
F.363	Streamline image during phase increment 18 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	501
F.364	Streamline image during phase increment 20 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	502
F.365	Streamline image during phase increment 21 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	503
F.366	Streamline image during phase increment 22 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	504
F.367	Streamline image during phase increment 23 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	505
F.368	Streamline image during phase increment 24 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	506
F.369	Streamline image during phase increment 25 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	507
F.370	Streamline image during phase increment 26 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	508
F.371	Streamline image during phase increment 27 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	509
F.372	Streamline image during phase increment 28 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	510
F.373	Streamline image during phase increment 29 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	511
F.374	Streamline image during phase increment 30 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	512

F.375	Streamline image during phase increment 31 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	513
F.376	Streamline image during phase increment 32 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	514
F.377	Streamline image during phase increment 33 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	515
F.378	Streamline image during phase increment 34 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	516
F.379	Streamline image during phase increment 35 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	517
F.380	Streamline image during phase increment 36 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	518
F.381	Streamline image during phase increment 37 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	519
F.382	Streamline image during phase increment 38 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	520
F.383	Streamline image during phase increment 39 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.	521
F.384	The residence time distribution for the $AR = 0.5$ cavity at Re 0.1 at 113.14 Hz. The average residence time is 8.72 secs.	522
F.385	The backward time LCS during phase increment 1 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm.	523
F.386	The backward time LCS during phase increment 2 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm.	524
F.387	The backward time LCS during phase increment 3 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm.	525
F.388	The backward time LCS during phase increment 4 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm.	526
F.389	The backward time LCS during phase increment 5 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm.	527
F.390	The backward time LCS during phase increment 6 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm.	528
F.391	The backward time LCS during phase increment 7 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm.	529
F.392	The backward time LCS during phase increment 8 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm.	530

F.393	The backward time LCS during phase increment 9 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm.	531
F.394	The backward time LCS during phase increment 10 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm.	532
F.395	The forward time LCS during phase increment 1 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm.	533
F.396	The forward time LCS during phase increment 2 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm.	534
F.397	The forward time LCS during phase increment 3 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm.	535
F.398	The forward time LCS during phase increment 4 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm.	536
F.399	The forward time LCS during phase increment 5 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm.	537
F.400	The forward time LCS during phase increment 6 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm.	538
F.401	The forward time LCS during phase increment 7 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm.	539
F.402	The forward time LCS during phase increment 8 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm.	540
F.403	The forward time LCS during phase increment 9 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm.	541
F.404	The forward time LCS during phase increment 10 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm.	542