## Appendix F

## Supplementary data for Chapter 2 - Pulsatile cavity flow

F.1 13 Hz

## F.1.1 Velocity field data at 13 Hz



Figure F.1: Velocity field during phase increment 1 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.2: Velocity field during phase increment 2 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.3: Velocity field during phase increment 3 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.4: Velocity field during phase increment 4 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.5: Velocity field during phase increment 5 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.6: Velocity field during phase increment 6 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.7: Velocity field during phase increment 7 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.8: Velocity field during phase increment 8 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.9: Velocity field during phase increment 9 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.10: Velocity field during phase increment 10 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.11: Velocity field during phase increment 11 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.12: Velocity field during phase increment 12 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.13: Velocity field during phase increment 13 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.14: Velocity field during phase increment 14 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.15: Velocity field during phase increment 15 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.16: Velocity field during phase increment 16 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.17: Velocity field during phase increment 17 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.18: Velocity field during phase increment 18 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.19: Velocity field during phase increment 18 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.20: Velocity field during phase increment 20 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.21: Velocity field during phase increment 21 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.22: Velocity field during phase increment 22 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.23: Velocity field during phase increment 23 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.24: Velocity field during phase increment 24 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.25: Velocity field during phase increment 25 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.26: Velocity field during phase increment 26 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.27: Velocity field during phase increment 27 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.28: Velocity field during phase increment 28 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.29: Velocity field during phase increment 29 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.30: Velocity field during phase increment 30 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.31: Velocity field during phase increment 31 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.32: Velocity field during phase increment 32 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.33: Velocity field during phase increment 33 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.34: Velocity field during phase increment 34 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.35: Velocity field during phase increment 35 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.36: Velocity field during phase increment 36 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.


Figure F.37: Velocity field during phase increment 37 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.38: Velocity field during phase increment 38 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.39: Velocity field during phase increment 39 at 13 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.40: The peak velocity in the free stream region in time at 13 Hz.



Figure F.41: The velocity profile in the free stream versus time at 13 Hz.



Figure F.42: Streamline image during phase increment 1 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.43: Streamline image during phase increment 2 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.44: Streamline image during phase increment 3 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.45: Streamline image during phase increment 4 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.46: Streamline image during phase increment 5 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.47: Streamline image during phase increment 6 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.48: Streamline image during phase increment 7 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.49: Streamline image during phase increment 8 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.50: Streamline image during phase increment 9 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.51: Streamline image during phase increment 10 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.52: Streamline image during phase increment 11 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.53: Streamline image during phase increment 12 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.54: Streamline image during phase increment 13 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.55: Streamline image during phase increment 14 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.56: Streamline image during phase increment 15 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.57: Streamline image during phase increment 16 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.58: Streamline image during phase increment 17 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.59: Streamline image during phase increment 18 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.60: Streamline image during phase increment 18 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.61: Streamline image during phase increment 20 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.62: Streamline image during phase increment 21 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.63: Streamline image during phase increment 22 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.64: Streamline image during phase increment 23 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.65: Streamline image during phase increment 24 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.66: Streamline image during phase increment 25 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.67: Streamline image during phase increment 26 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.68: Streamline image during phase increment 27 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.69: Streamline image during phase increment 28 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.70: Streamline image during phase increment 29 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.71: Streamline image during phase increment 30 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.72: Streamline image during phase increment 31 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.


Figure F.73: Streamline image during phase increment 32 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.74: Streamline image during phase increment 33 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.75: Streamline image during phase increment 34 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.76: Streamline image during phase increment 35 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.77: Streamline image during phase increment 36 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.78: Streamline image during phase increment 37 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.79: Streamline image during phase increment 38 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.80: Streamline image during phase increment 39 at 13 Hz and a Re of 0.1.





Figure F.81: The residence time distribution for the AR = 0.5 cavity at Re 0.1 at 13 Hz. The average residence time is 10.7 secs.



Figure F.82: The backward time LCS during phase increment 1 at 13 Hz.



Figure F.83: The backward time LCS during phase increment 2 at 13 Hz.



Figure F.84: The backward time LCS during phase increment 3 at 13 Hz.



Figure F.85: The backward time LCS during phase increment 4 at 13 Hz.



Figure F.86: The backward time LCS during phase increment 5 at 13 Hz.



Figure F.87: The backward time LCS during phase increment 6 at 13 Hz.



Figure F.88: The backward time LCS during phase increment 7 at 13 Hz.



Figure F.89: The backward time LCS during phase increment 8 at 13 Hz.



Figure F.90: The backward time LCS during phase increment 9 at 13 Hz.



Figure F.91: The backward time LCS during phase increment 10 at 13 Hz.



Figure F.92: The forward time LCS during phase increment 1 at 13 Hz.



Figure F.93: The forward time LCS during phase increment 2 at 13 Hz.



Figure F.94: The forward time LCS during phase increment 3 at 13 Hz.



Figure F.95: The forward time LCS during phase increment 4 at 13 Hz.



Figure F.96: The forward time LCS during phase increment 5 at 13 Hz.



Figure F.97: The forward time LCS during phase increment 6 at 13 Hz.



Figure F.98: The forward time LCS during phase increment 7 at 13 Hz.



Figure F.99: The forward time LCS during phase increment 8 at 13 Hz.



Figure F.100: The forward time LCS during phase increment 9 at 13 Hz.



Figure F.101: The forward time LCS during phase increment 10 at 13 Hz.

## F.2 80 Hz





Figure F.102: Velocity field during phase increment 1 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.103: Velocity field during phase increment 2 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.104: Velocity field during phase increment 3 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.105: Velocity field during phase increment 4 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.106: Velocity field during phase increment 5 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.107: Velocity field during phase increment 6 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.108: Velocity field during phase increment 7 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.


Figure F.109: Velocity field during phase increment 8 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.110: Velocity field during phase increment 9 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.111: Velocity field during phase increment 10 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.112: Velocity field during phase increment 11 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.113: Velocity field during phase increment 12 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.114: Velocity field during phase increment 13 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.115: Velocity field during phase increment 14 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.116: Velocity field during phase increment 15 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.117: Velocity field during phase increment 16 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.118: Velocity field during phase increment 17 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.119: Velocity field during phase increment 18 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.120: Velocity field during phase increment 18 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.121: Velocity field during phase increment 20 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.122: Velocity field during phase increment 21 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.123: Velocity field during phase increment 22 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.124: Velocity field during phase increment 23 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.125: Velocity field during phase increment 24 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.126: Velocity field during phase increment 25 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.127: Velocity field during phase increment 26 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.128: Velocity field during phase increment 27 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.129: Velocity field during phase increment 28 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.130: Velocity field during phase increment 29 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.131: Velocity field during phase increment 30 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.132: Velocity field during phase increment 31 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.133: Velocity field during phase increment 32 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.134: Velocity field during phase increment 33 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.135: Velocity field during phase increment 34 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.136: Velocity field during phase increment 35 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.137: Velocity field during phase increment 36 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.138: Velocity field during phase increment 37 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.139: Velocity field during phase increment 38 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.140: Velocity field during phase increment 39 at 80 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.141: The peak velocity in the free stream region in time at 80 Hz.



Figure F.142: The velocity profile in the free stream versus time at 80 Hz.



Figure F.143: Streamline image during phase increment 1 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.144: Streamline image during phase increment 2 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.


Figure F.145: Streamline image during phase increment 3 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.146: Streamline image during phase increment 4 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.147: Streamline image during phase increment 5 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.148: Streamline image during phase increment 6 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.149: Streamline image during phase increment 7 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.150: Streamline image during phase increment 8 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.151: Streamline image during phase increment 9 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.152: Streamline image during phase increment 10 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.153: Streamline image during phase increment 11 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.154: Streamline image during phase increment 12 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.155: Streamline image during phase increment 13 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.156: Streamline image during phase increment 14 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.157: Streamline image during phase increment 15 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.158: Streamline image during phase increment 16 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.159: Streamline image during phase increment 17 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.160: Streamline image during phase increment 18 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.161: Streamline image during phase increment 18 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.162: Streamline image during phase increment 20 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.163: Streamline image during phase increment 21 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.164: Streamline image during phase increment 22 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.165: Streamline image during phase increment 23 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.166: Streamline image during phase increment 24 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.167: Streamline image during phase increment 25 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.168: Streamline image during phase increment 26 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.169: Streamline image during phase increment 27 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.170: Streamline image during phase increment 28 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.171: Streamline image during phase increment 29 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.172: Streamline image during phase increment 30 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.173: Streamline image during phase increment 31 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.174: Streamline image during phase increment 32 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.175: Streamline image during phase increment 33 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.176: Streamline image during phase increment 34 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.177: Streamline image during phase increment 35 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.178: Streamline image during phase increment 36 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.179: Streamline image during phase increment 37 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.180: Streamline image during phase increment 38 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.


Figure F.181: Streamline image during phase increment 39 at 80 Hz and a Re of 0.1.





Figure F.182: The residence time distribution for the AR = 0.5 cavity at Re 0.1 at 80 Hz. The average residence time is 15.7 secs.



Figure F.183: The backward time LCS during phase increment 1 at 80 Hz.



Figure F.184: The backward time LCS during phase increment 2 at 80 Hz.



Figure F.185: The backward time LCS during phase increment 3 at 80 Hz.



Figure F.186: The backward time LCS during phase increment 4 at 80 Hz.



Figure F.187: The backward time LCS during phase increment 5 at 80 Hz.



Figure F.188: The backward time LCS during phase increment 6 at 80 Hz.



Figure F.189: The backward time LCS during phase increment 7 at 80 Hz.



Figure F.190: The backward time LCS during phase increment 8 at 80 Hz.



Figure F.191: The backward time LCS during phase increment 9 at 80 Hz.



Figure F.192: The backward time LCS during phase increment 10 at 80 Hz.



Figure F.193: The forward time LCS during phase increment 1 at 80 Hz.



Figure F.194: The forward time LCS during phase increment 2 at 80 Hz.



Figure F.195: The forward time LCS during phase increment 3 at 80 Hz.



Figure F.196: The forward time LCS during phase increment 4 at 80 Hz.



Figure F.197: The forward time LCS during phase increment 5 at 80 Hz.



Figure F.198: The forward time LCS during phase increment 6 at 80 Hz.



Figure F.199: The forward time LCS during phase increment 7 at 80 Hz.



Figure F.200: The forward time LCS during phase increment 8 at 80 Hz.



Figure F.201: The forward time LCS during phase increment 9 at 80 Hz.



Figure F.202: The forward time LCS during phase increment 10 at 80 Hz.

## F.3 113.14 Hz



## F.3.1 Velocity field data at 113.14 Hz

Figure F.203: Velocity field during phase increment 1 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.204: Velocity field during phase increment 2 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.205: Velocity field during phase increment 3 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.206: Velocity field during phase increment 4 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.207: Velocity field during phase increment 5 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.208: Velocity field during phase increment 6 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.209: Velocity field during phase increment 7 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.210: Velocity field during phase increment 8 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.211: Velocity field during phase increment 9 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.212: Velocity field during phase increment 10 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.213: Velocity field during phase increment 11 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.214: Velocity field during phase increment 12 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.215: Velocity field during phase increment 13 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.216: Velocity field during phase increment 14 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.


Figure F.217: Velocity field during phase increment 15 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.218: Velocity field during phase increment 16 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.219: Velocity field during phase increment 17 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.220: Velocity field during phase increment 18 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.221: Velocity field during phase increment 18 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.222: Velocity field during phase increment 20 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.223: Velocity field during phase increment 21 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.224: Velocity field during phase increment 22 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.225: Velocity field during phase increment 23 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.226: Velocity field during phase increment 24 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.227: Velocity field during phase increment 25 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.228: Velocity field during phase increment 26 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.229: Velocity field during phase increment 27 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.230: Velocity field during phase increment 28 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.231: Velocity field during phase increment 29 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.232: Velocity field during phase increment 30 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.233: Velocity field during phase increment 31 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.234: Velocity field during phase increment 32 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.235: Velocity field during phase increment 33 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.236: Velocity field during phase increment 34 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.237: Velocity field during phase increment 35 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.238: Velocity field during phase increment 36 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.239: Velocity field during phase increment 37 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.240: Velocity field during phase increment 38 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.241: Velocity field during phase increment 39 at 113.14 Hz with a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.242: The peak velocity in the free stream region in time at 113.14 Hz.



Figure F.243: The velocity profile in the free stream versus time at 113.14 Hz.



Figure F.244: Streamline image during phase increment 1 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.245: Streamline image during phase increment 2 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.246: Streamline image during phase increment 3 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.247: Streamline image during phase increment 4 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.248: Streamline image during phase increment 5 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.249: Streamline image during phase increment 6 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.250: Streamline image during phase increment 7 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.251: Streamline image during phase increment 8 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.252: Streamline image during phase increment 9 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.


Figure F.253: Streamline image during phase increment 10 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.254: Streamline image during phase increment 11 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.255: Streamline image during phase increment 12 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.256: Streamline image during phase increment 13 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.257: Streamline image during phase increment 14 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.258: Streamline image during phase increment 15 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.259: Streamline image during phase increment 16 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.260: Streamline image during phase increment 17 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.261: Streamline image during phase increment 18 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.262: Streamline image during phase increment 18 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.263: Streamline image during phase increment 20 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.264: Streamline image during phase increment 21 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.265: Streamline image during phase increment 22 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.266: Streamline image during phase increment 23 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.267: Streamline image during phase increment 24 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.268: Streamline image during phase increment 25 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.269: Streamline image during phase increment 26 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.270: Streamline image during phase increment 27 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.271: Streamline image during phase increment 28 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.272: Streamline image during phase increment 29 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.273: Streamline image during phase increment 30 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.274: Streamline image during phase increment 31 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.275: Streamline image during phase increment 32 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.276: Streamline image during phase increment 33 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.277: Streamline image during phase increment 34 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.278: Streamline image during phase increment 35 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.279: Streamline image during phase increment 36 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.280: Streamline image during phase increment 37 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.281: Streamline image during phase increment 38 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.282: Streamline image during phase increment 39 at 113.14 Hz and a Re of 0.1.





Figure F.283: The residence time distribution for the AR = 0.5 cavity at Re 0.1 at 113.14 Hz. The average residence time is 8.33 secs.



Figure F.284: The backward time LCS during phase increment 1 at 113.14 Hz.



Figure F.285: The backward time LCS during phase increment 2 at 113.14 Hz.



Figure F.286: The backward time LCS during phase increment 3 at 113.14 Hz.



Figure F.287: The backward time LCS during phase increment 4 at 113.14 Hz.



Figure F.288: The backward time LCS during phase increment 5 at 113.14 Hz.


Figure F.289: The backward time LCS during phase increment 6 at 113.14 Hz.



Figure F.290: The backward time LCS during phase increment 7 at 113.14 Hz.



Figure F.291: The backward time LCS during phase increment 8 at 113.14 Hz.



Figure F.292: The backward time LCS during phase increment 9 at 113.14 Hz.



Figure F.293: The backward time LCS during phase increment 10 at 113.14 Hz.



Figure F.294: The forward time LCS during phase increment 1 at 113.14 Hz.



Figure F.295: The forward time LCS during phase increment 2 at 113.14 Hz.



Figure F.296: The forward time LCS during phase increment 3 at 113.14 Hz.



Figure F.297: The forward time LCS during phase increment 4 at 113.14 Hz.



Figure F.298: The forward time LCS during phase increment 5 at 113.14 Hz.



Figure F.299: The forward time LCS during phase increment 6 at 113.14 Hz.



Figure F.300: The forward time LCS during phase increment 7 at 113.14 Hz.



Figure F.301: The forward time LCS during phase increment 8 at 113.14 Hz.



Figure F.302: The forward time LCS during phase increment 9 at 113.14 Hz.



Figure F.303: The forward time LCS during phase increment 10 at 113.14 Hz.

## F.4.1 Velocity field data at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm



Figure F.304: Velocity field during phase increment 1 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.305: Velocity field during phase increment 2 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.306: Velocity field during phase increment 3 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.307: Velocity field during phase increment 4 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.308: Velocity field during phase increment 5 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.309: Velocity field during phase increment 6 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.310: Velocity field during phase increment 7 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.311: Velocity field during phase increment 8 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.312: Velocity field during phase increment 9 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.313: Velocity field during phase increment 10 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.314: Velocity field during phase increment 11 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.315: Velocity field during phase increment 12 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.316: Velocity field during phase increment 13 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.317: Velocity field during phase increment 14 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.318: Velocity field during phase increment 15 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.319: Velocity field during phase increment 16 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.320: Velocity field during phase increment 17 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.321: Velocity field during phase increment 18 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.322: Velocity field during phase increment 18 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.323: Velocity field during phase increment 20 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.324: Velocity field during phase increment 21 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.


Figure F.325: Velocity field during phase increment 22 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.326: Velocity field during phase increment 23 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.327: Velocity field during phase increment 24 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.328: Velocity field during phase increment 25 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.329: Velocity field during phase increment 26 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.330: Velocity field during phase increment 27 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.331: Velocity field during phase increment 28 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.332: Velocity field during phase increment 29 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.333: Velocity field during phase increment 30 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.334: Velocity field during phase increment 31 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.335: Velocity field during phase increment 32 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.336: Velocity field during phase increment 33 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.337: Velocity field during phase increment 34 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.338: Velocity field during phase increment 35 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.339: Velocity field during phase increment 36 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.340: Velocity field during phase increment 37 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.341: Velocity field during phase increment 38 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.342: Velocity field during phase increment 39 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.343: The peak velocity in the free stream region in time at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm.



Figure F.344: The velocity profile in the free stream versus time at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm.



Figure F.345: Streamline image during phase increment 1 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.346: Streamline image during phase increment 2 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.347: Streamline image during phase increment 3 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.348: Streamline image during phase increment 4 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.349: Streamline image during phase increment 5 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.350: Streamline image during phase increment 6 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.351: Streamline image during phase increment 7 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.352: Streamline image during phase increment 8 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.353: Streamline image during phase increment 9 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.354: Streamline image during phase increment 10 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.355: Streamline image during phase increment 11 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.356: Streamline image during phase increment 12 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.357: Streamline image during phase increment 13 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.358: Streamline image during phase increment 14 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.359: Streamline image during phase increment 15 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.360: Streamline image during phase increment 16 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.


Figure F.361: Streamline image during phase increment 17 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.362: Streamline image during phase increment 18 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.363: Streamline image during phase increment 18 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.364: Streamline image during phase increment 20 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.365: Streamline image during phase increment 21 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.366: Streamline image during phase increment 22 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.367: Streamline image during phase increment 23 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.368: Streamline image during phase increment 24 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.369: Streamline image during phase increment 25 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.370: Streamline image during phase increment 26 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.371: Streamline image during phase increment 27 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.372: Streamline image during phase increment 28 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.373: Streamline image during phase increment 29 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.374: Streamline image during phase increment 30 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.375: Streamline image during phase increment 31 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.376: Streamline image during phase increment 32 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.377: Streamline image during phase increment 33 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.378: Streamline image during phase increment 34 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.379: Streamline image during phase increment 35 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.380: Streamline image during phase increment 36 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.381: Streamline image during phase increment 37 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.382: Streamline image during phase increment 38 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.



Figure F.383: Streamline image during phase increment 39 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm and a Re of 0.1.

F.4.3 Residence time of particles in the cavity at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm



Figure F.384: The residence time distribution for the AR = 0.5 cavity at Re 0.1 at 113.14 Hz. The average residence time is 8.72 secs.

F.4.4 Lagrangian coherent structures at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm



Figure F.385: The backward time LCS during phase increment 1 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm.



Figure F.386: The backward time LCS during phase increment 2 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm.



Figure F.387: The backward time LCS during phase increment 3 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm.



Figure F.388: The backward time LCS during phase increment 4 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm.



Figure F.389: The backward time LCS during phase increment 5 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm.



Figure F.390: The backward time LCS during phase increment 6 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm.



Figure F.391: The backward time LCS during phase increment 7 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm.



Figure F.392: The backward time LCS during phase increment 8 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm.



Figure F.393: The backward time LCS during phase increment 9 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm.



Figure F.394: The backward time LCS during phase increment 10 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm.



Figure F.395: The forward time LCS during phase increment 1 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm.



Figure F.396: The forward time LCS during phase increment 2 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm.


Figure F.397: The forward time LCS during phase increment 3 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm.



Figure F.398: The forward time LCS during phase increment 4 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm.



Figure F.399: The forward time LCS during phase increment 5 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm.



Figure F.400: The forward time LCS during phase increment 6 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm.



Figure F.401: The forward time LCS during phase increment 7 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm.



Figure F.402: The forward time LCS during phase increment 8 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm.



Figure F.403: The forward time LCS during phase increment 9 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm.



Figure F.404: The forward time LCS during phase increment 10 at 113.14 Hz with an amplitude of 0.2 mm.