

**APPENDIX THREE**

**Spectra Relevant to Chapter Five:  
Further Investigations into Palladium(II)-Catalyzed Asymmetric Oxidative  
Heterocyclizations**

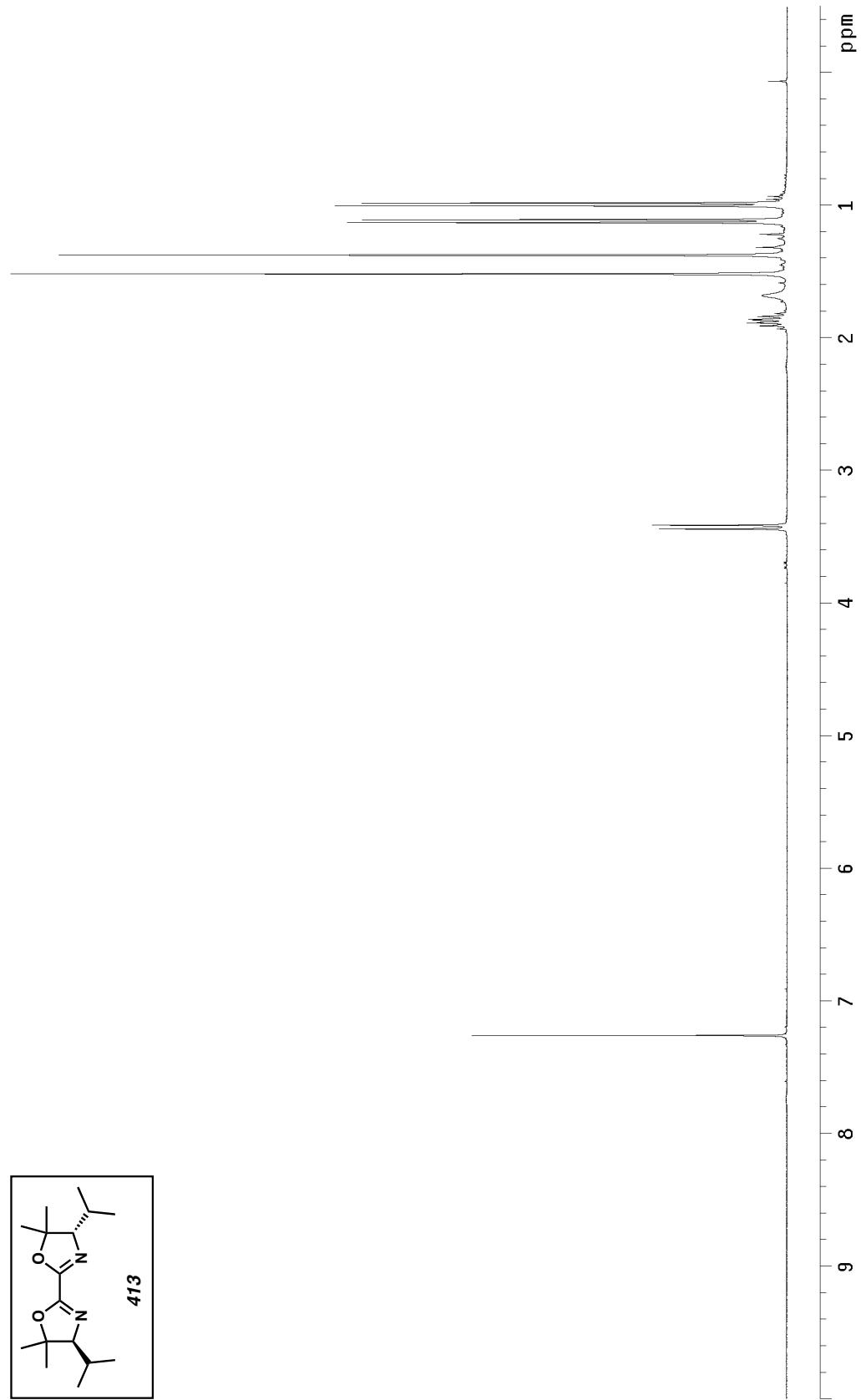


Figure A3.1  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of compound 413.

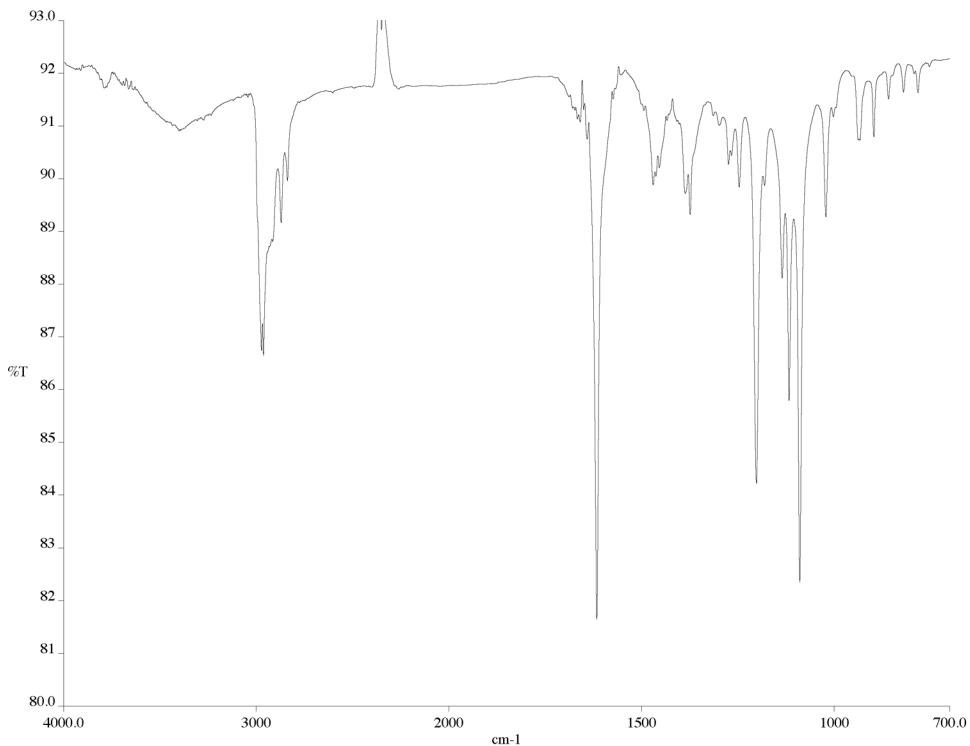


Figure A3.2 Infrared spectrum (thin film/NaCl) of compound 413.

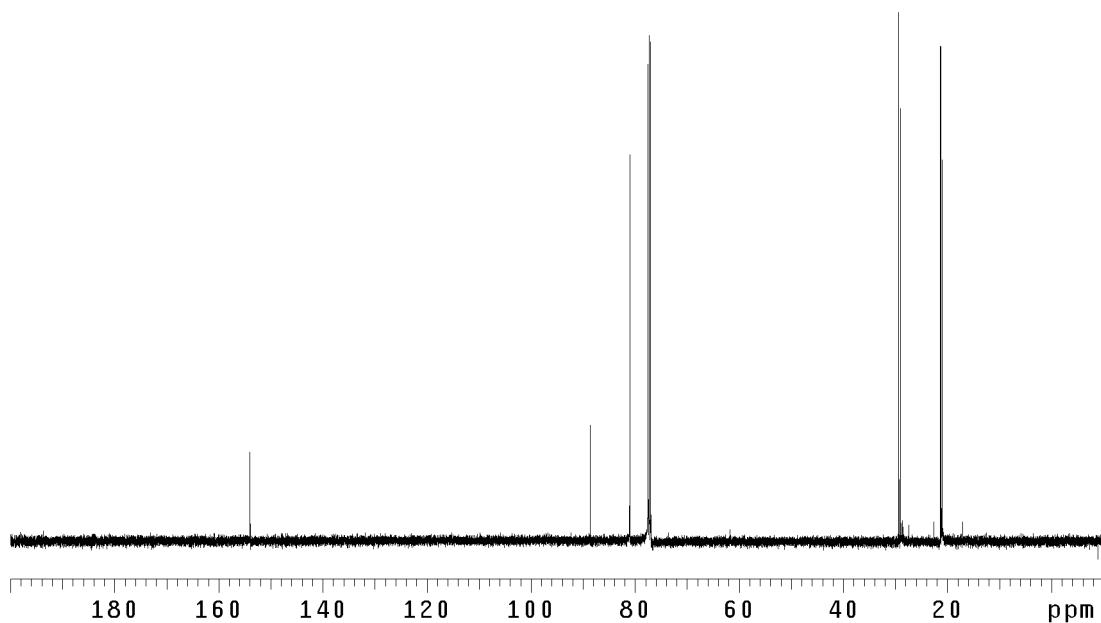


Figure A3.3 <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound 413.

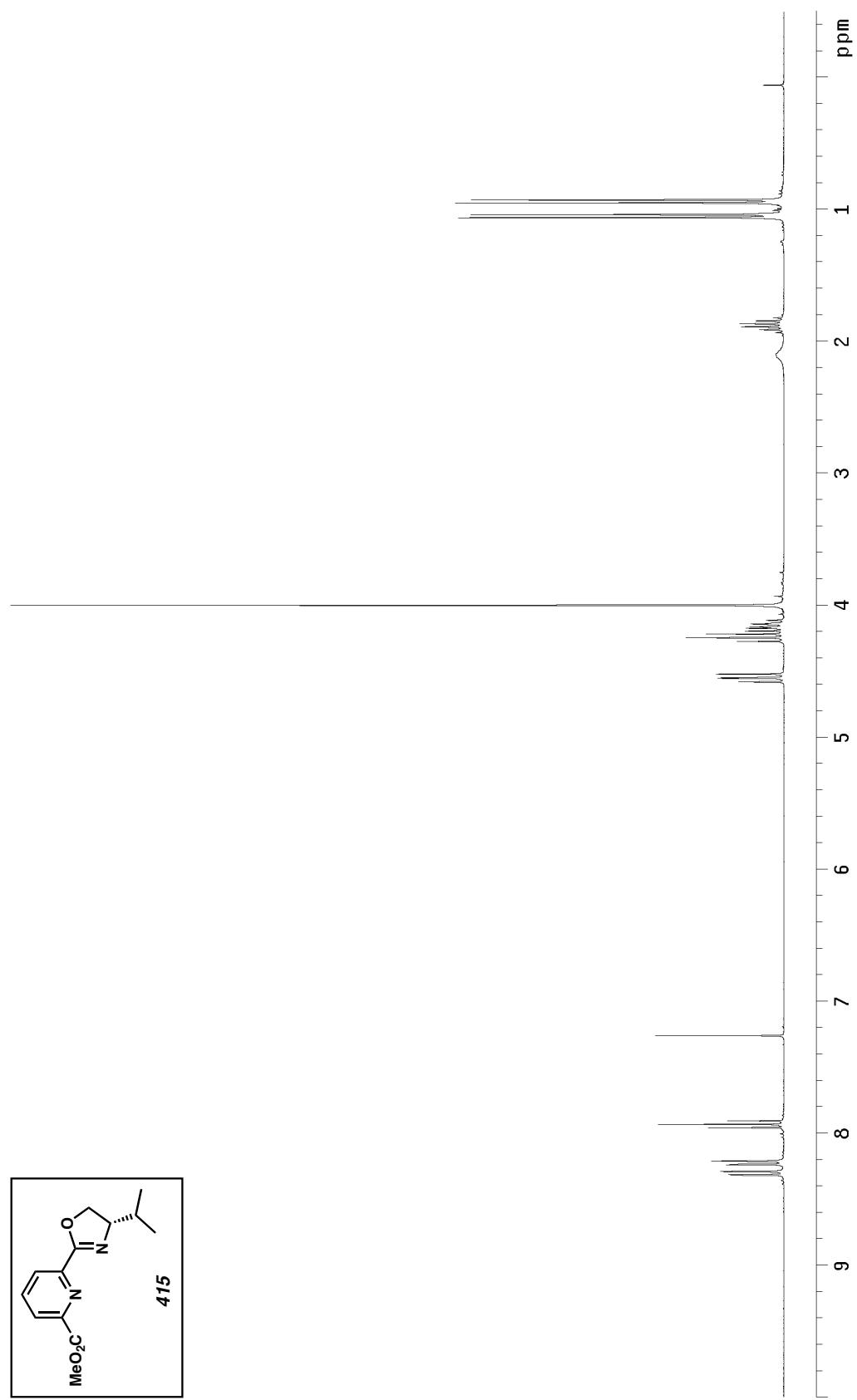


Figure A3.4  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of compound 415.

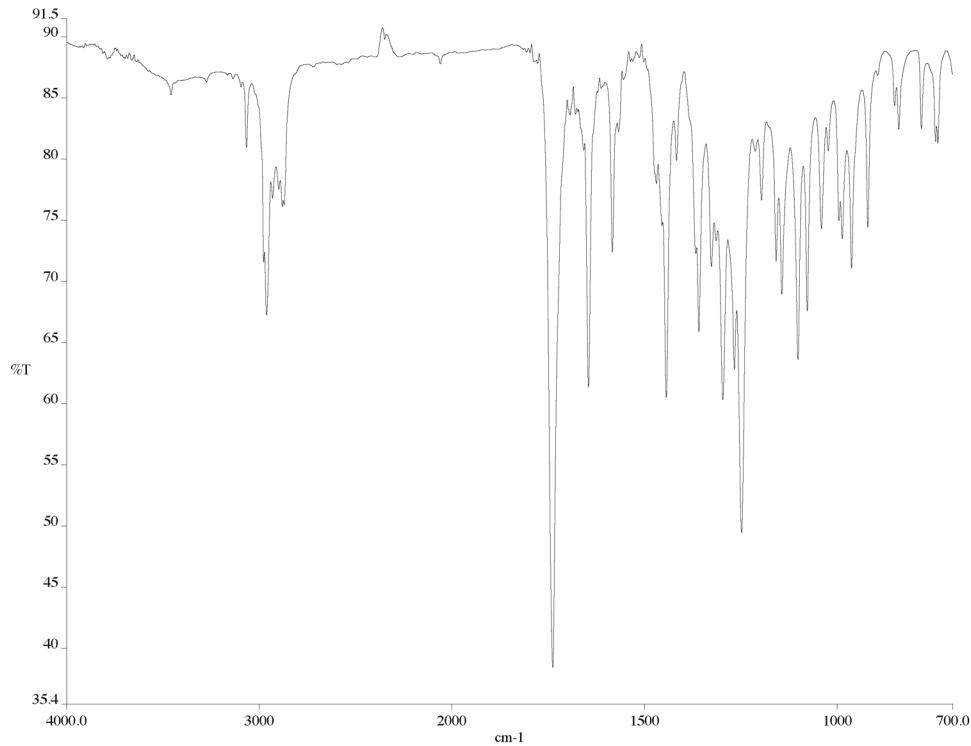


Figure A3.5 Infrared spectrum (thin film/NaCl) of compound **415**.

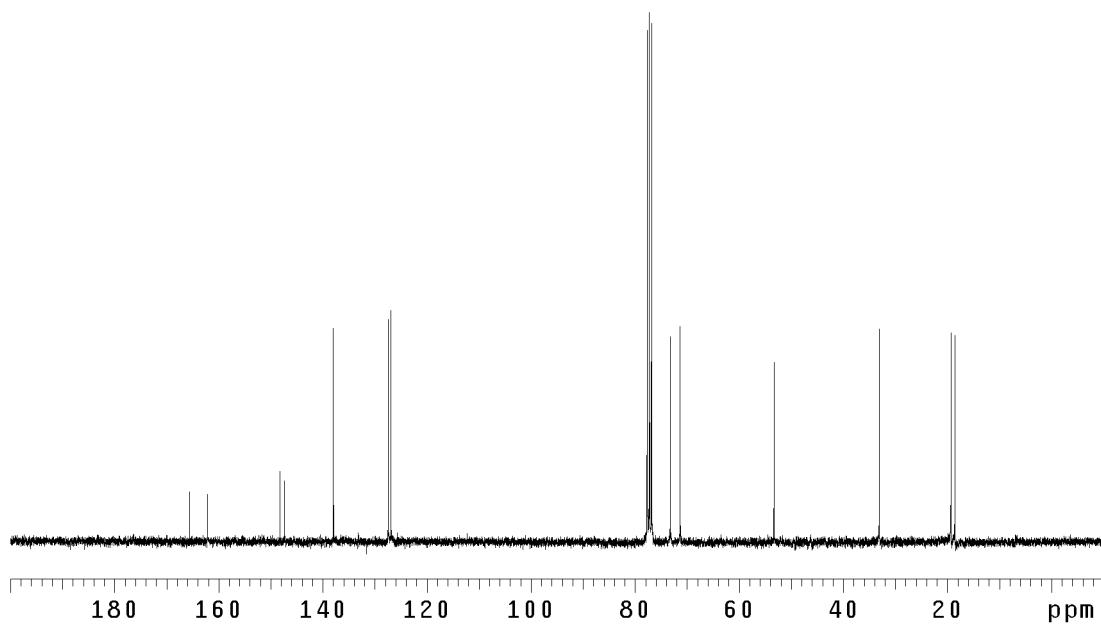


Figure A3.6  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of compound **415**.

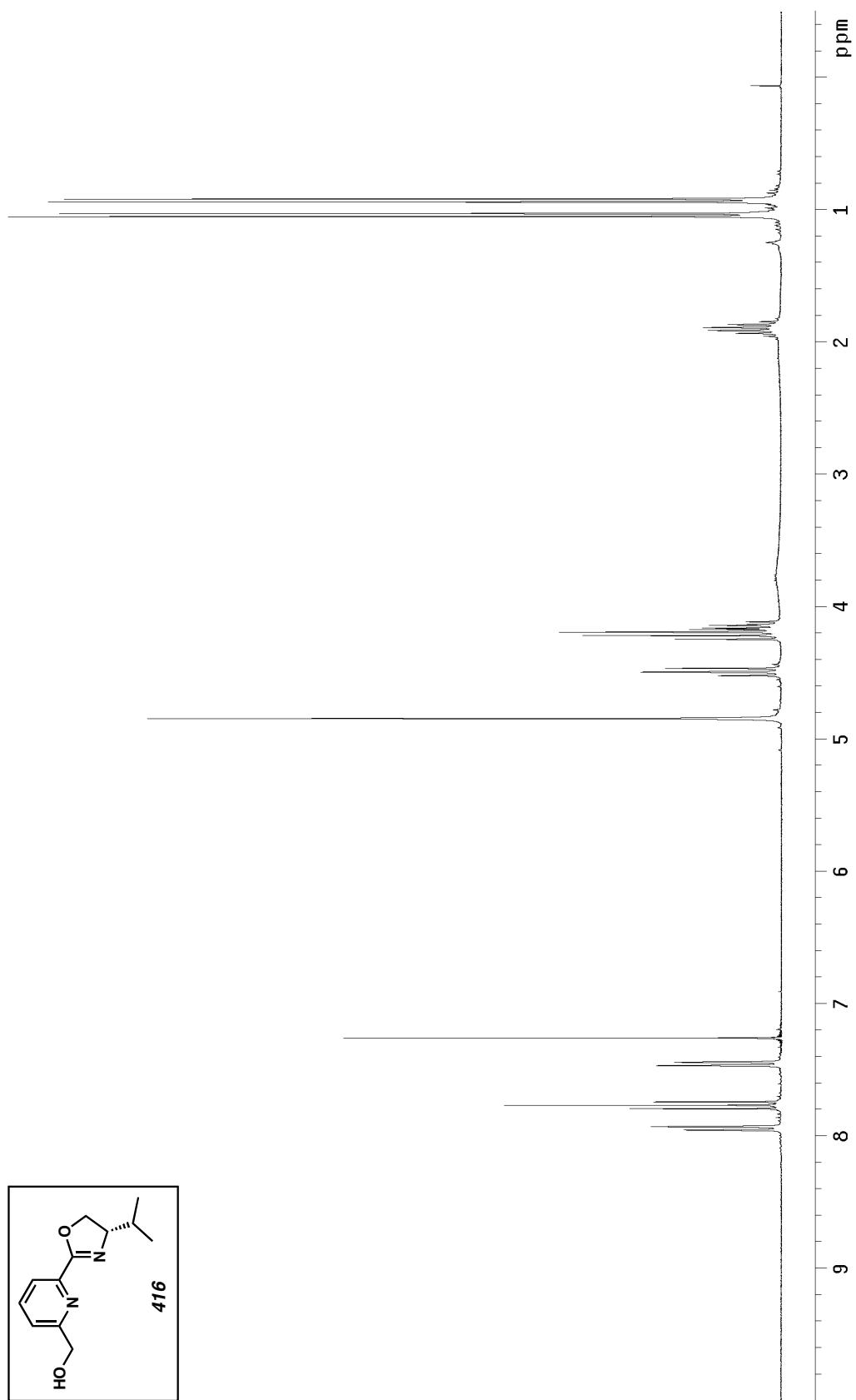


Figure A3.7  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of compound 416.

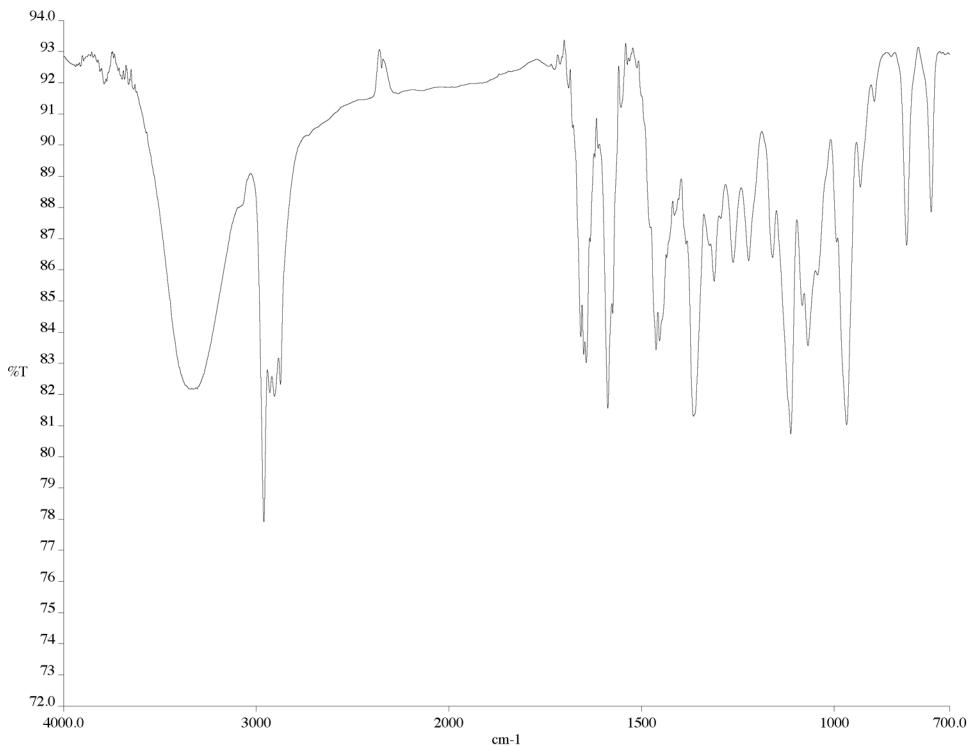


Figure A3.8 Infrared spectrum (thin film/NaCl) of compound **416**.

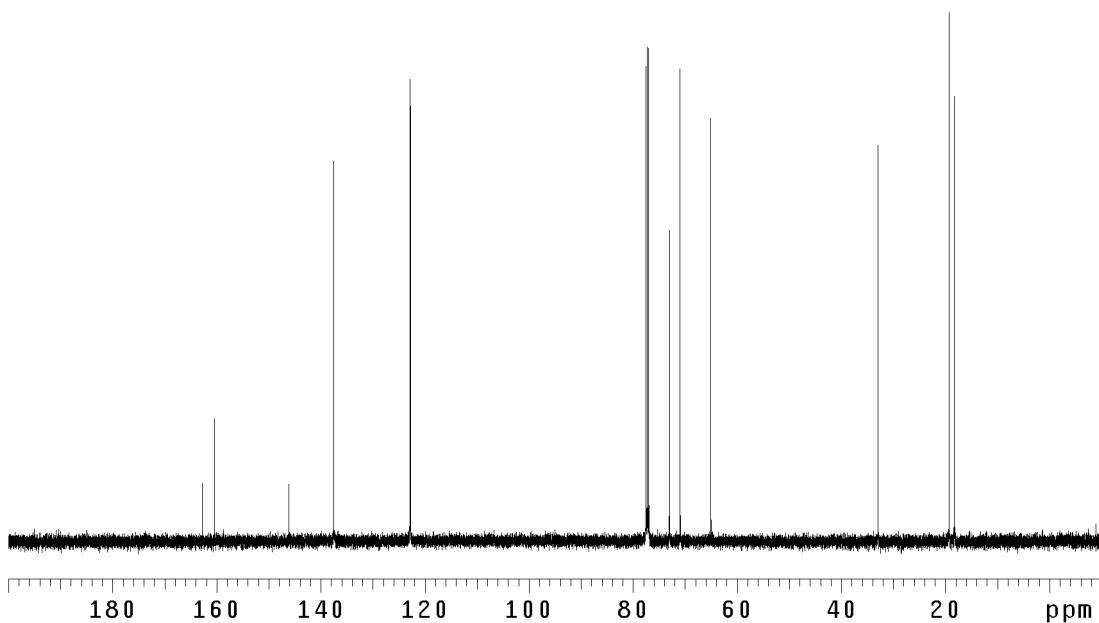


Figure A3.9 <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound **416**.

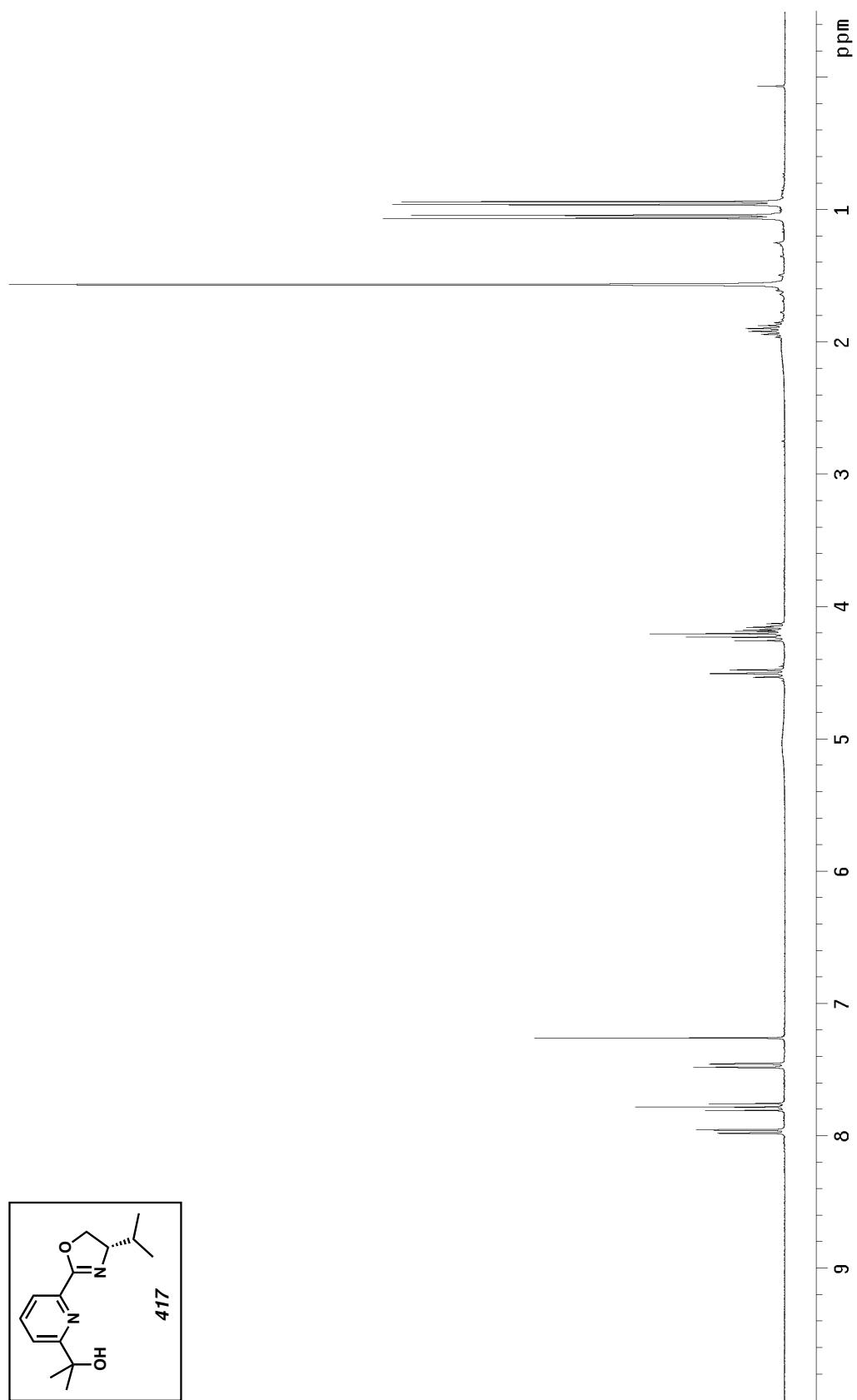


Figure A3.10  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of compound 417.

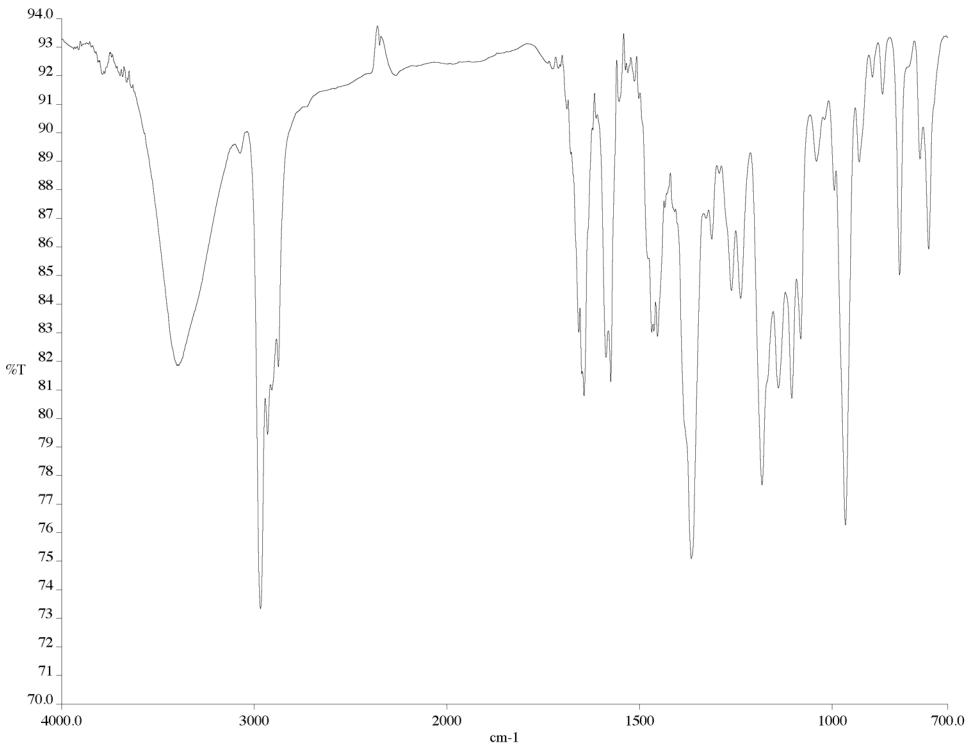


Figure A3.11 Infrared spectrum (thin film/NaCl) of compound **417**.

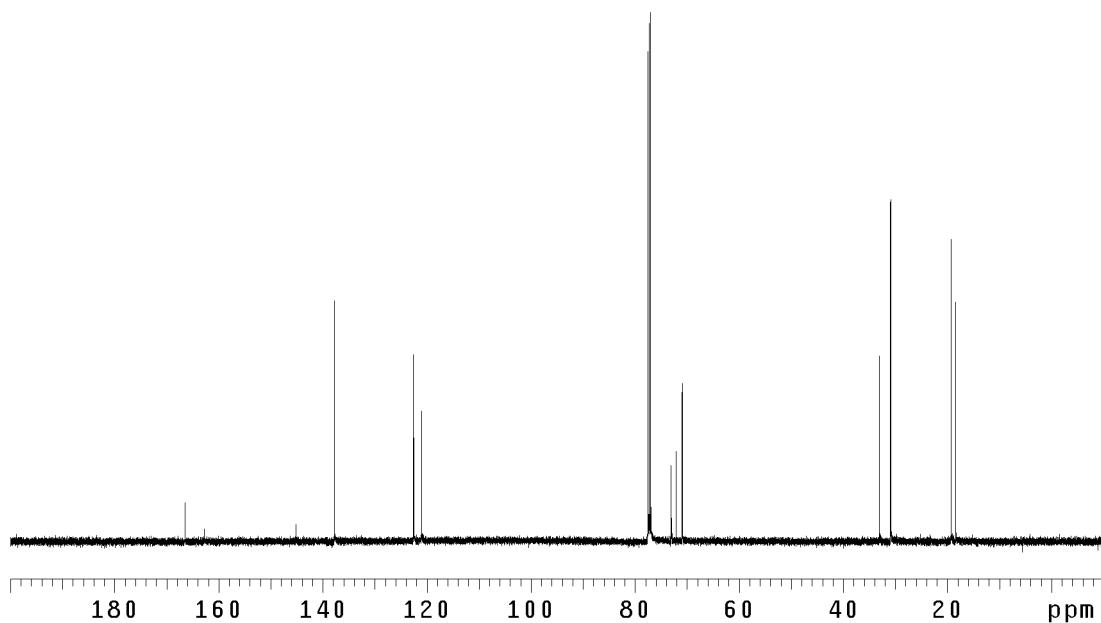


Figure A3.12 <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound **417**.

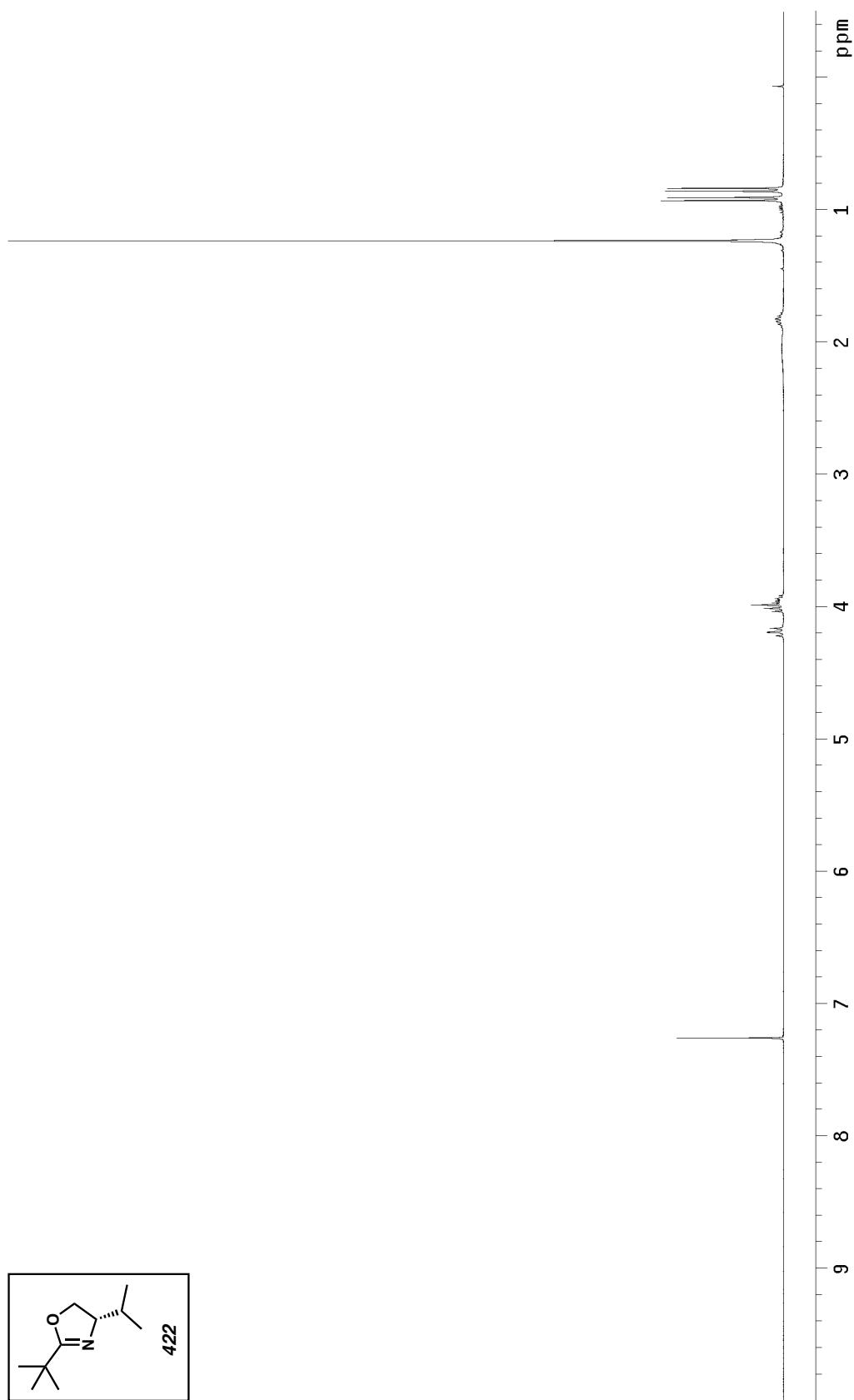
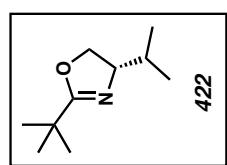


Figure A3.13 <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound 422.



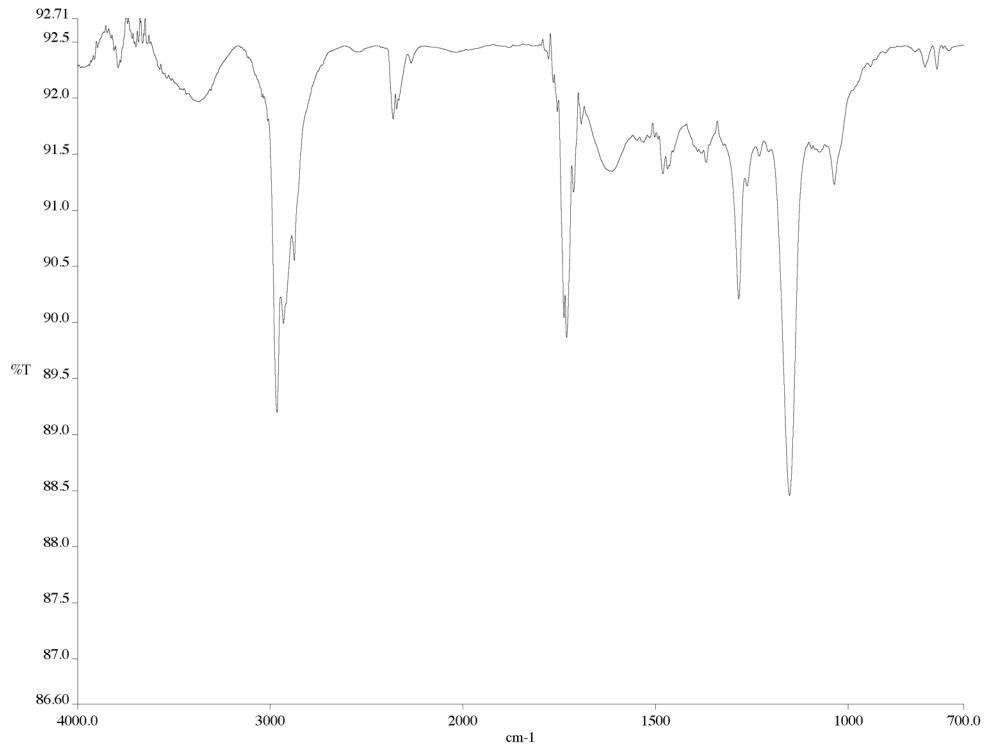


Figure A3.14 Infrared spectrum (thin film/NaCl) of compound 422.

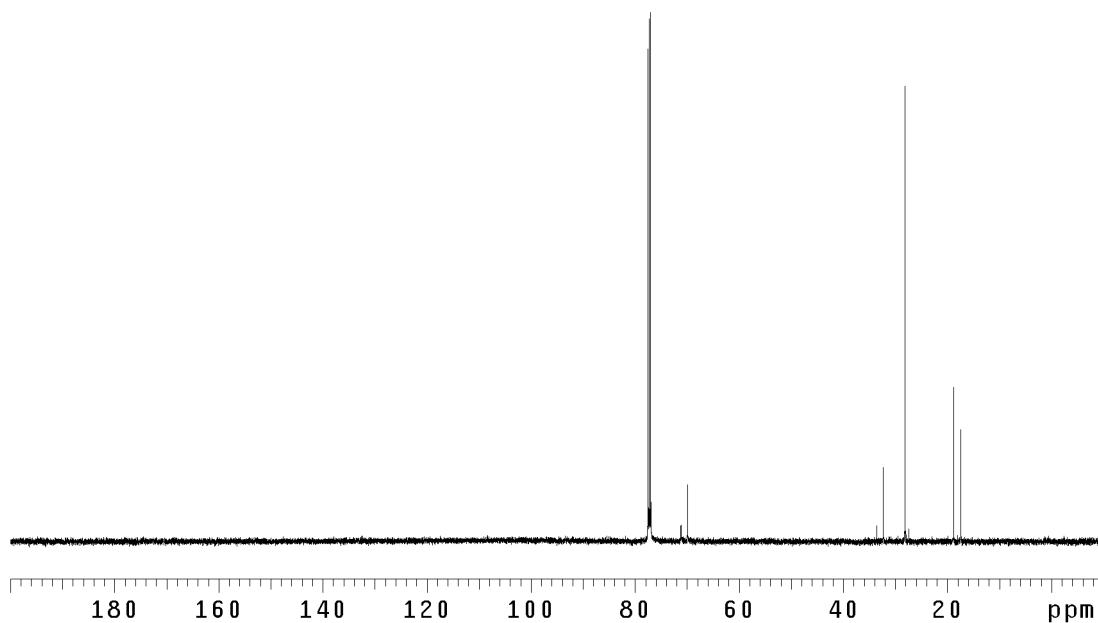


Figure A3.15 <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound 422.

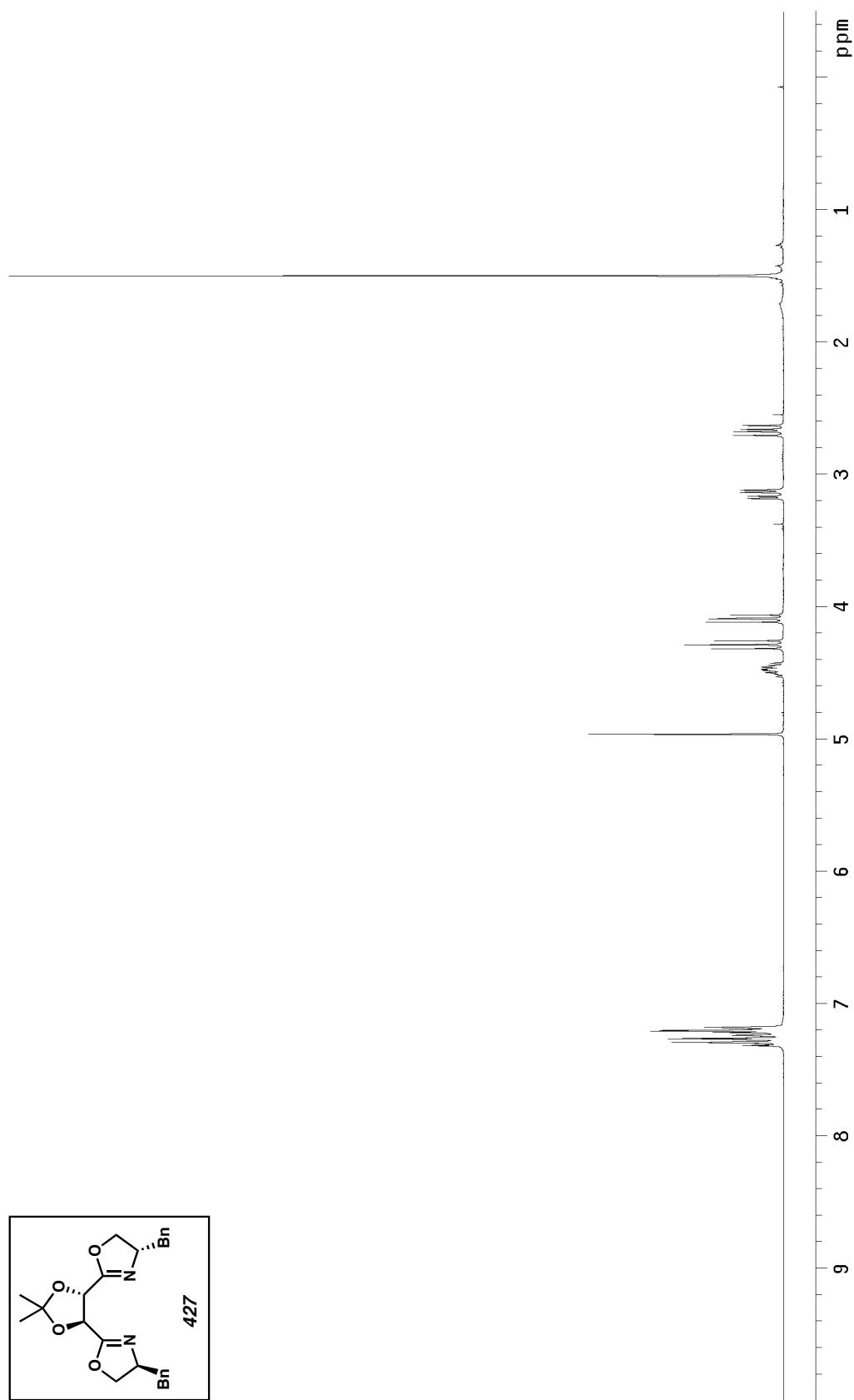


Figure A3.16  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of compound 427.

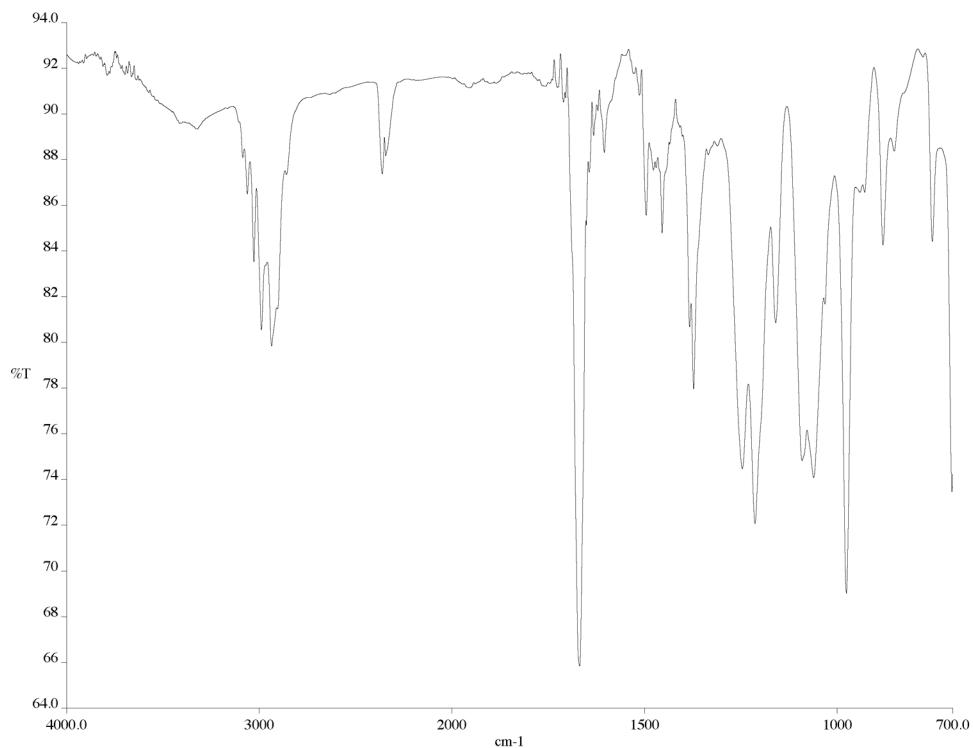


Figure A3.17 Infrared spectrum (thin film/NaCl) of compound 427.

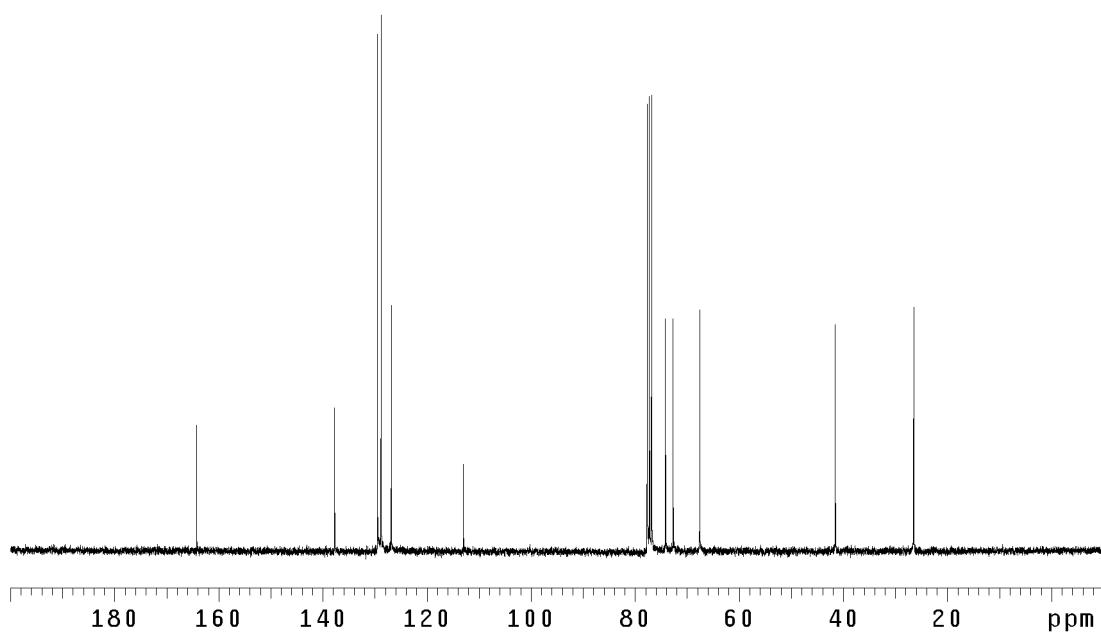


Figure A3.18 <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound 427.

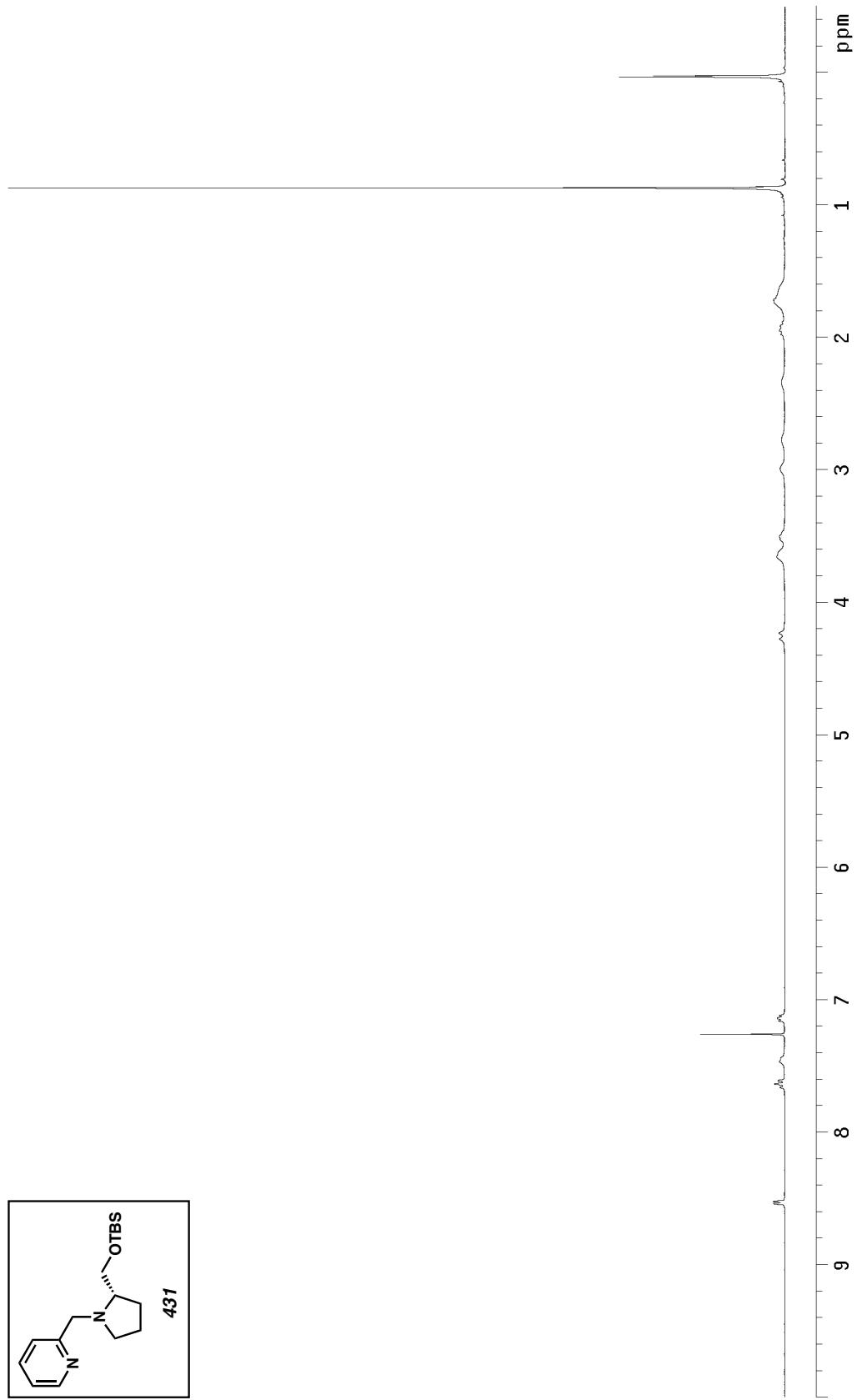


Figure A3.19  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of compound 431.

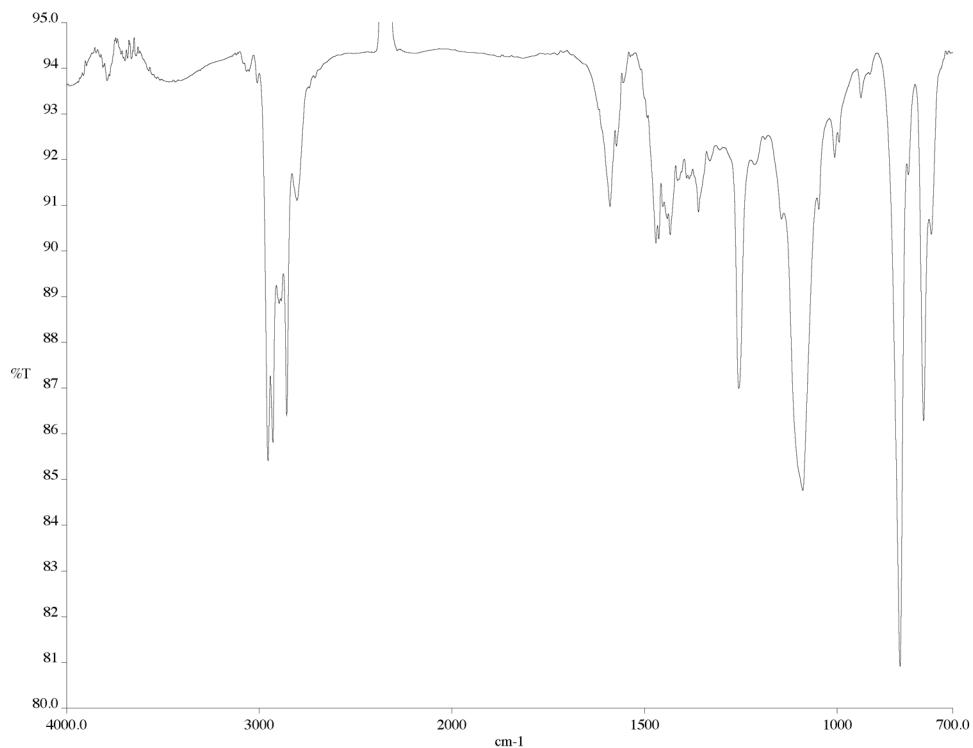


Figure A3.20 Infrared spectrum (thin film/NaCl) of compound **431**.

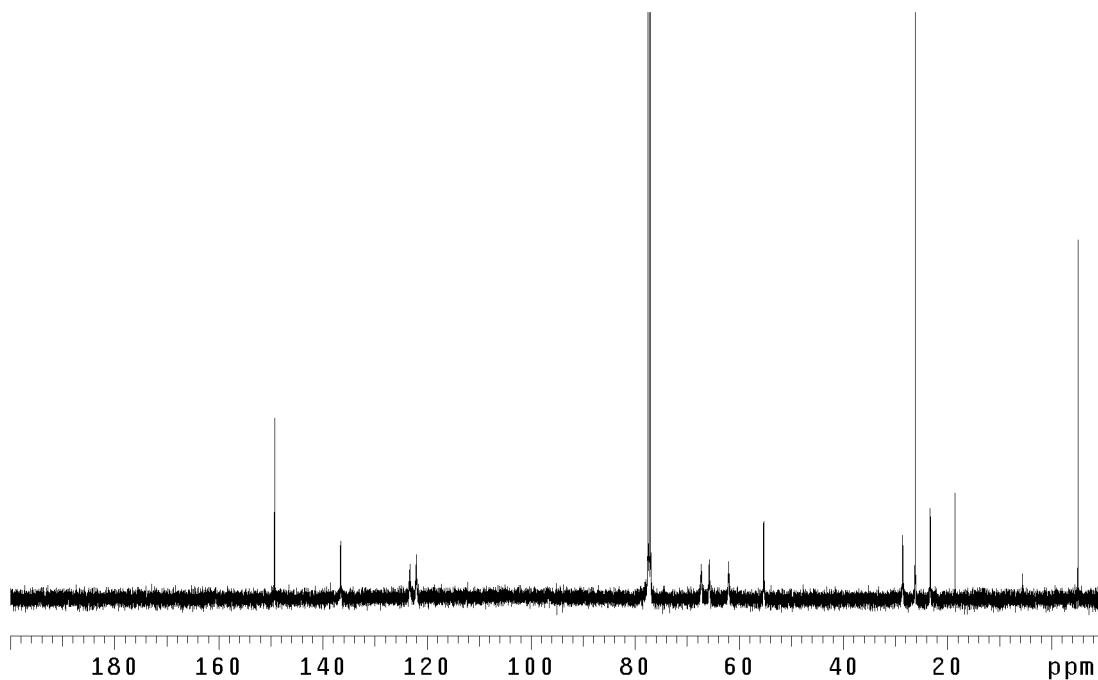


Figure A3.21  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of compound **431**.

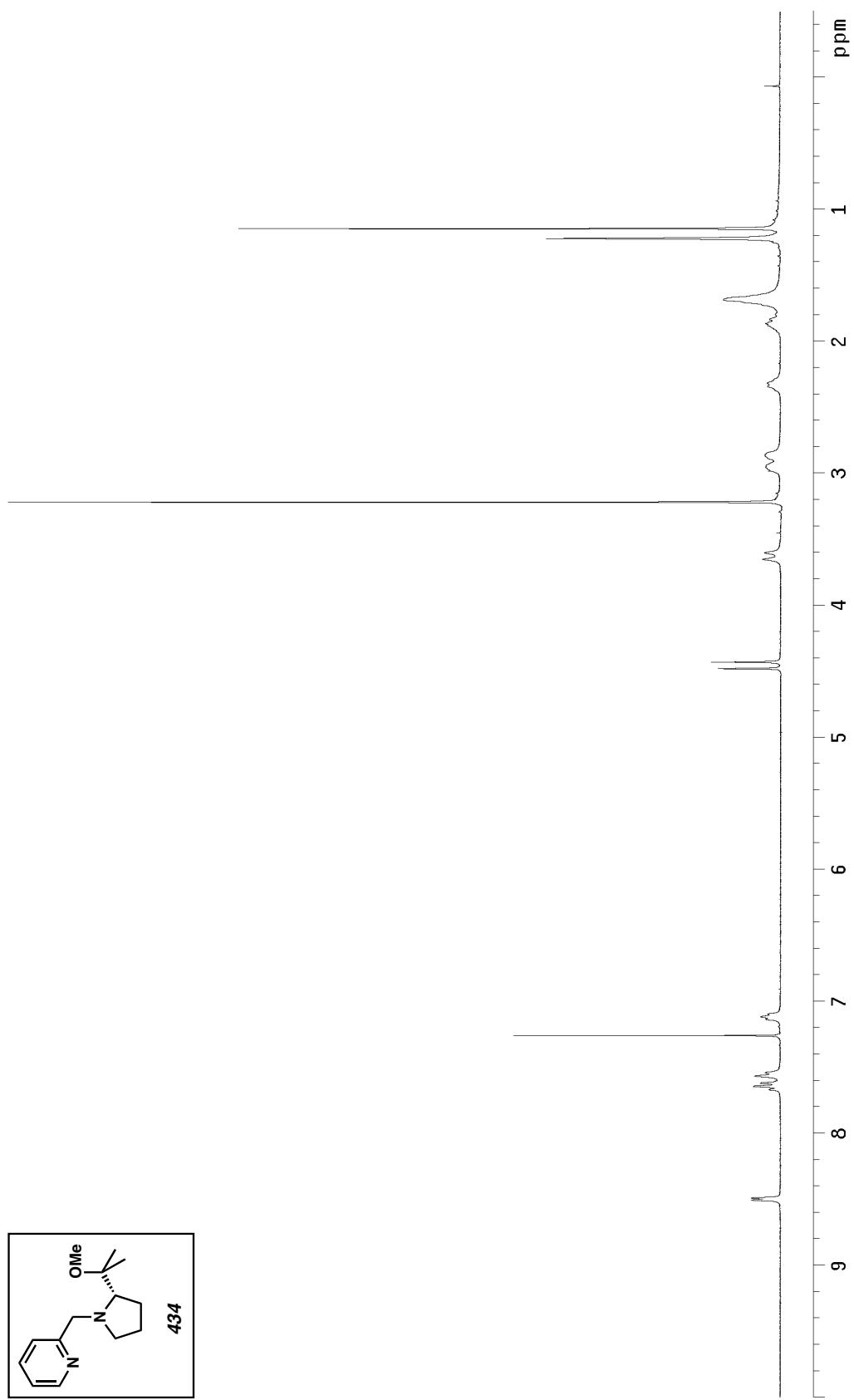


Figure A3.22  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of compound 434.

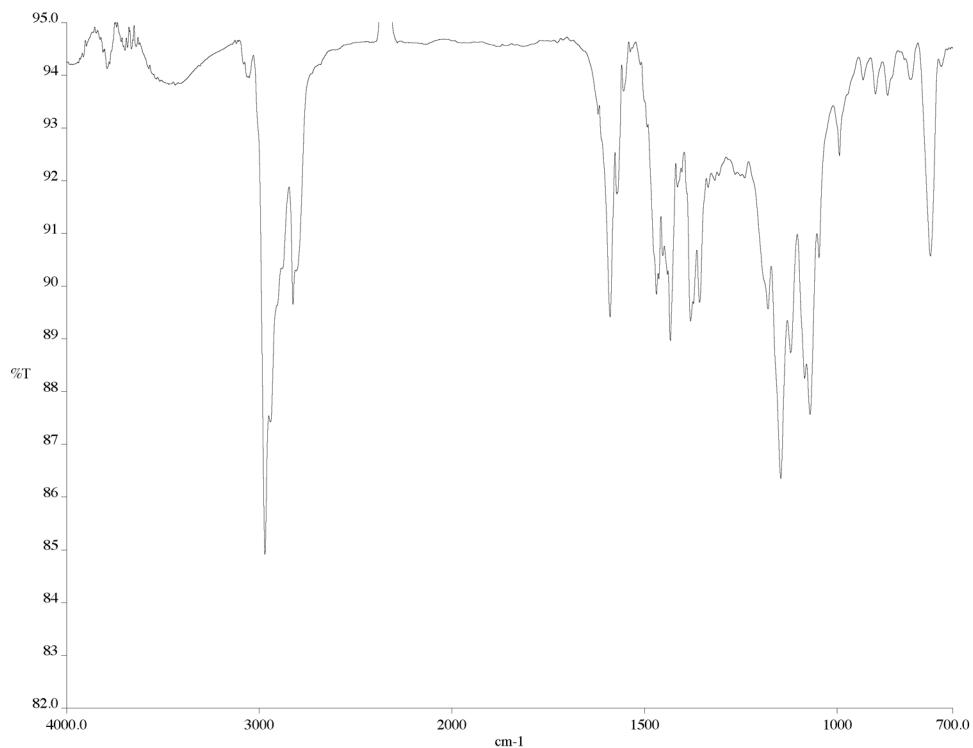


Figure A3.23 Infrared spectrum (thin film/NaCl) of compound 434.

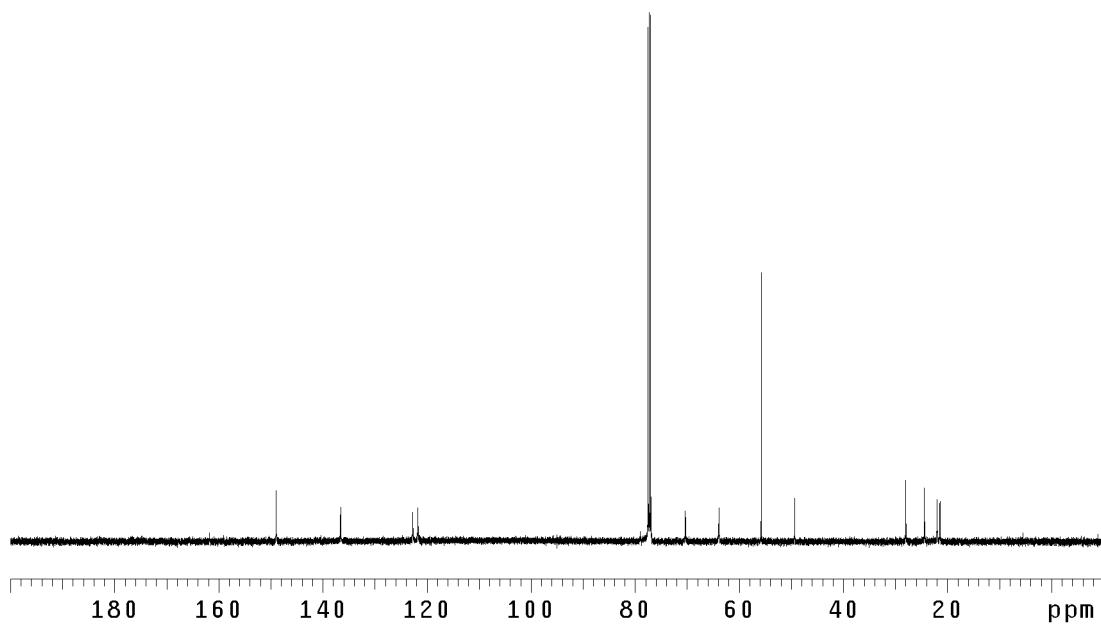


Figure A3.24 <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound 434.

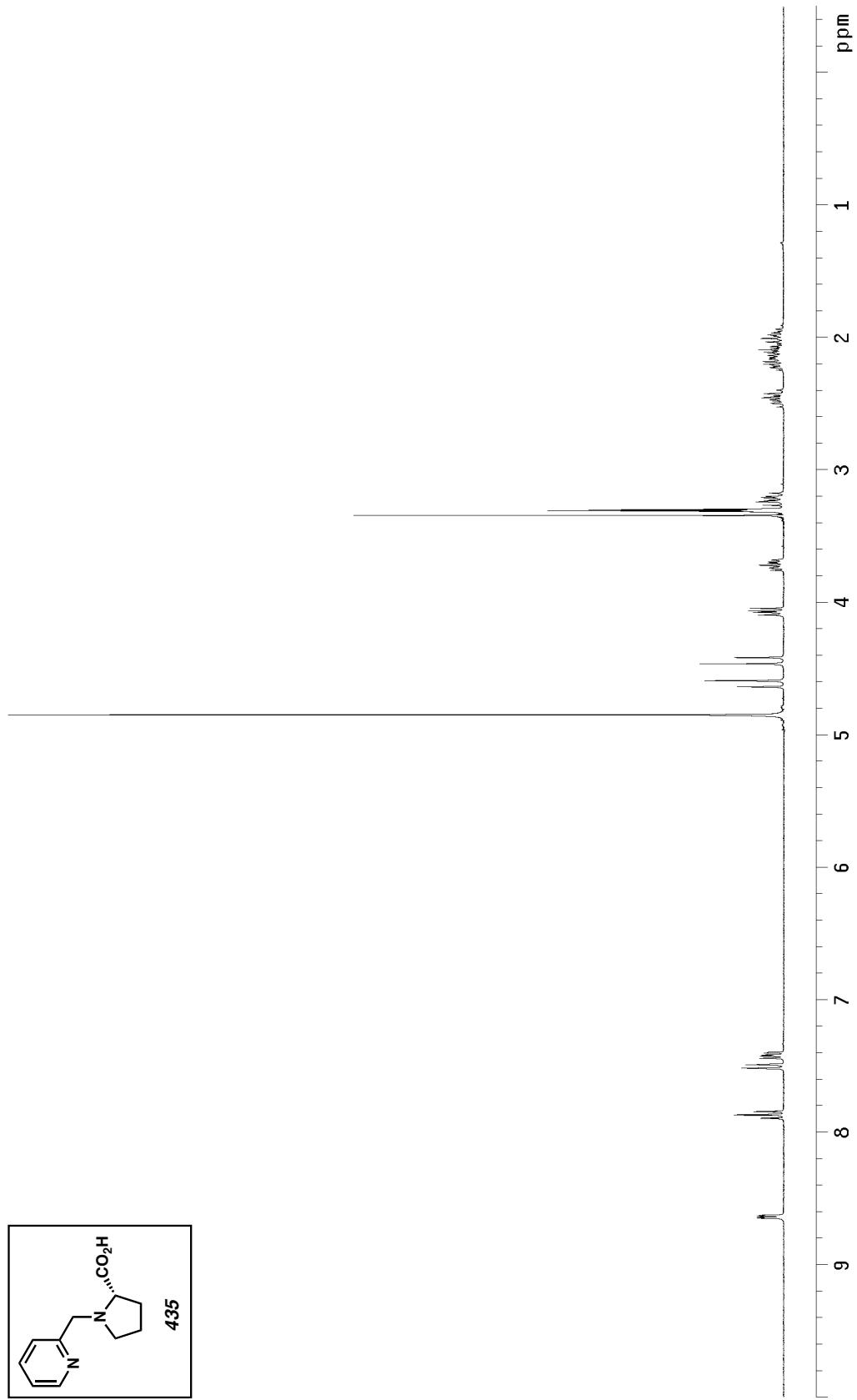


Figure A3.25  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ ) of compound 435.

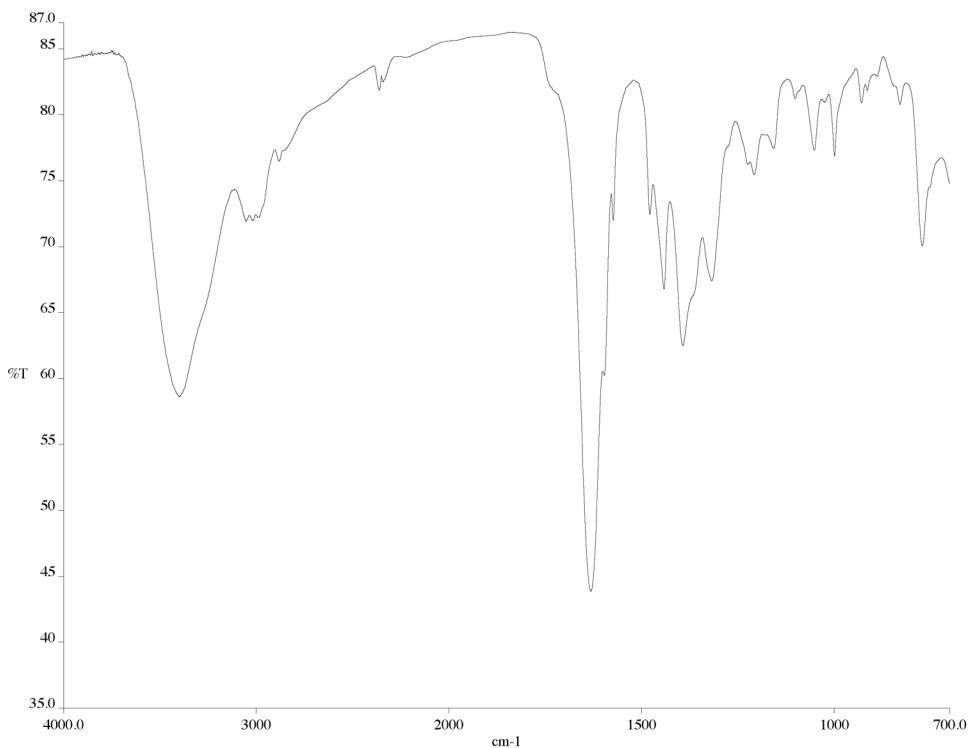


Figure A3.26 Infrared spectrum (thin film/NaCl) of compound 435.

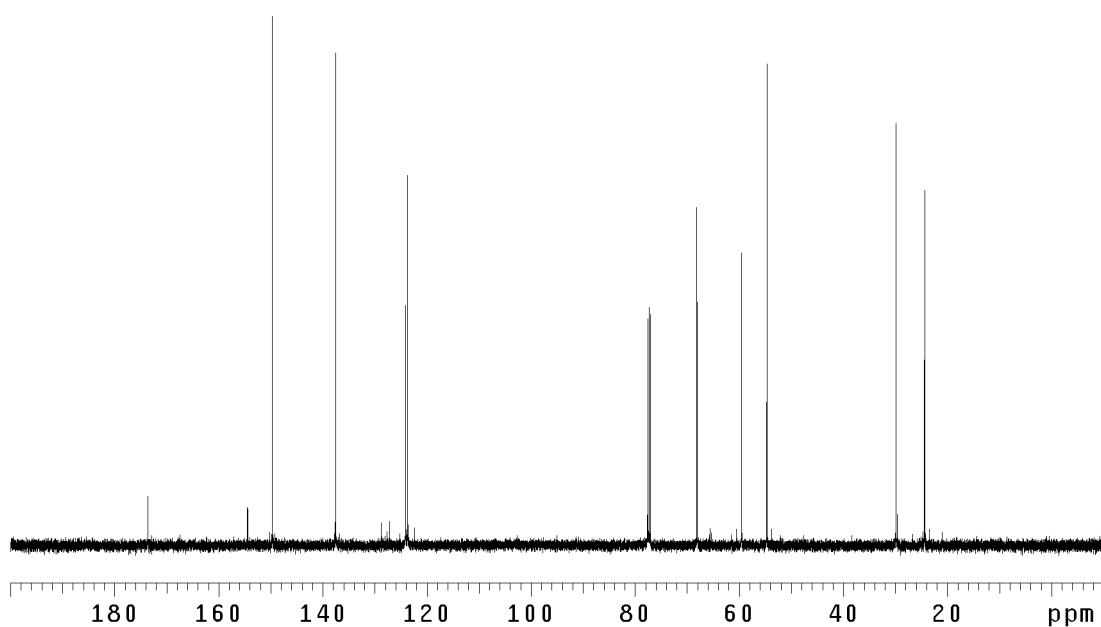


Figure A3.27 <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound 435.

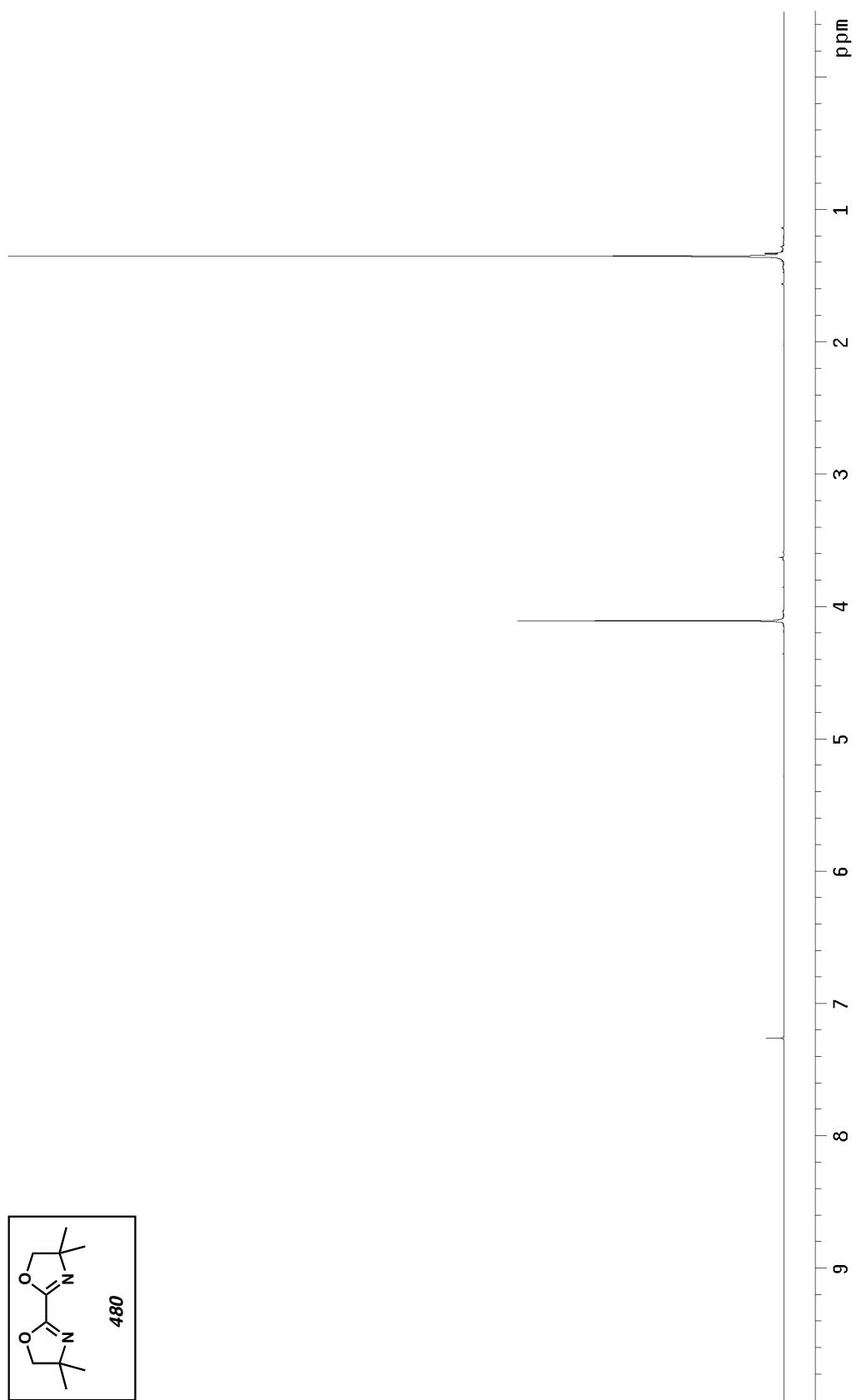


Figure A3.28 <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound 480.

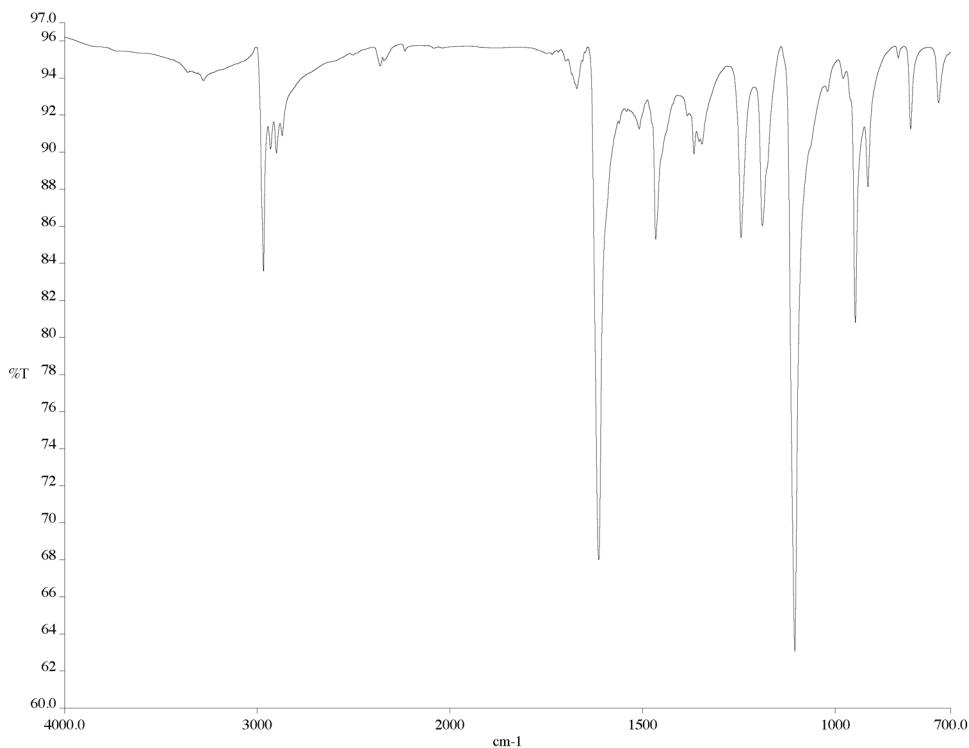


Figure A3.29 Infrared spectrum (thin film/NaCl) of compound **480**.

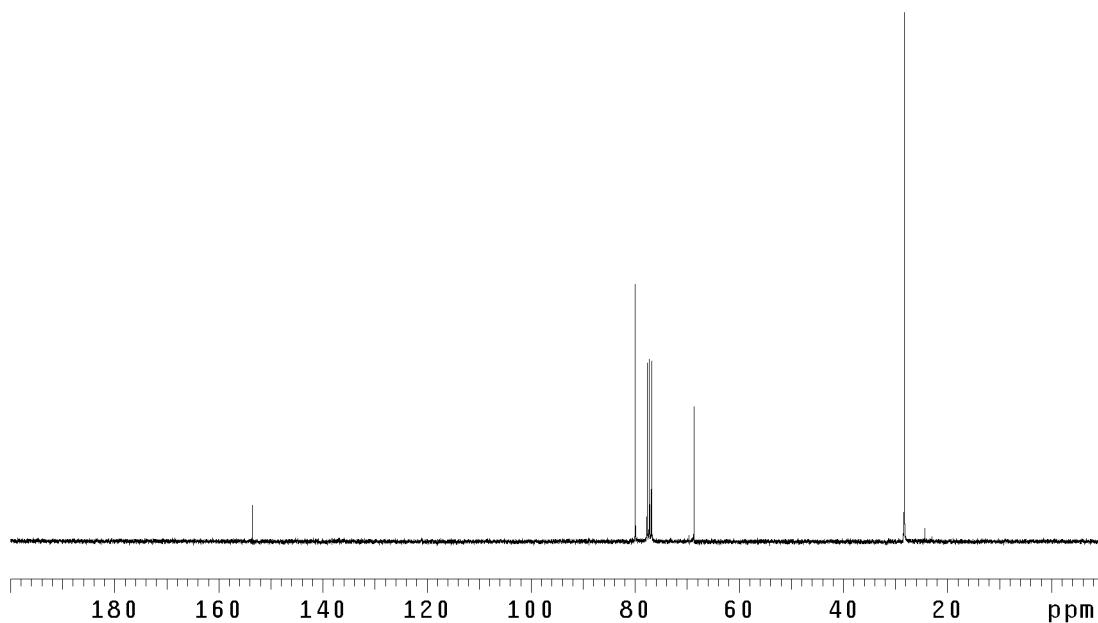


Figure A3.30 <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound **480**.

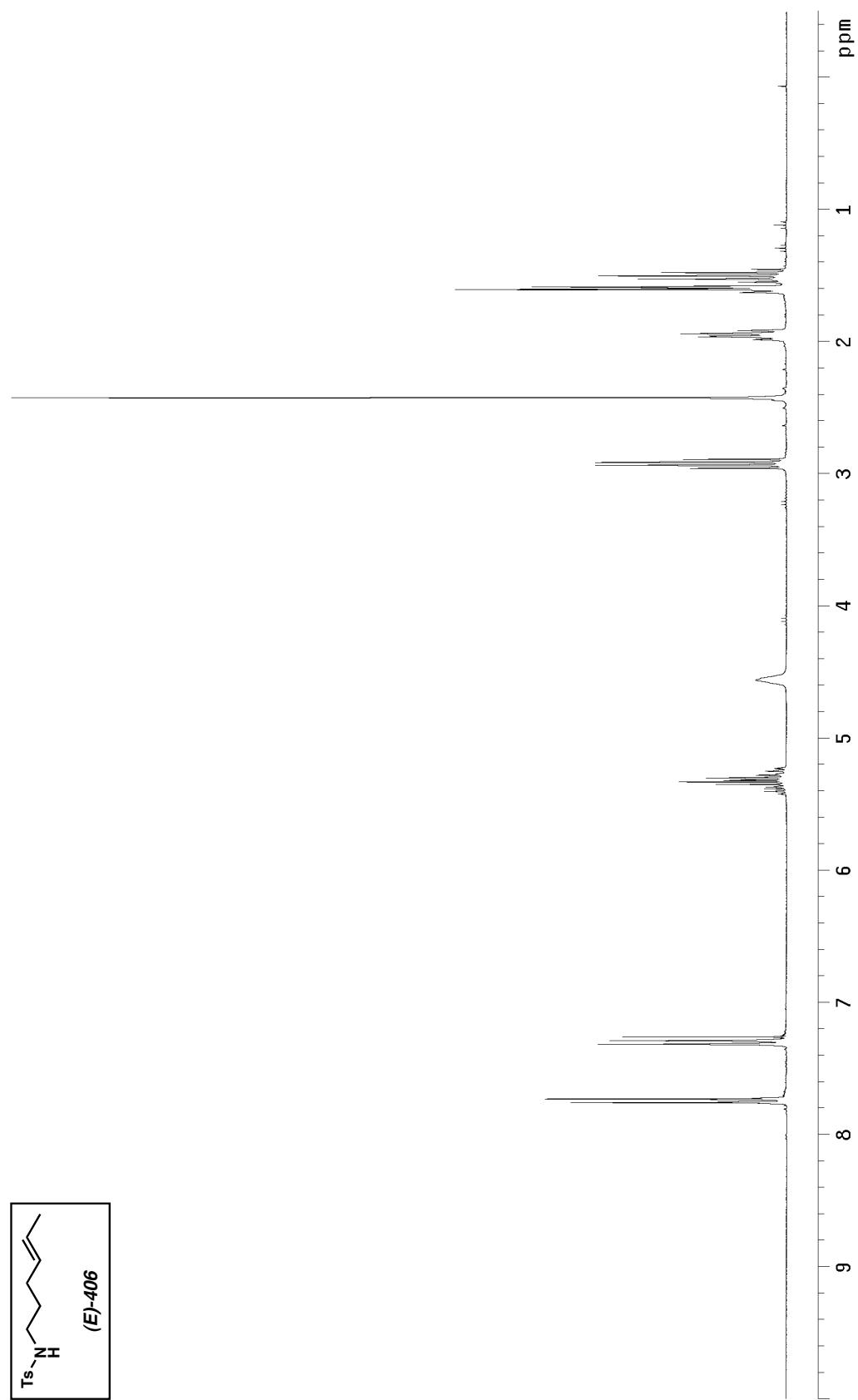


Figure A3.31  ${}^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of compound (E)-406.

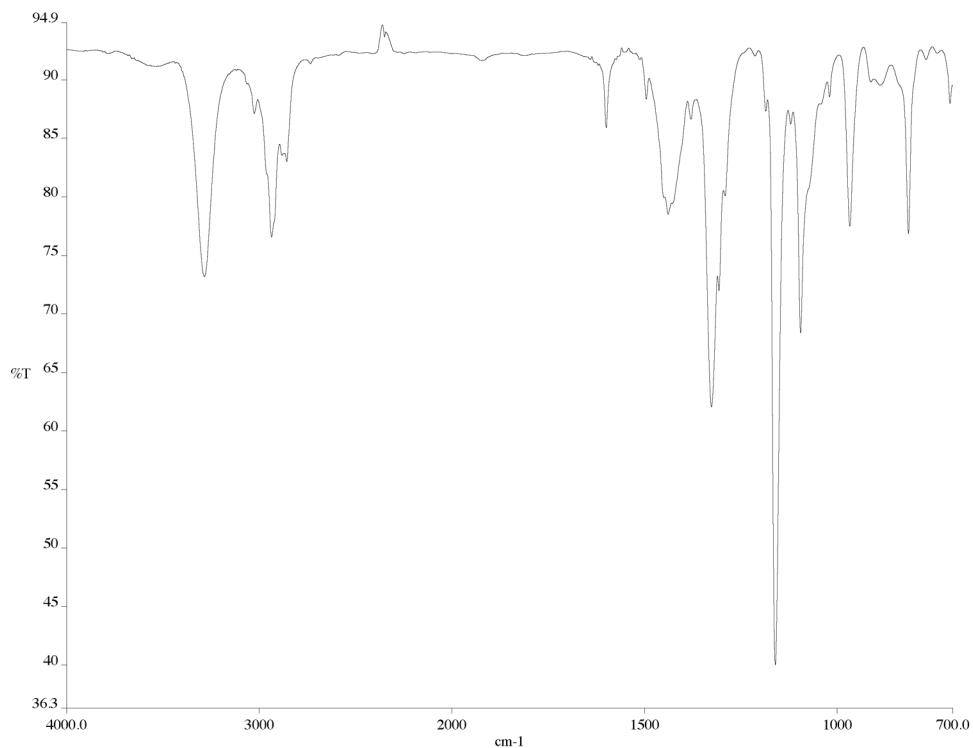


Figure A3.32 Infrared spectrum (thin film/NaCl) of compound (E)-406.

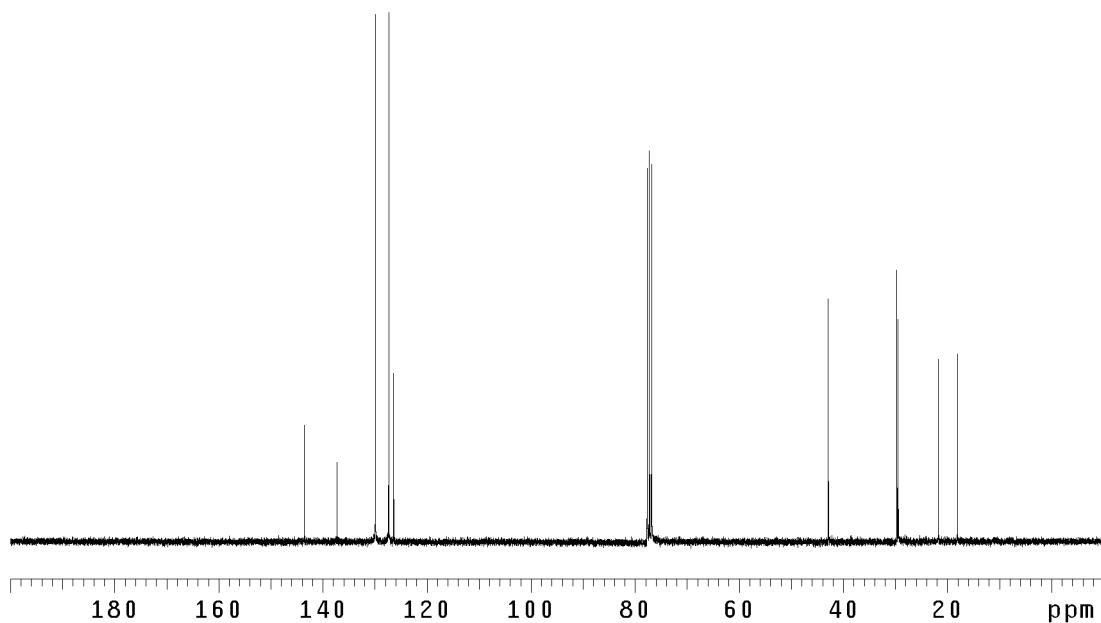


Figure A3.33 <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound (E)-406.

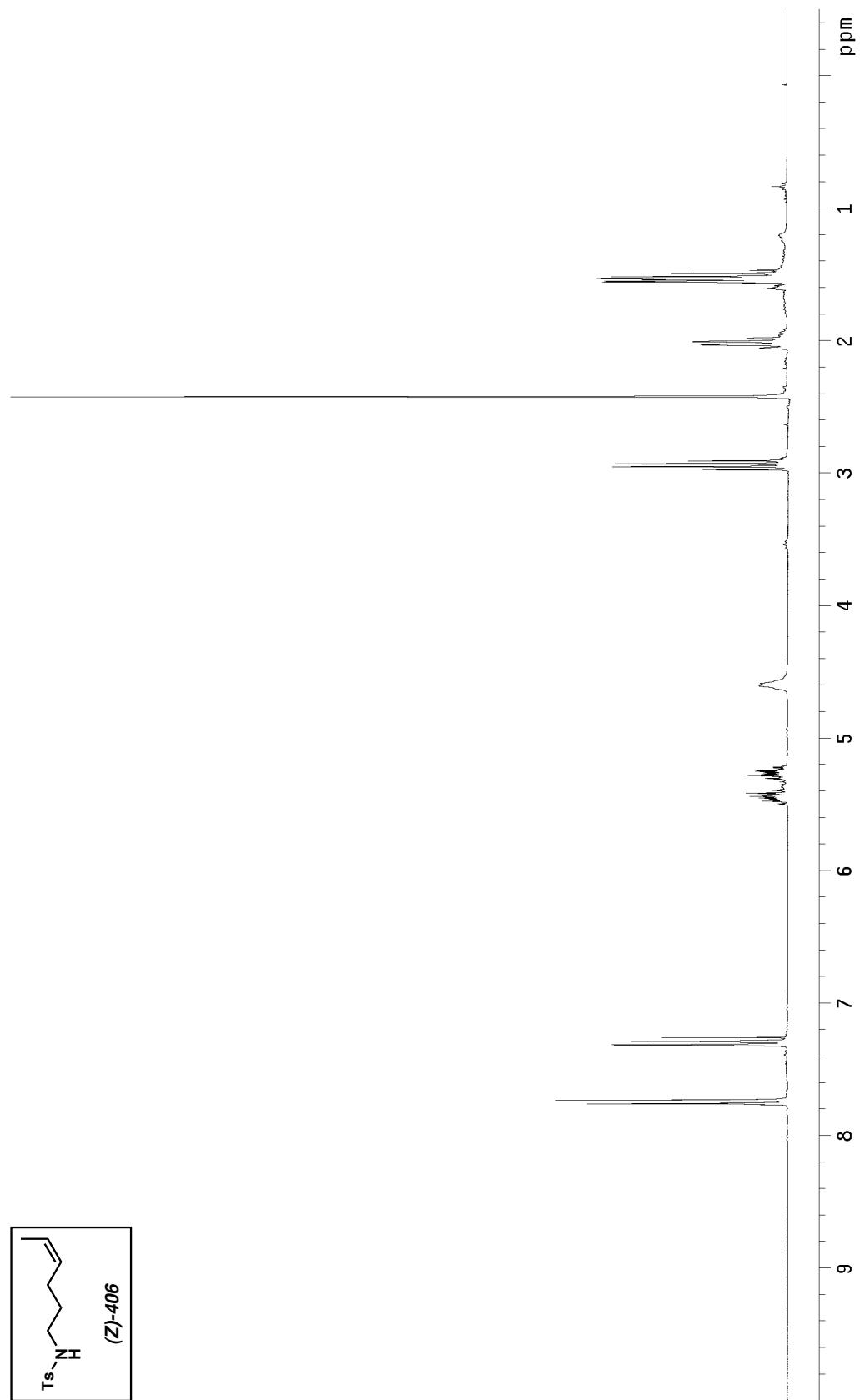
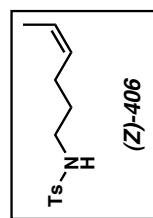


Figure A3.34 <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound (Z)-406.



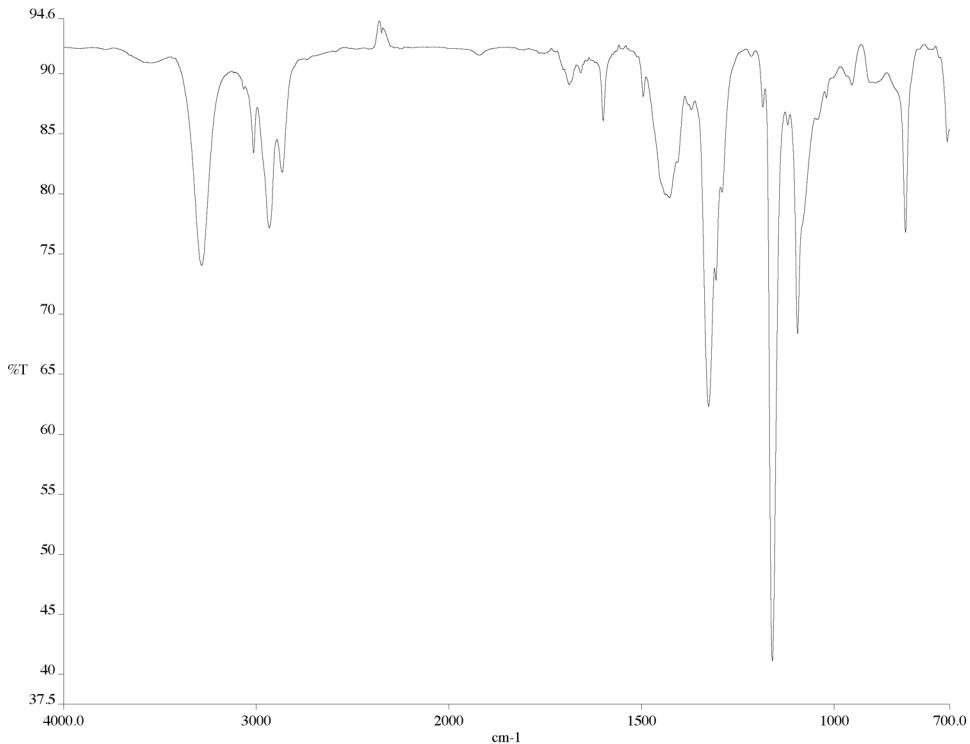


Figure A3.35 Infrared spectrum (thin film/NaCl) of compound (Z)-406.

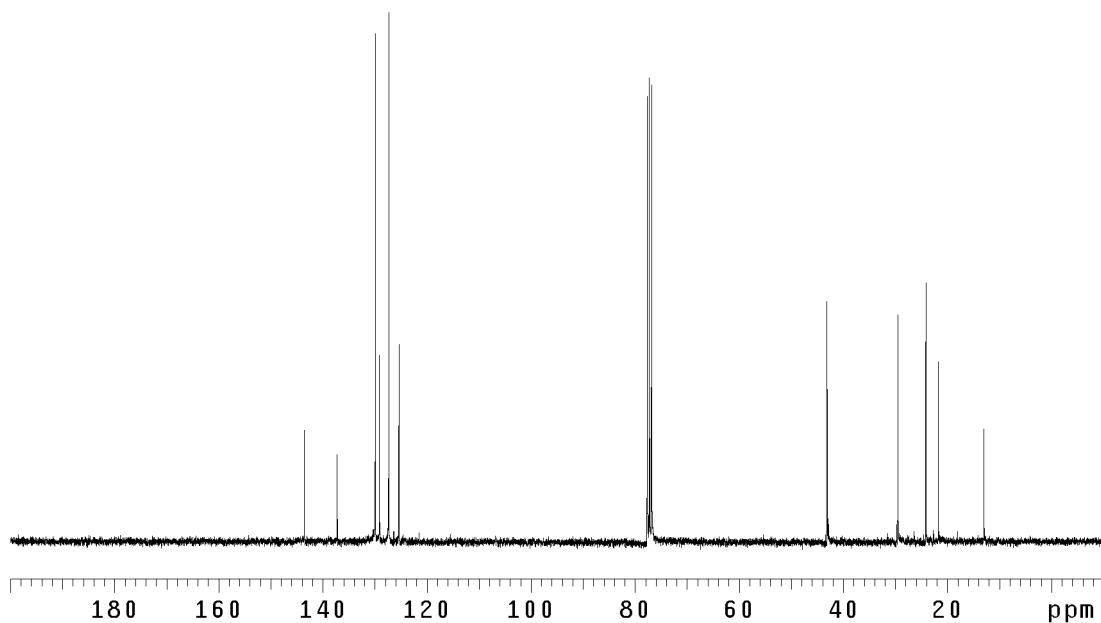


Figure A3.36 <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound (Z)-406.

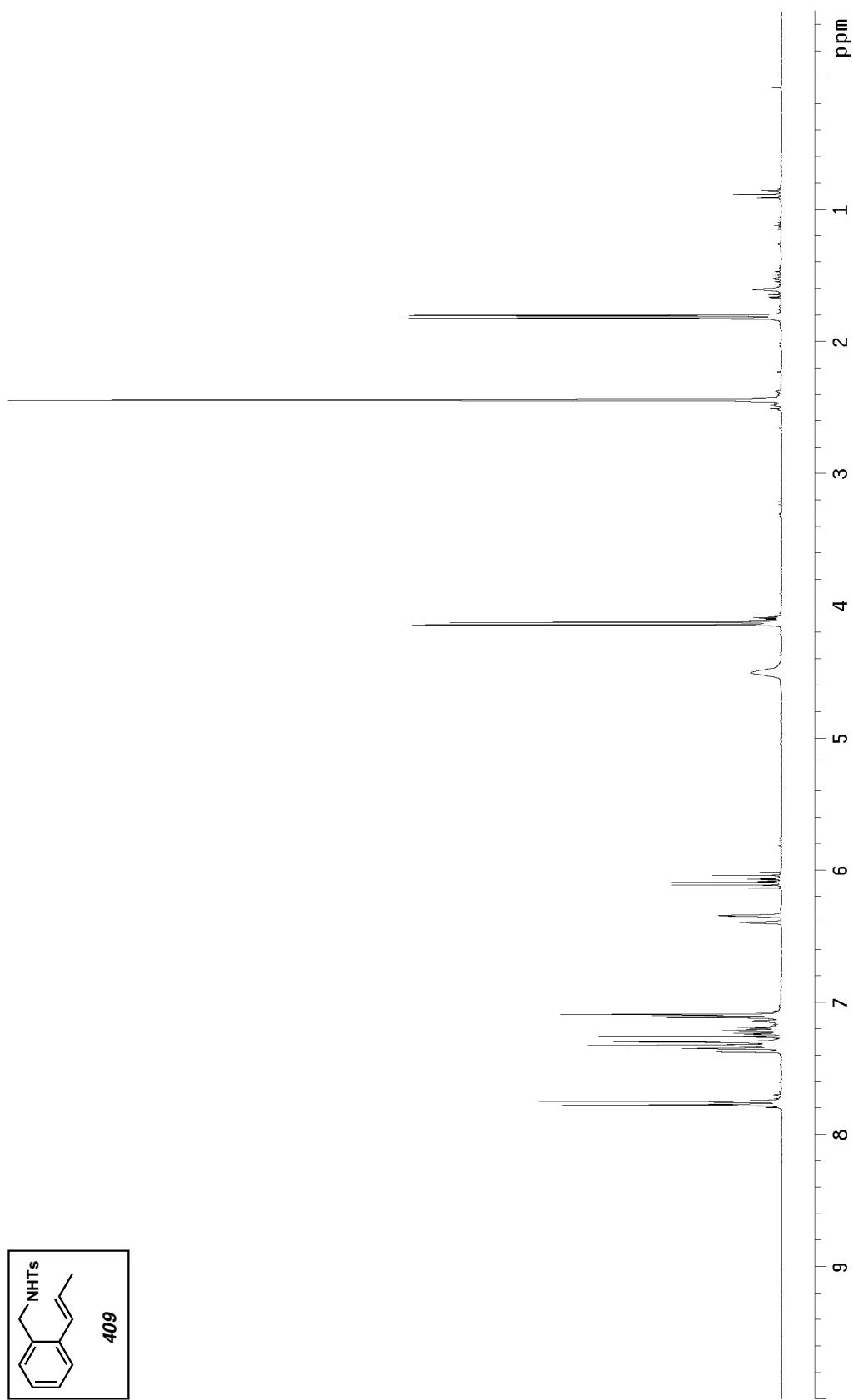
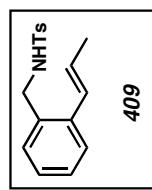


Figure A3.37 <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound 409.



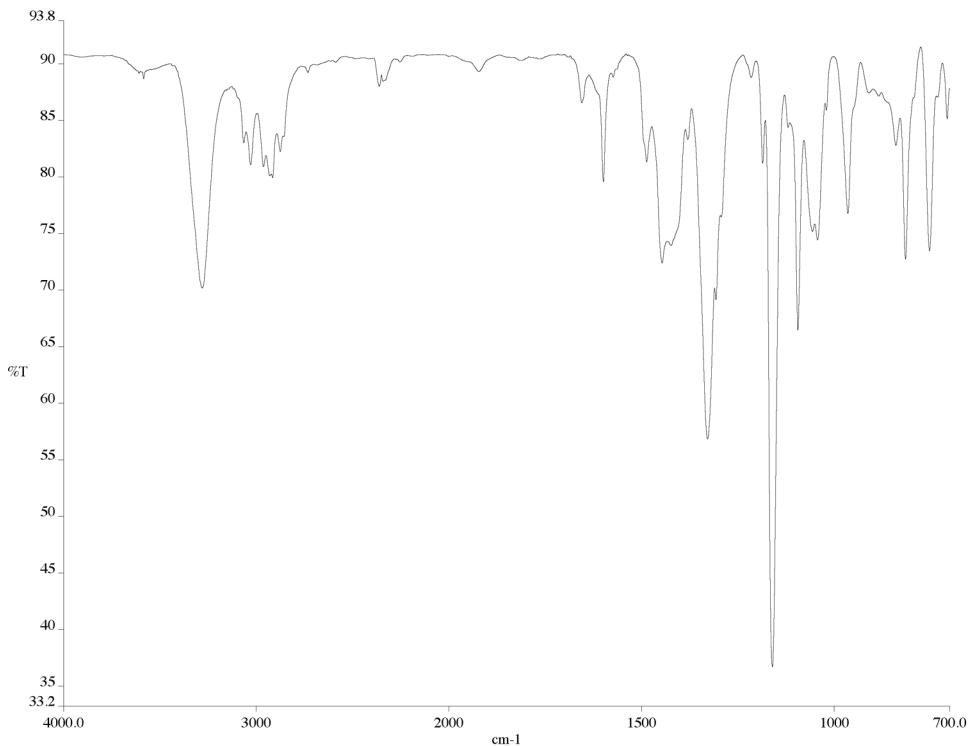


Figure A3.38 Infrared spectrum (thin film/NaCl) of compound **409**.

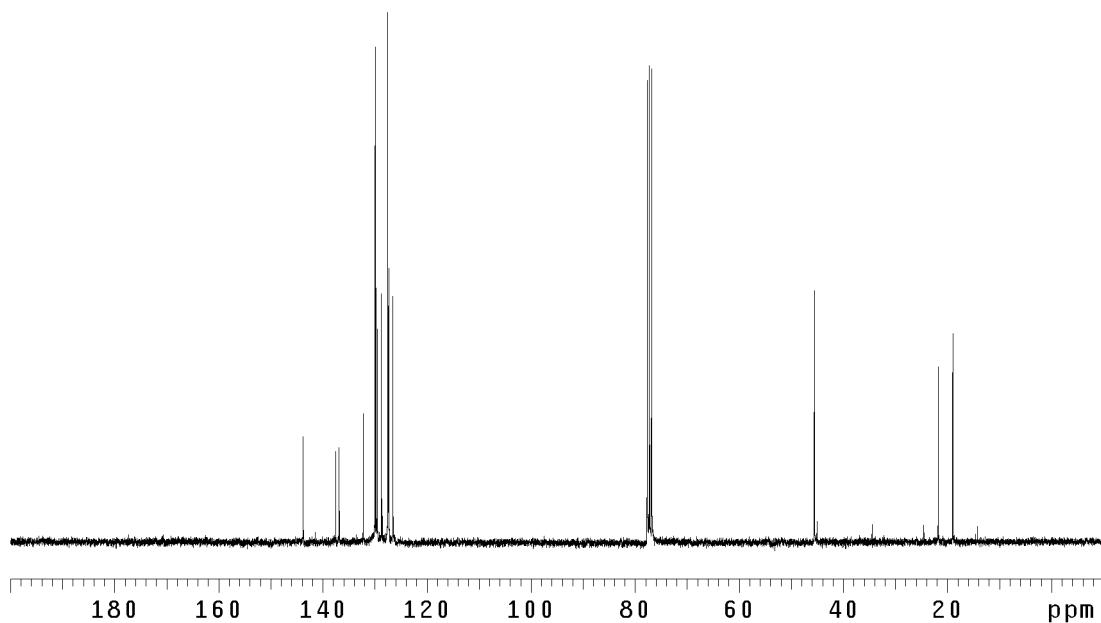


Figure A3.39 <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound **409**.

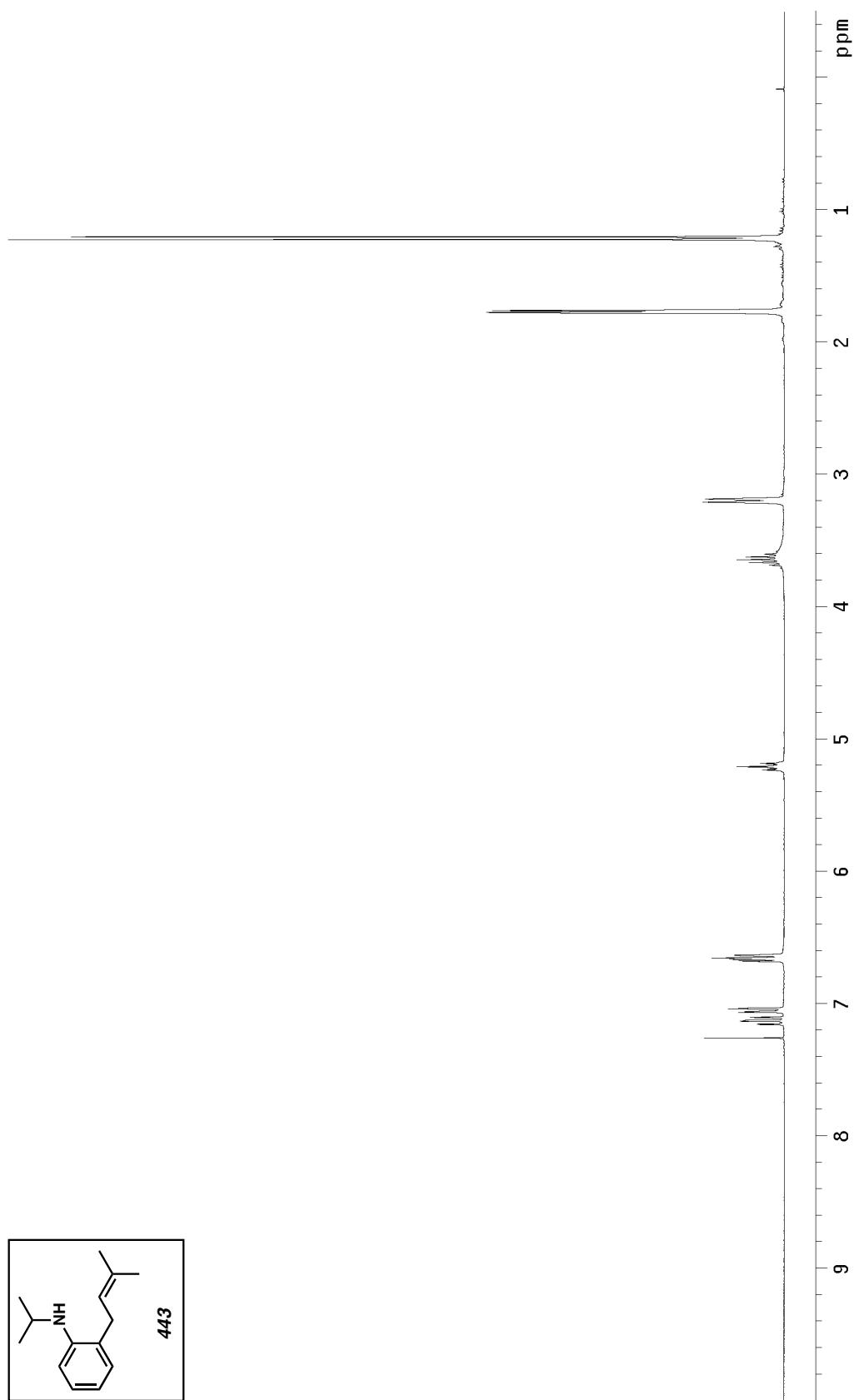


Figure A3.40  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of compound 443.

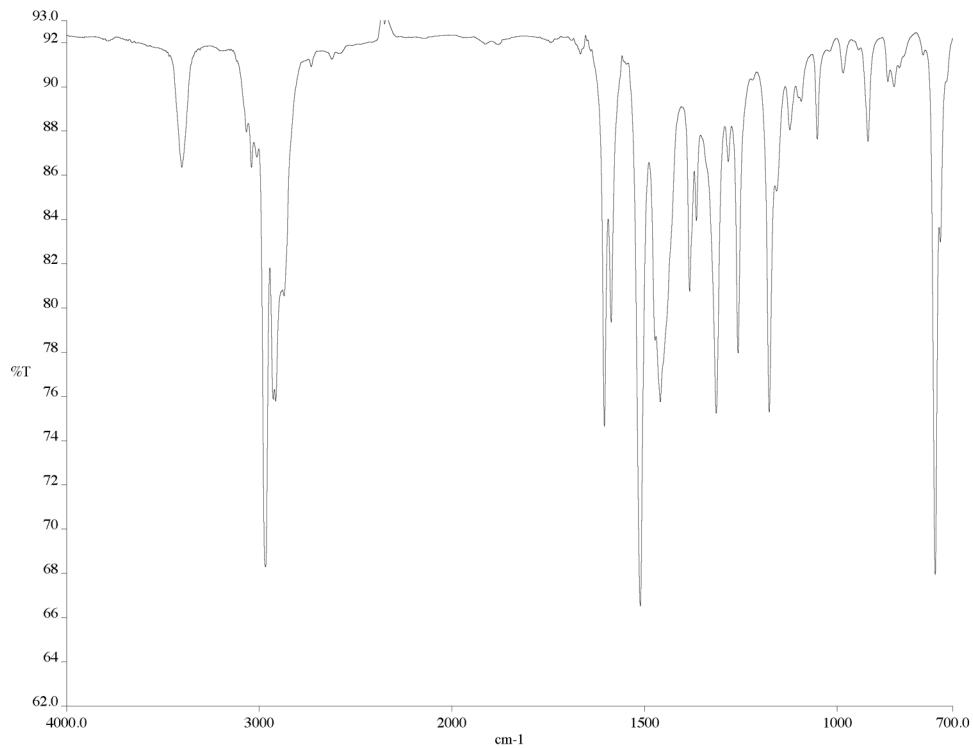


Figure A3.41 Infrared spectrum (thin film/NaCl) of compound **443**.

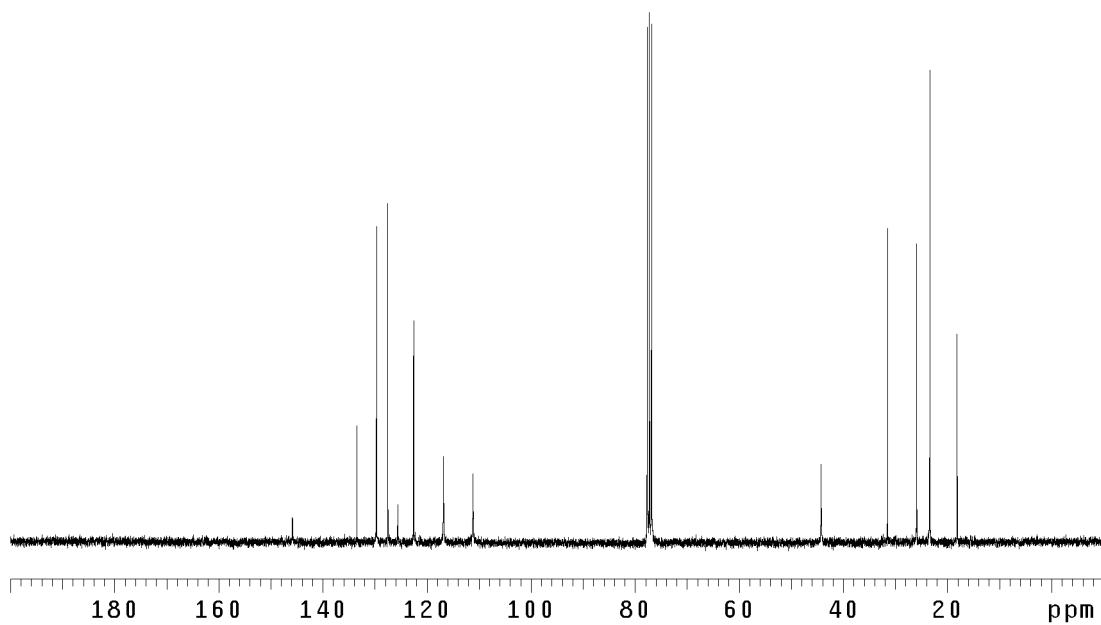


Figure A3.42 <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound **443**.

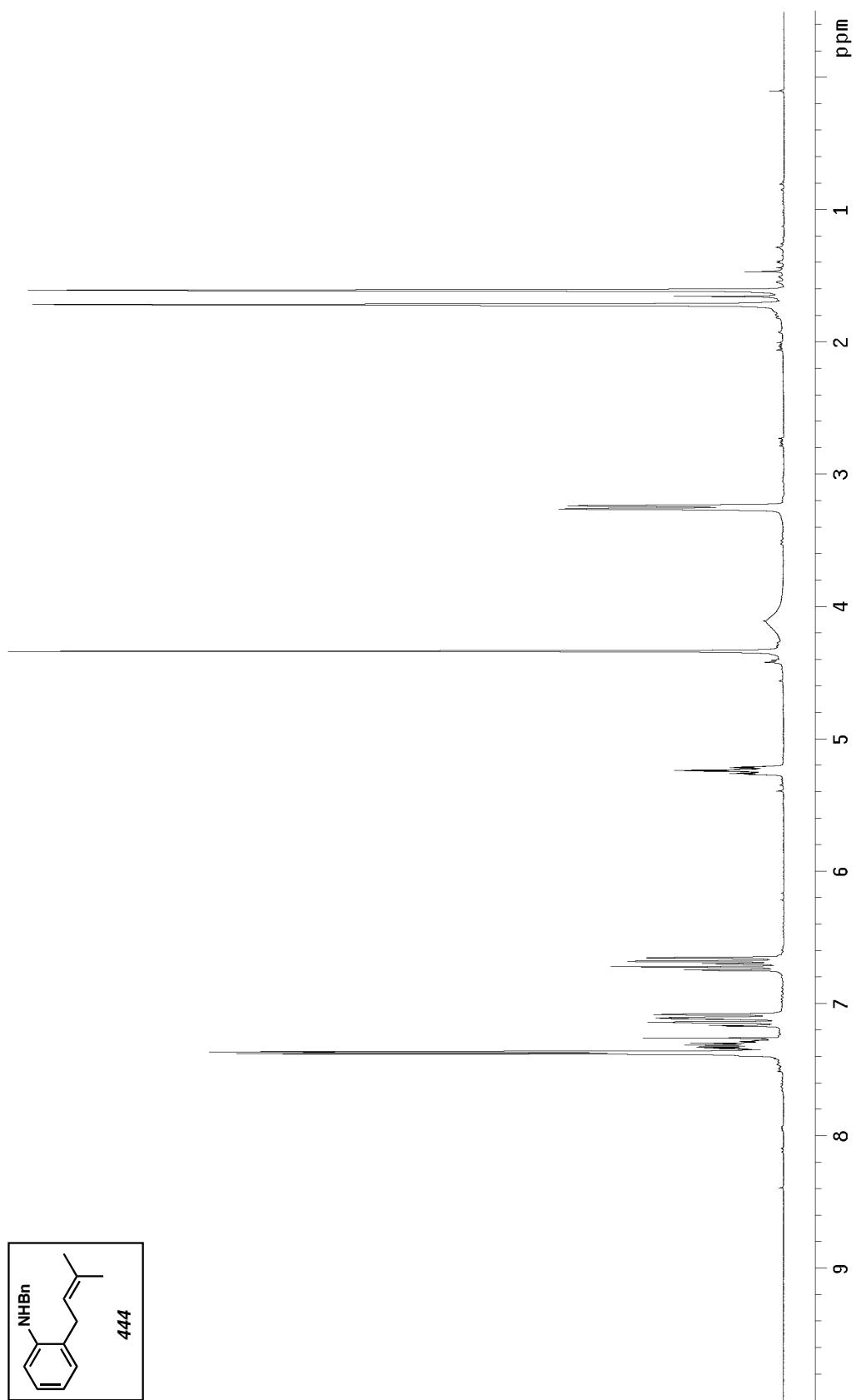
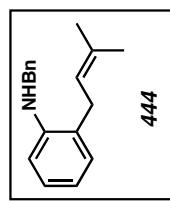


Figure A3.43 <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound 444.



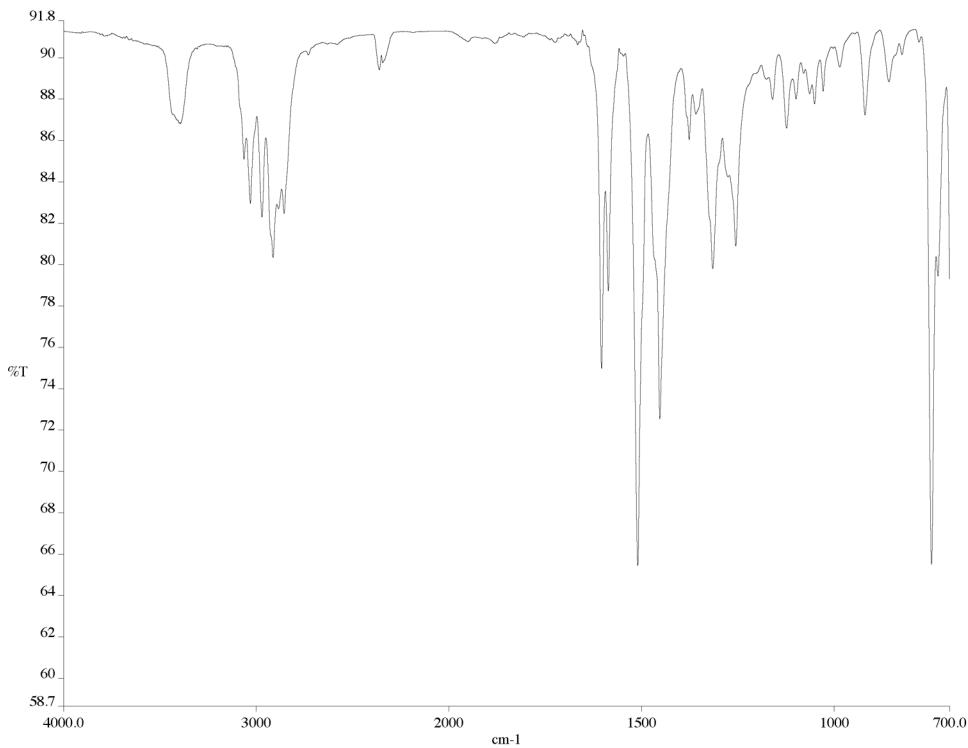


Figure A3.44 Infrared spectrum (thin film/NaCl) of compound **444**.

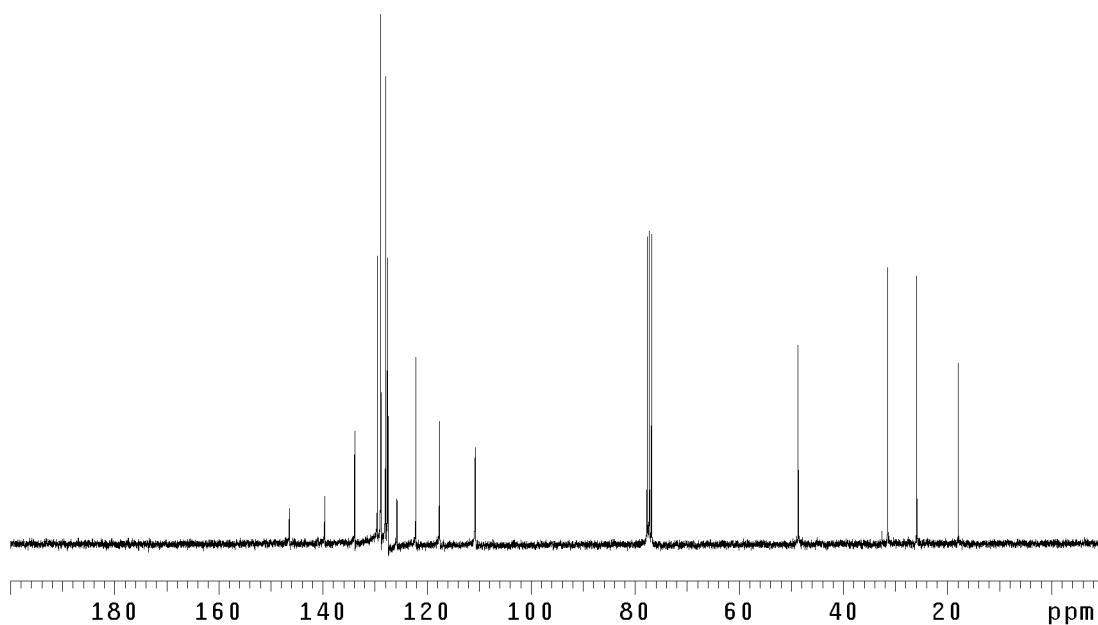


Figure A3.45 <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound **444**.

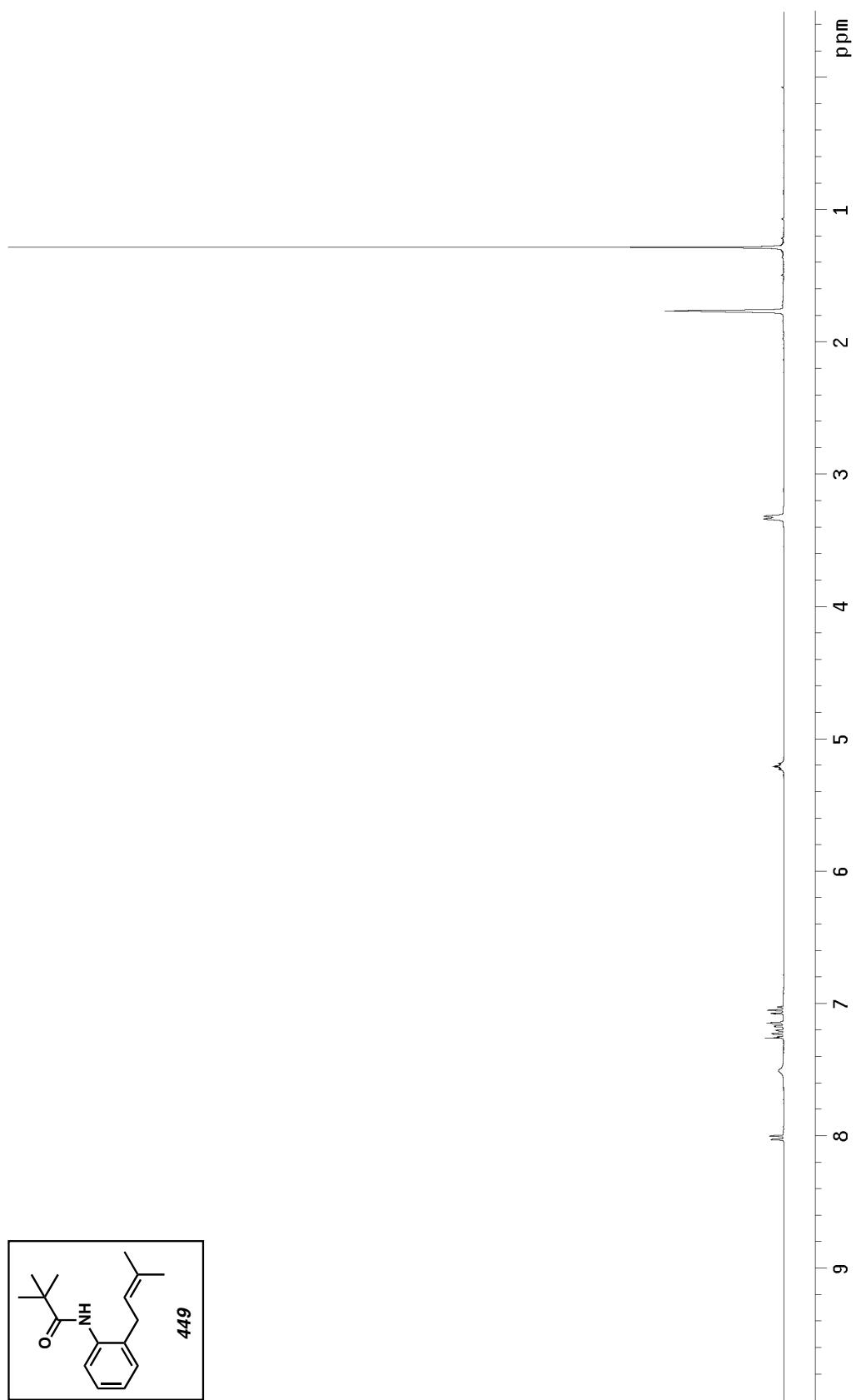


Figure A3.46  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of compound 449.

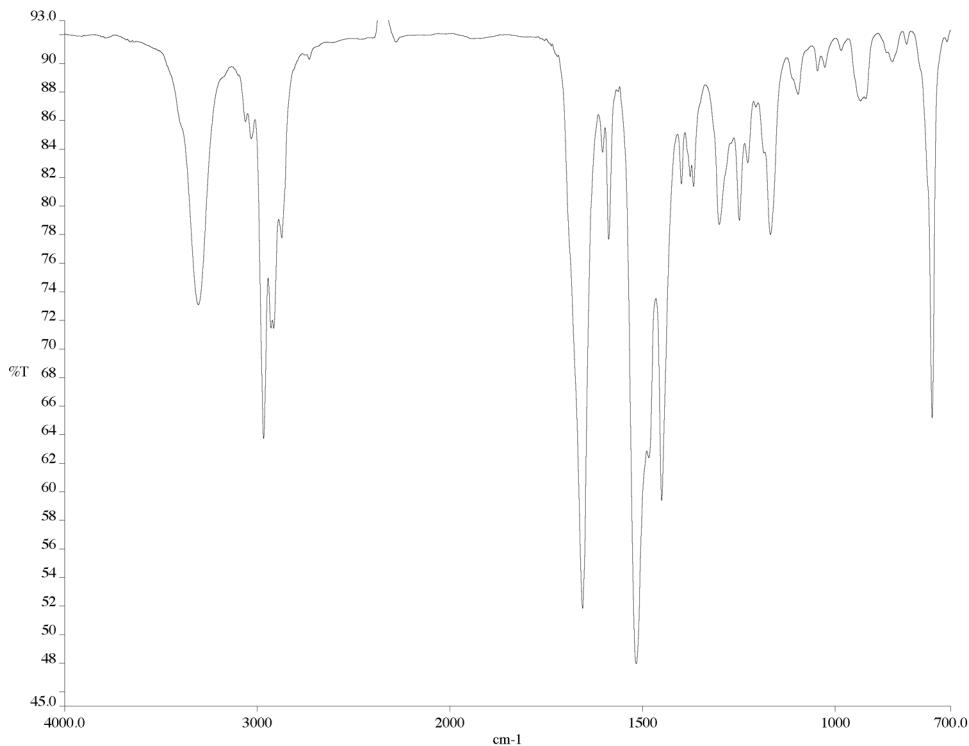


Figure A3.47 Infrared spectrum (thin film/NaCl) of compound **449**.

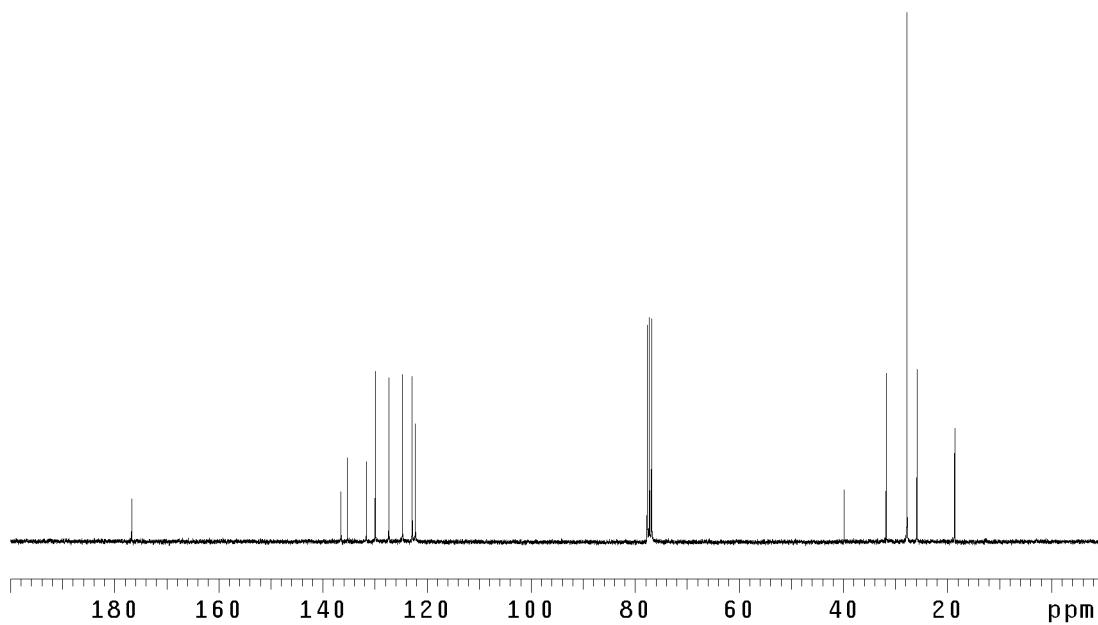


Figure A3.48 <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound **449**.

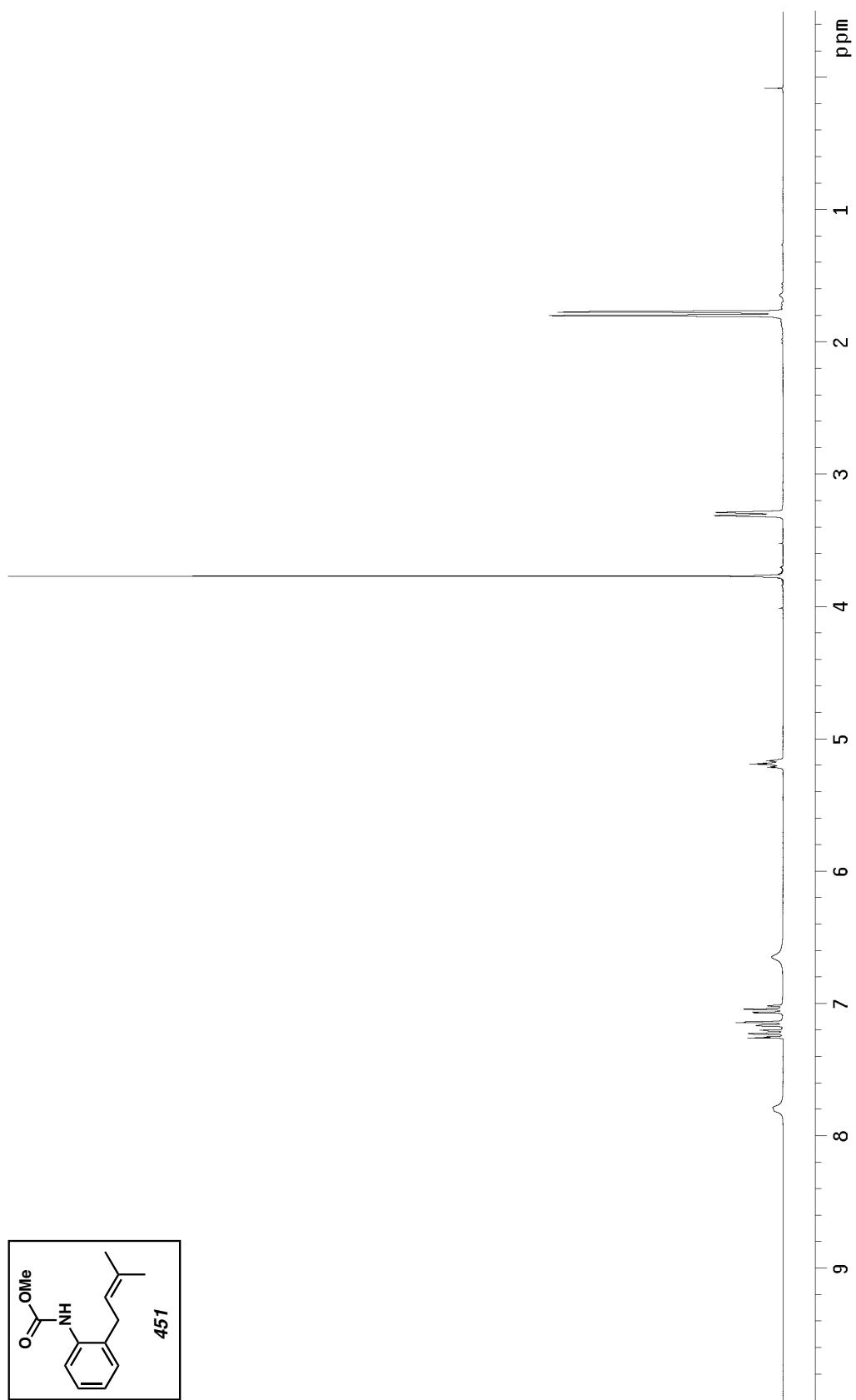


Figure A3.49  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of compound 451.

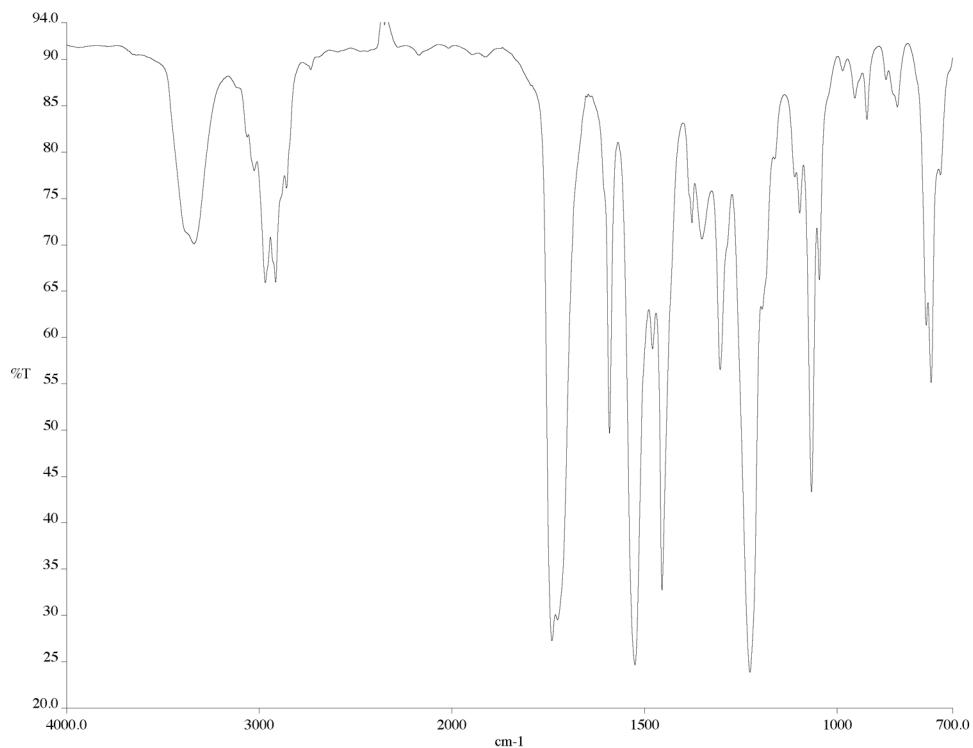


Figure A3.50 Infrared spectrum (thin film/NaCl) of compound **451**.

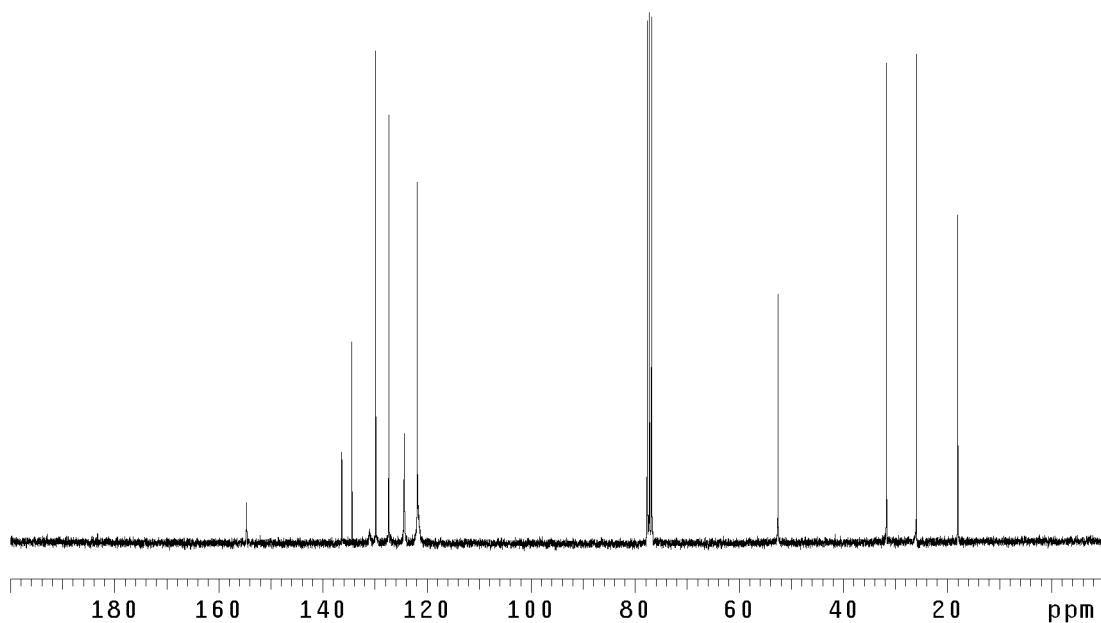


Figure A3.51 <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound **451**.

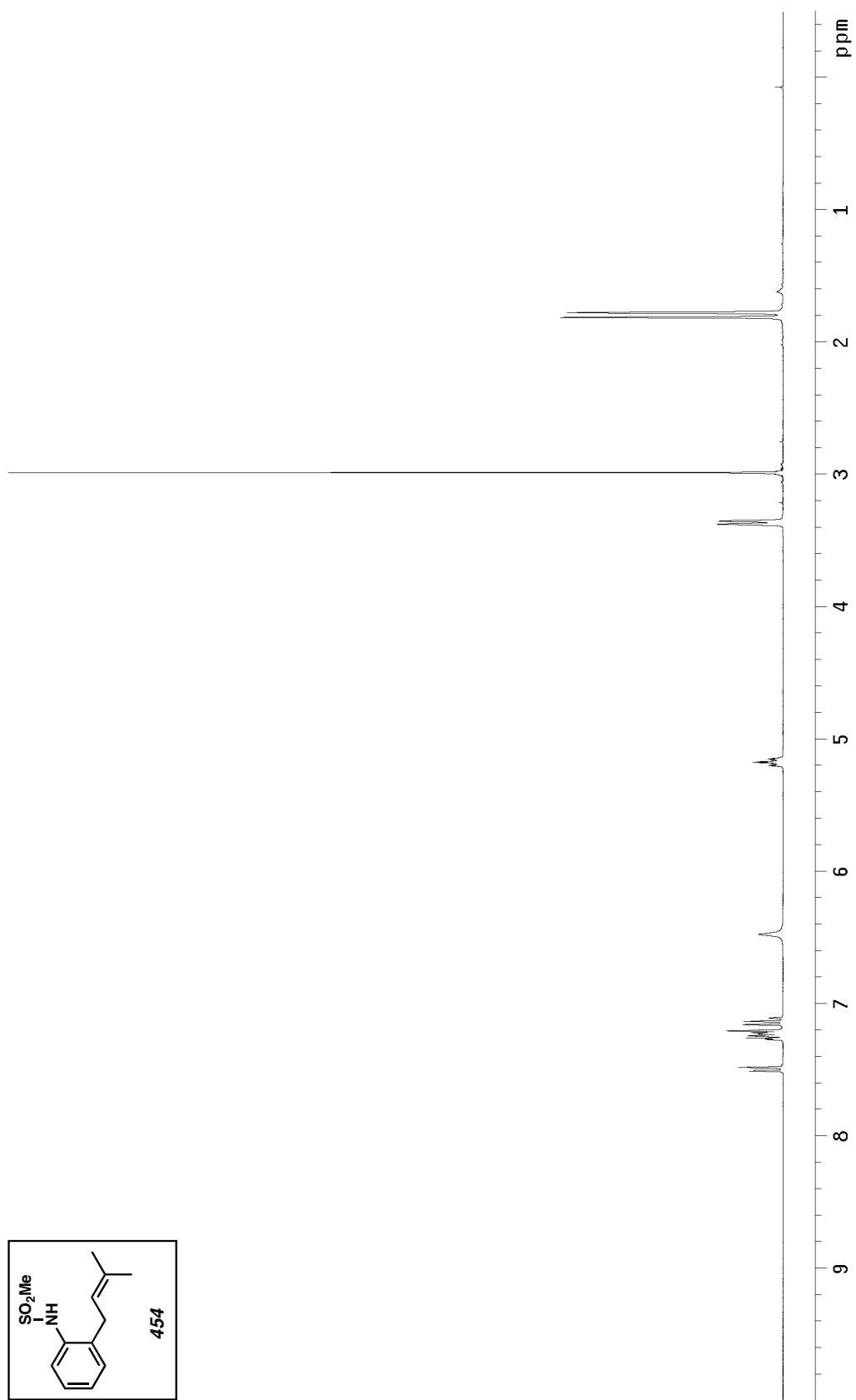


Figure A3.52  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of compound 454.

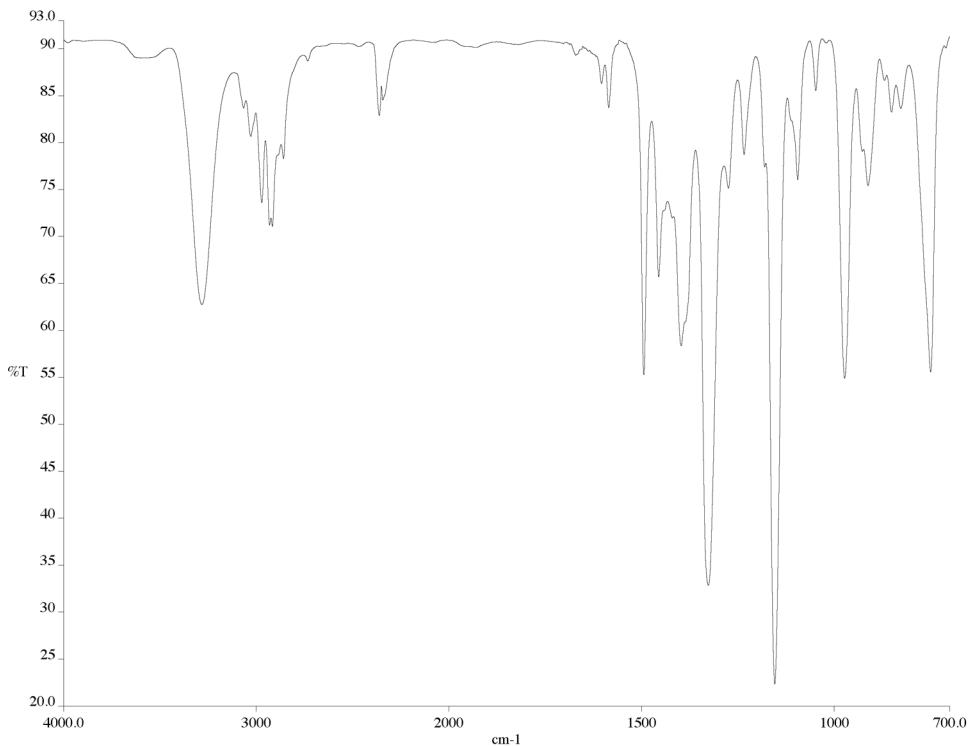


Figure A3.53 Infrared spectrum (thin film/NaCl) of compound **454**.

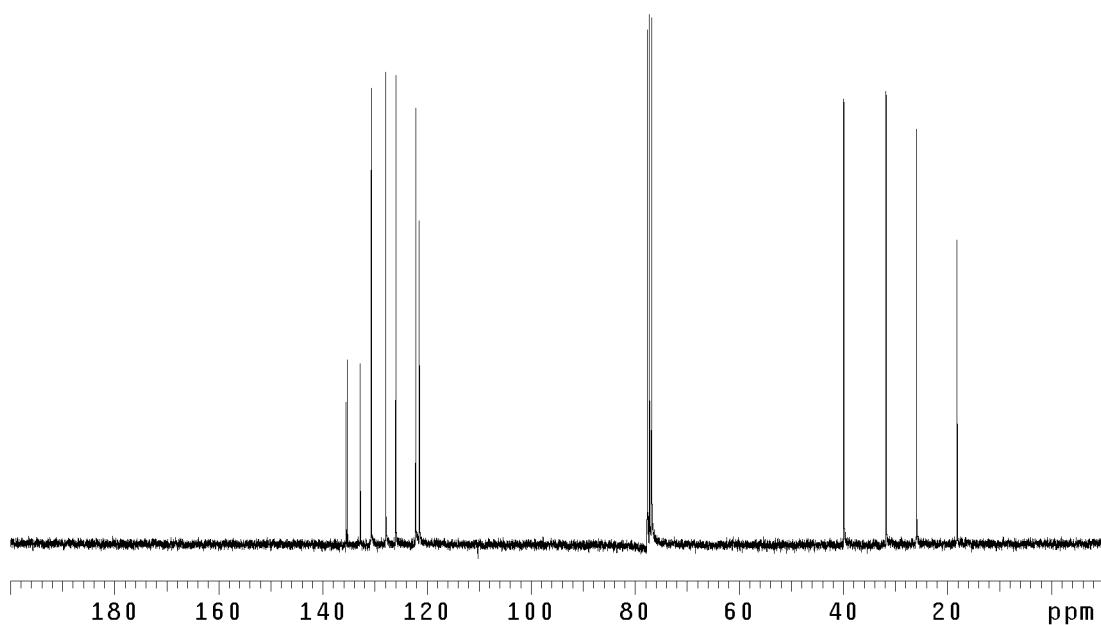


Figure A3.54 <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound **454**.

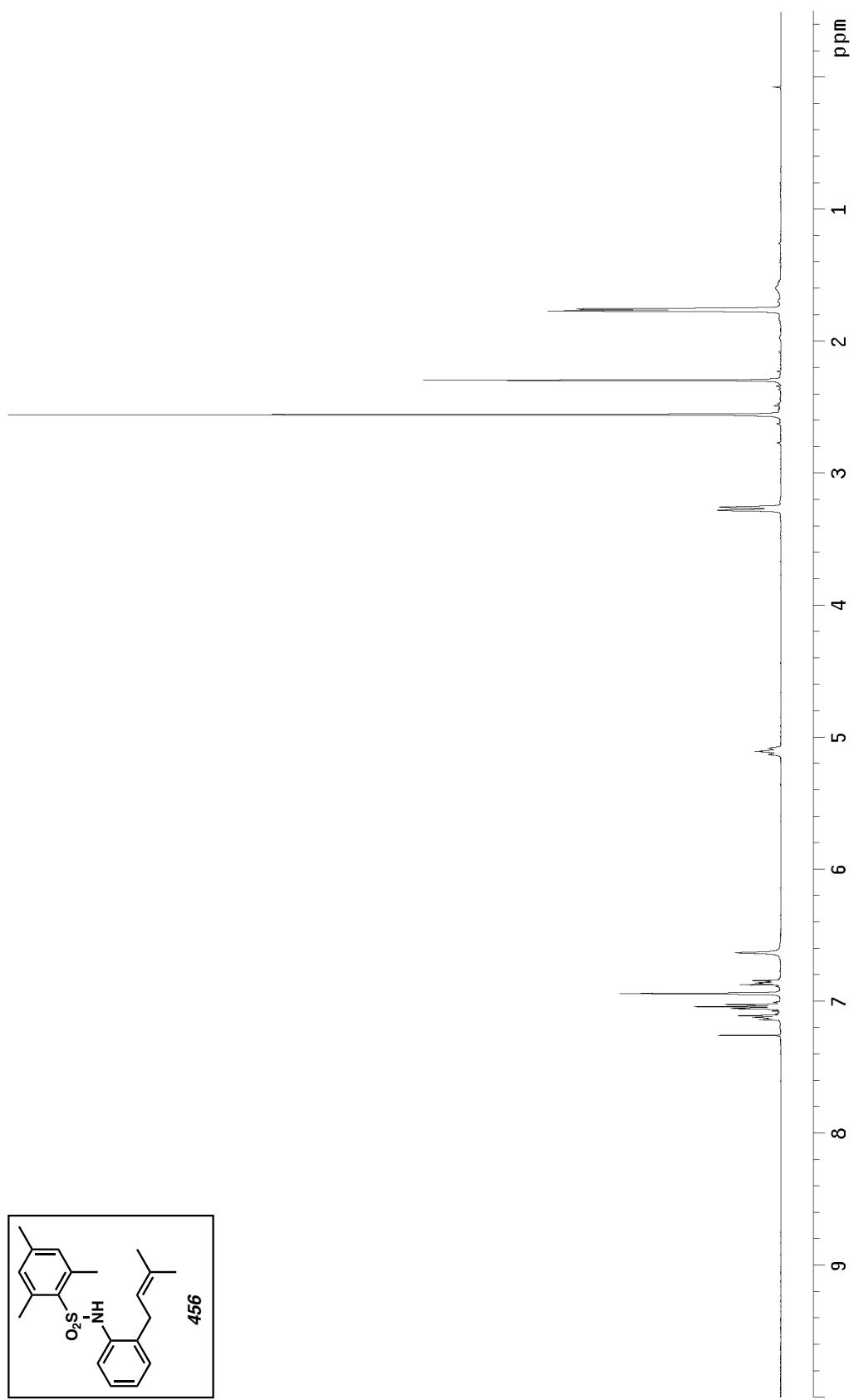


Figure A3.55  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of compound 456.

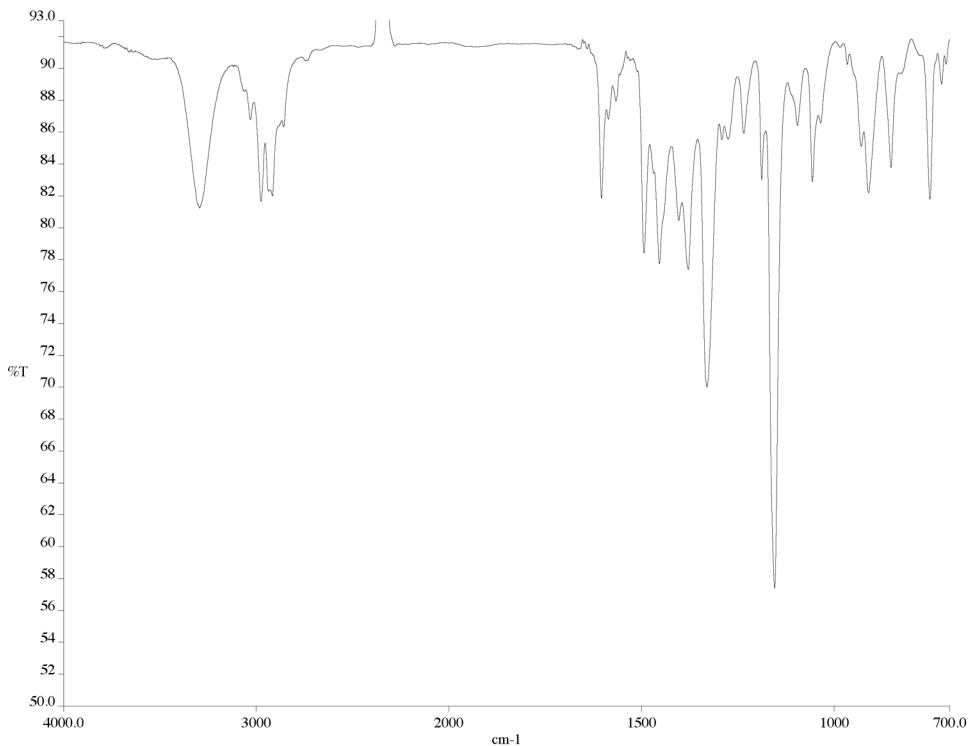


Figure A3.56 Infrared spectrum (thin film/NaCl) of compound **456**.

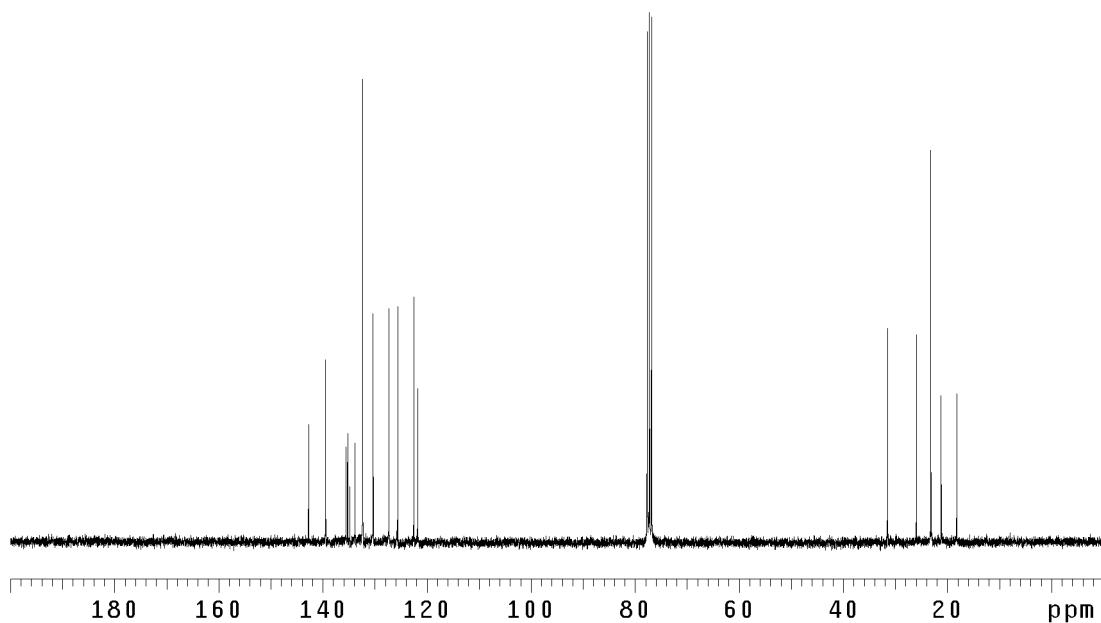


Figure A3.57 <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound **456**.

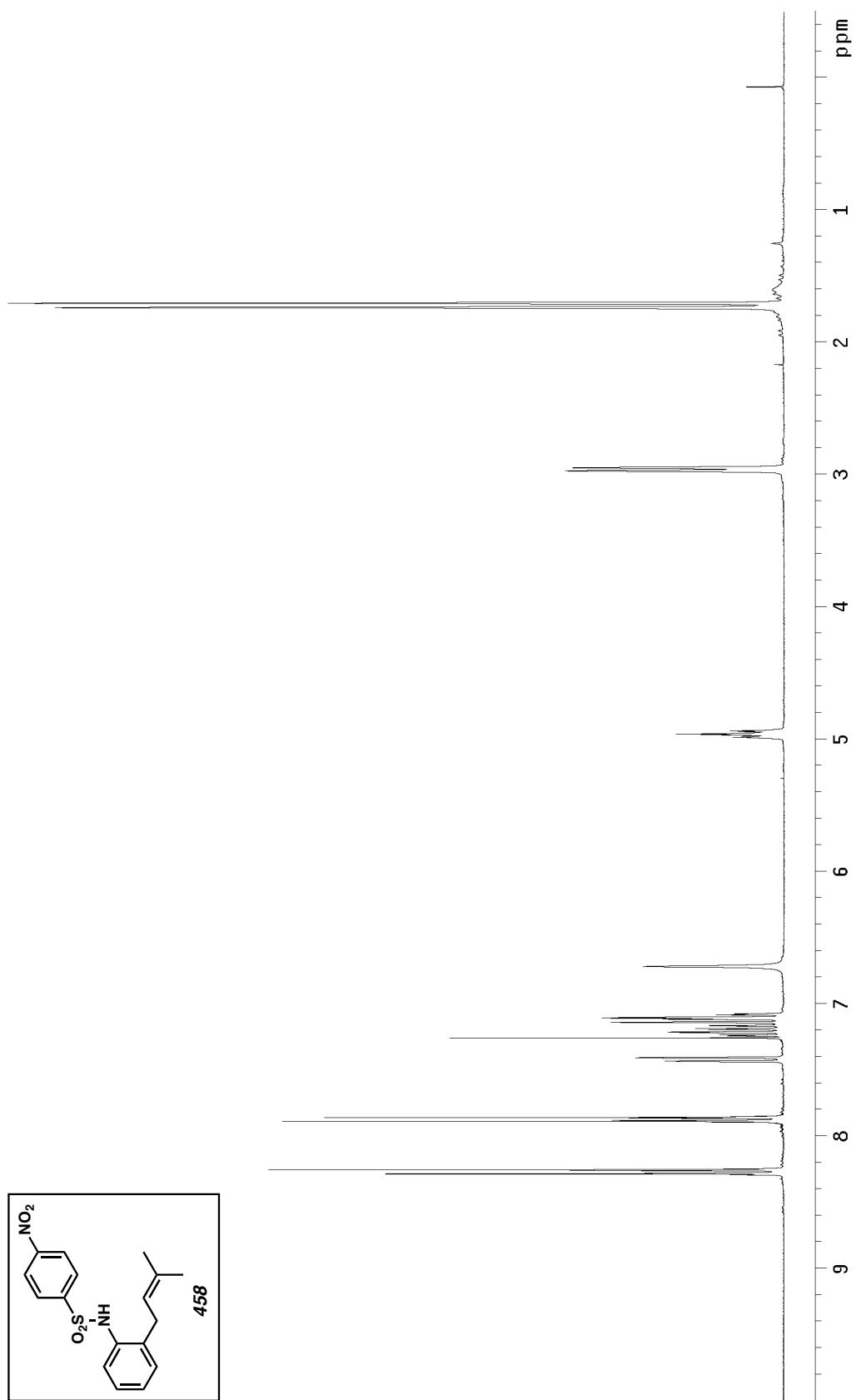


Figure A3.58  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of compound 458.

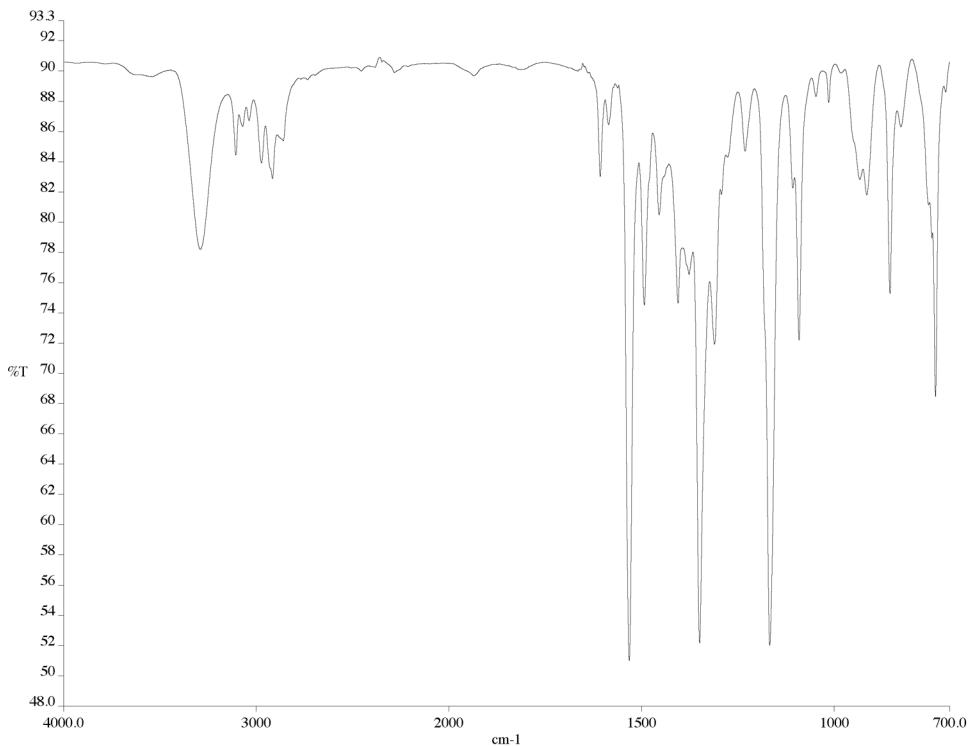


Figure A3.59 Infrared spectrum (thin film/NaCl) of compound **458**.

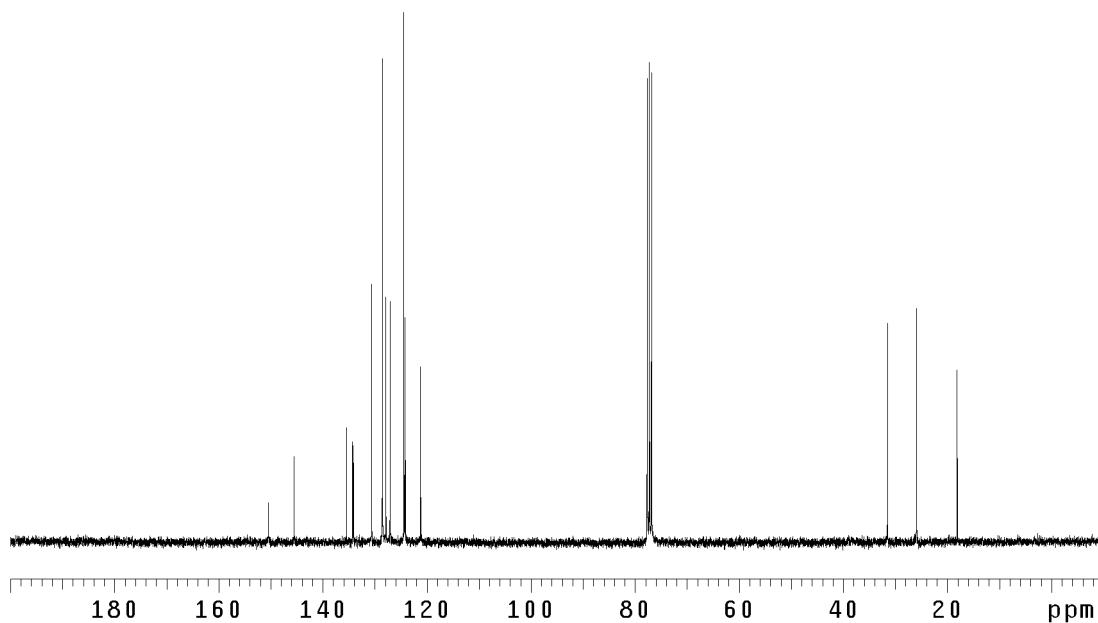


Figure A3.60 <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound **458**.

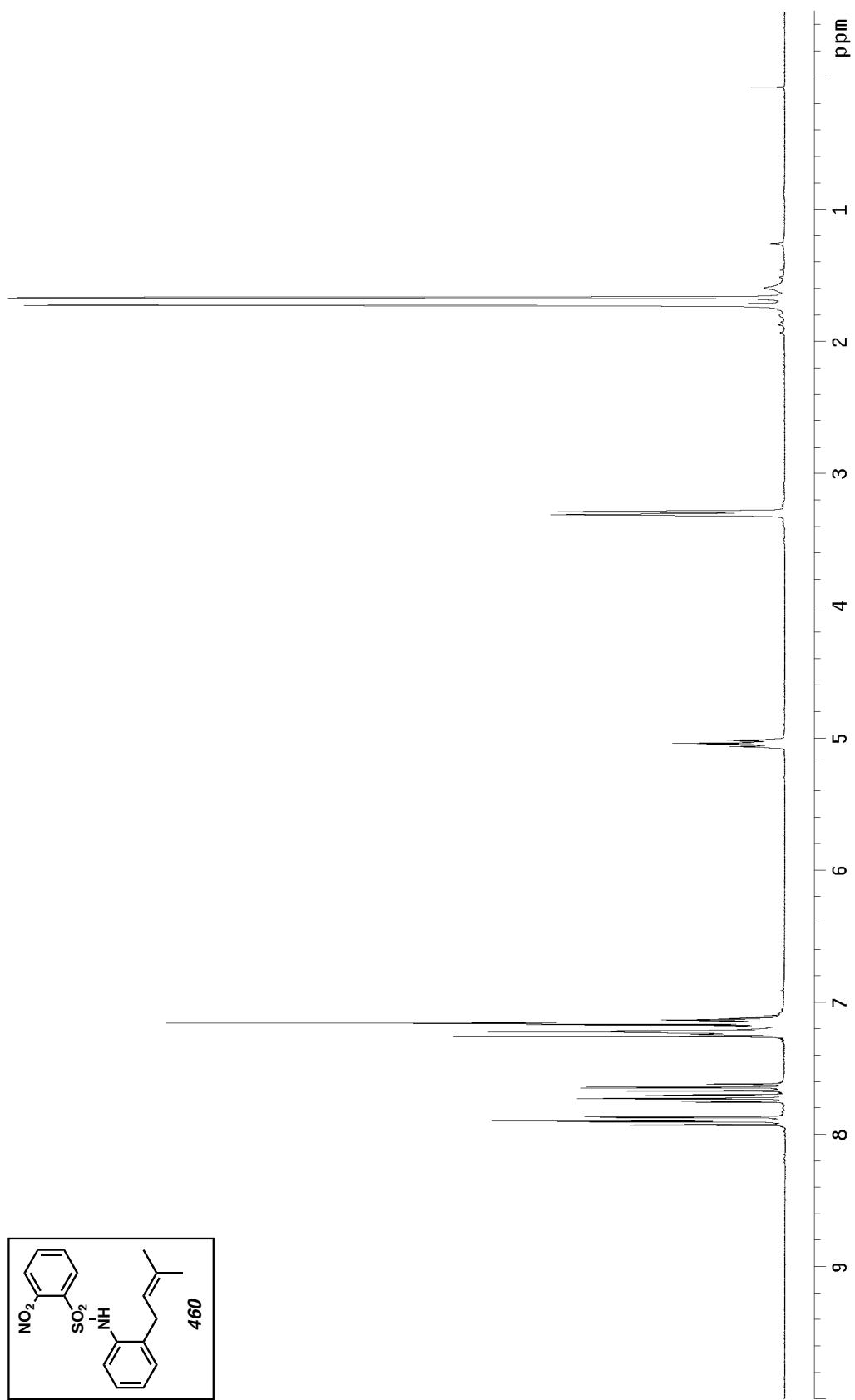


Figure A3.61  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of compound 460.

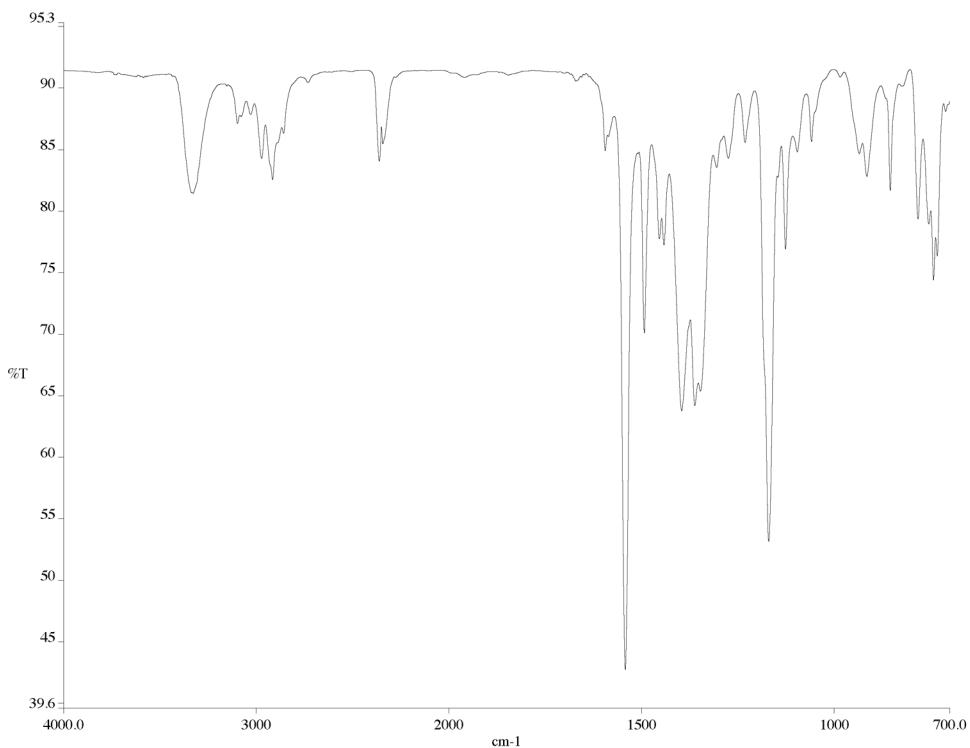


Figure A3.62 Infrared spectrum (thin film/NaCl) of compound **460**.

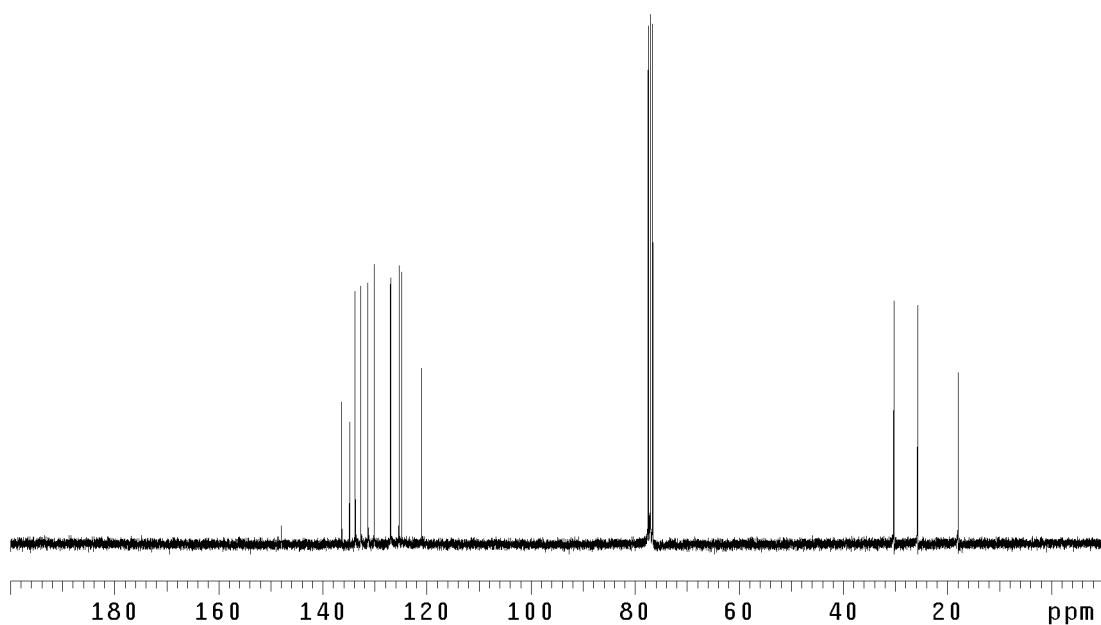


Figure A3.63 <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound **460**.

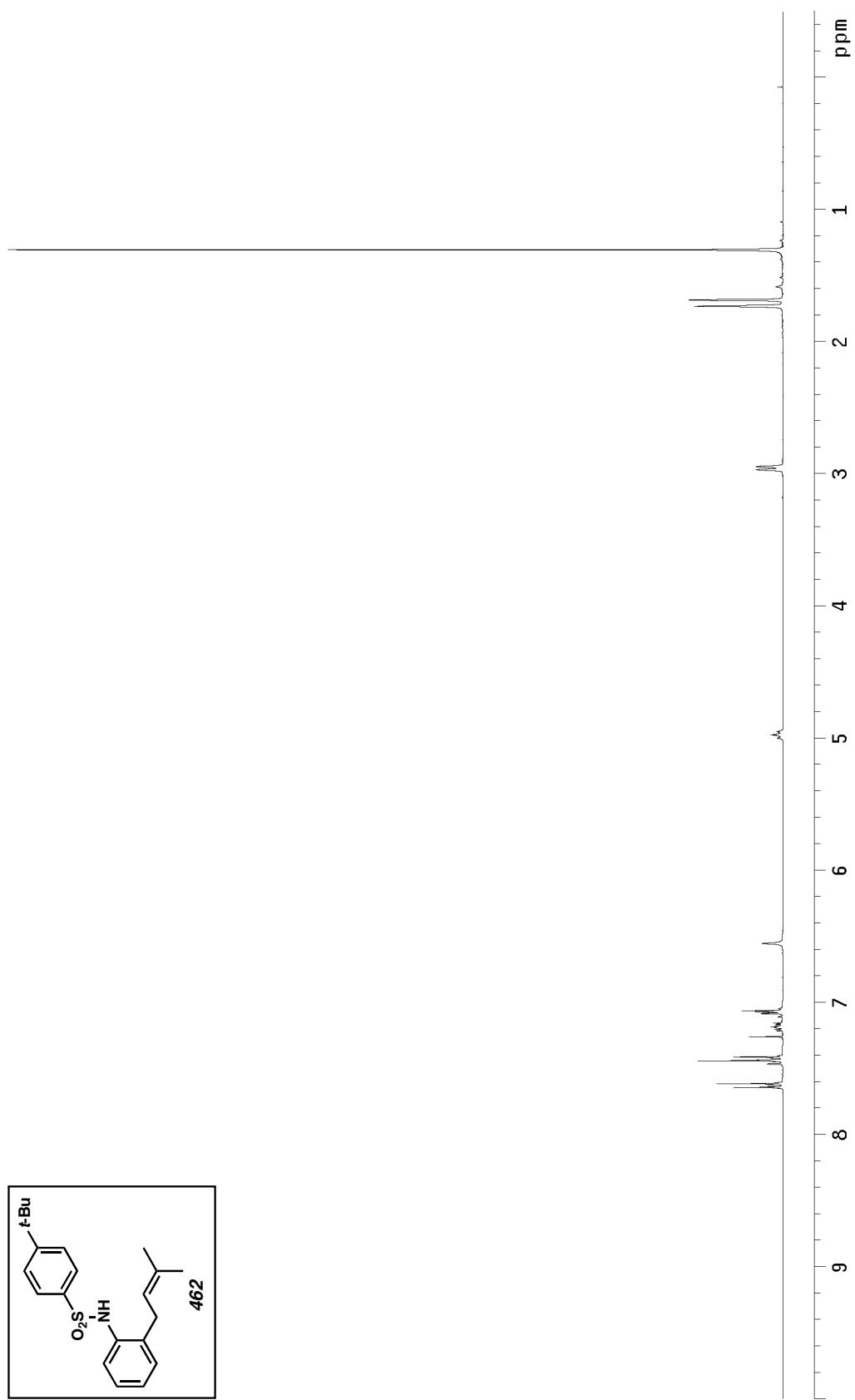


Figure A3.64  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of compound 462.

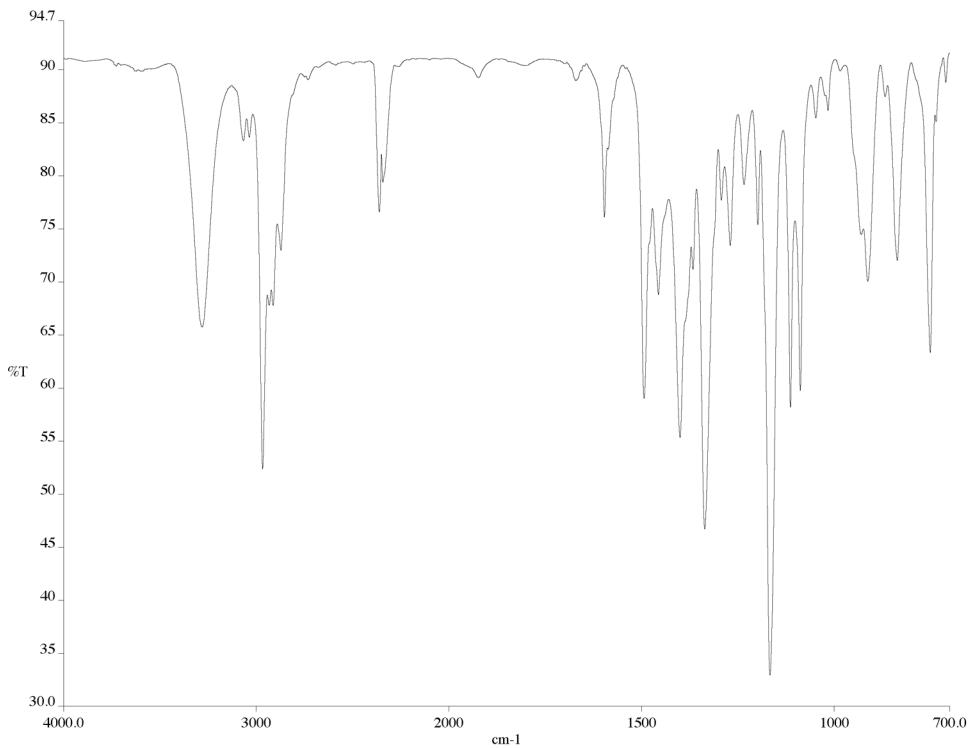


Figure A3.65 Infrared spectrum (thin film/NaCl) of compound **462**.

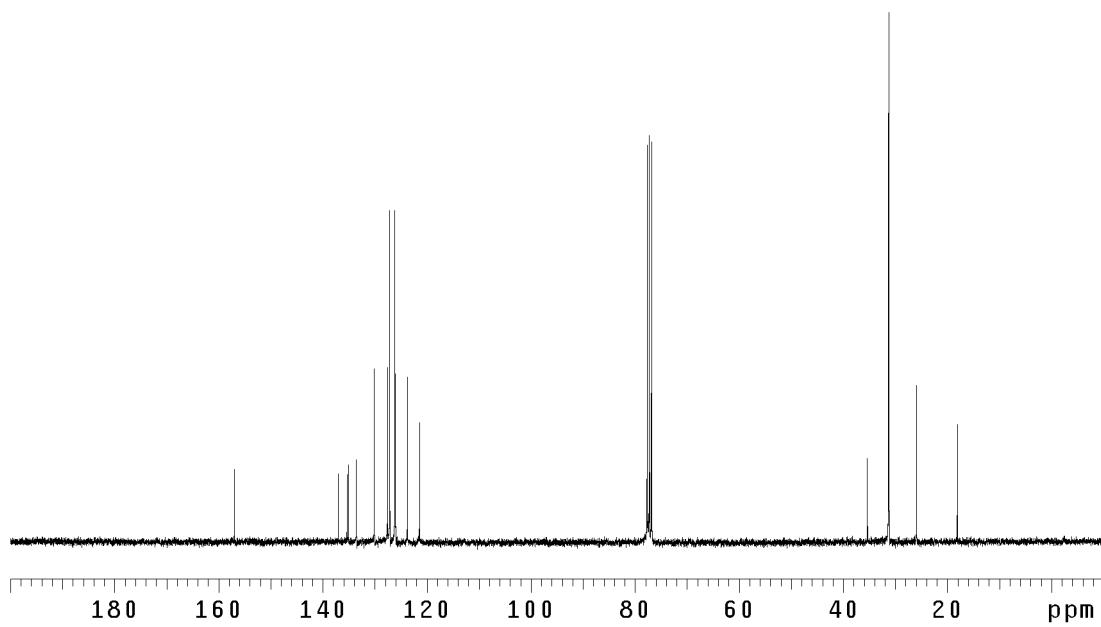


Figure A3.66 <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound **462**.

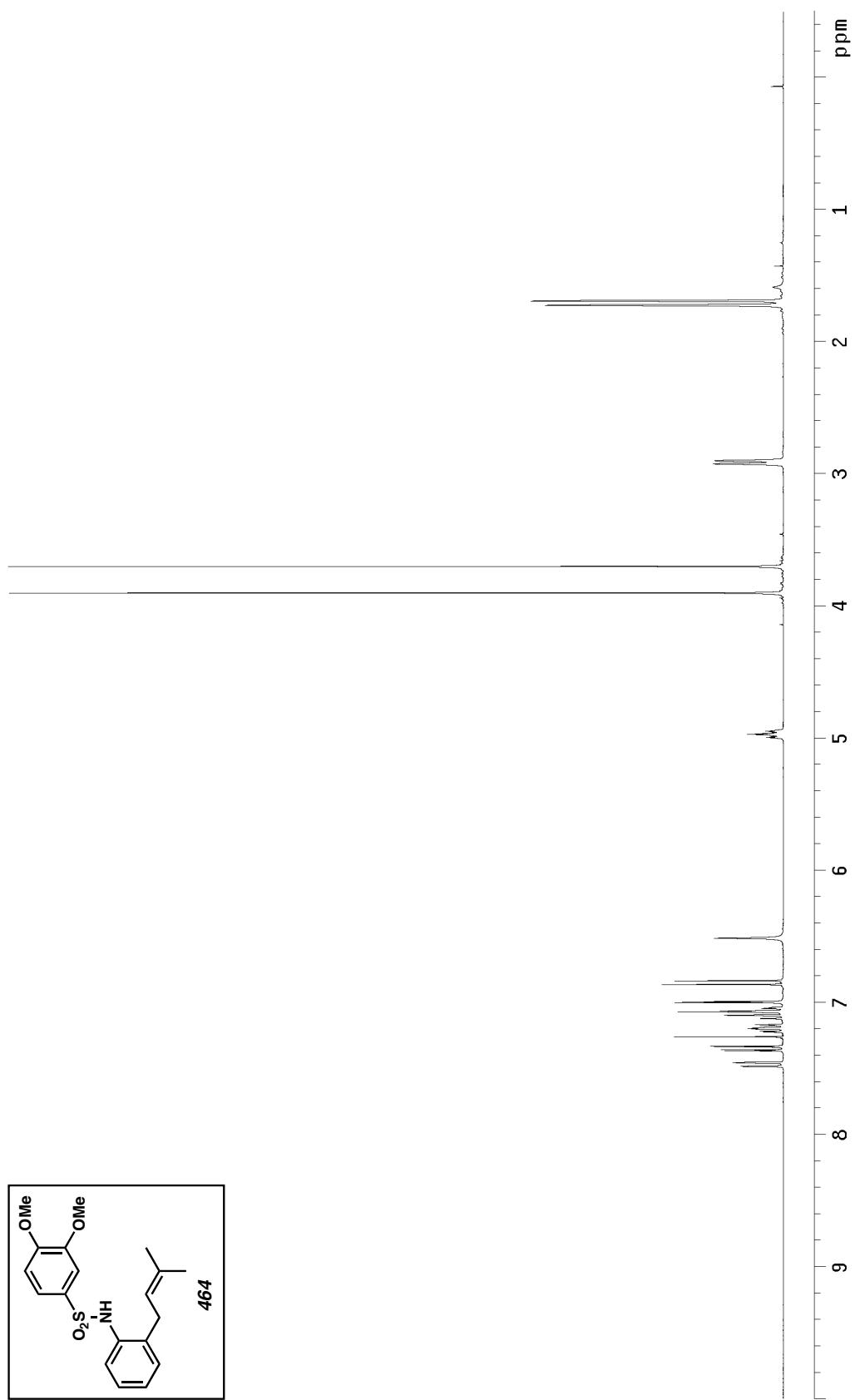


Figure A3.67  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of compound 464.

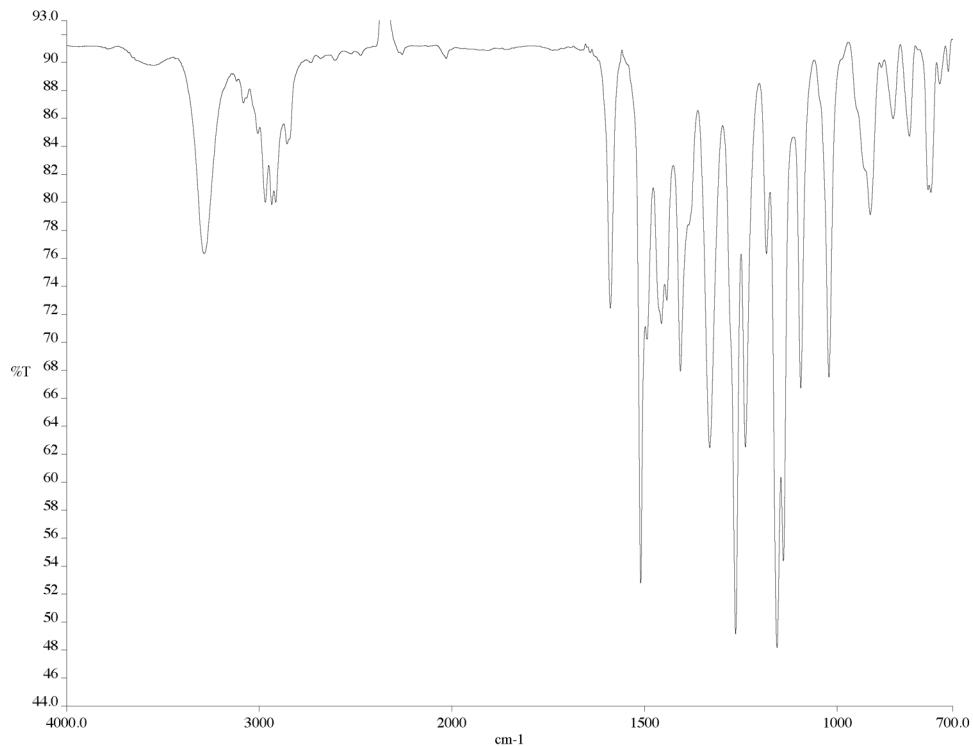


Figure A3.68 Infrared spectrum (thin film/NaCl) of compound **464**.

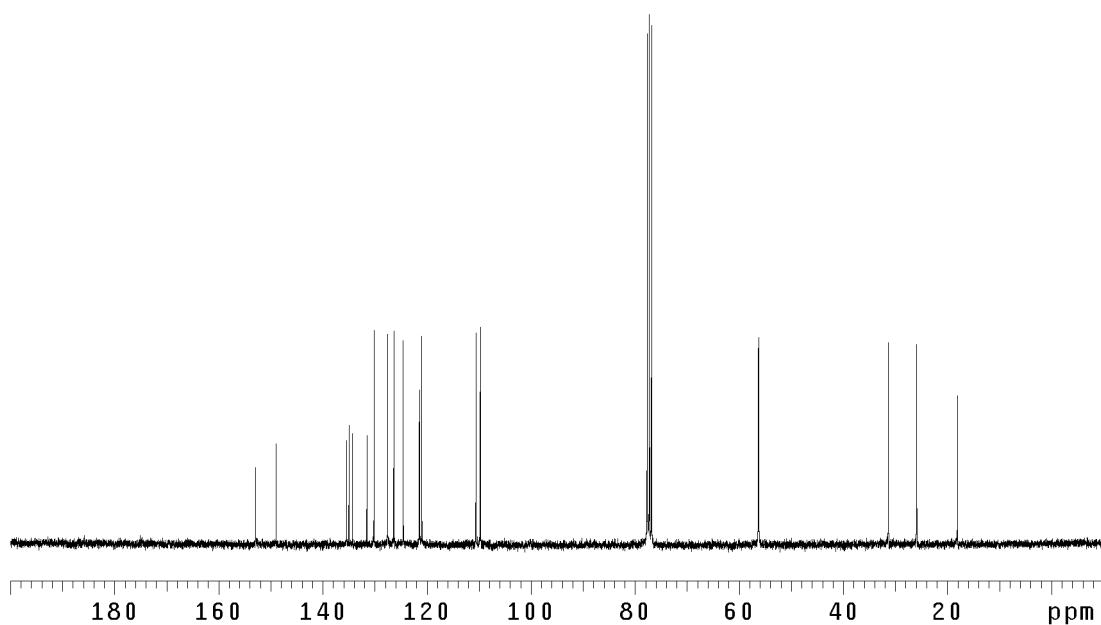


Figure A3.69 <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound **464**.

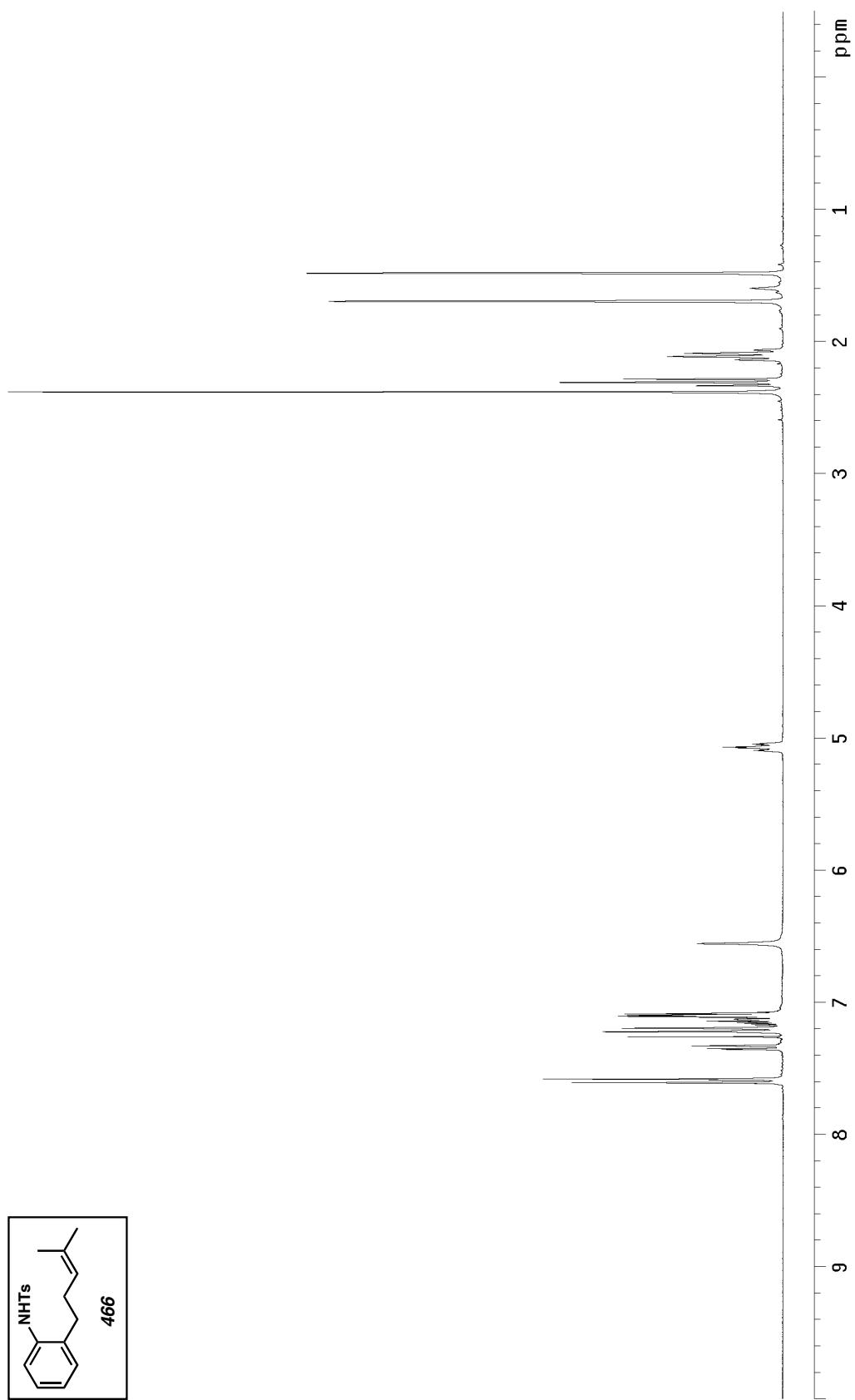


Figure A3.70  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of compound 466.

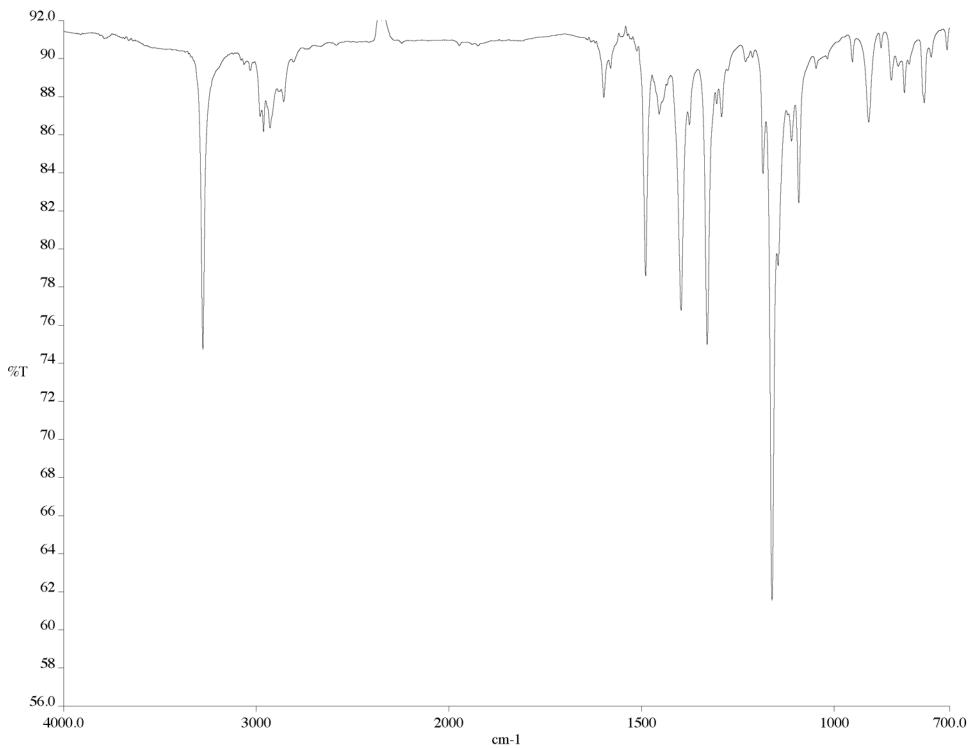


Figure A3.71 Infrared spectrum (thin film/NaCl) of compound **466**.

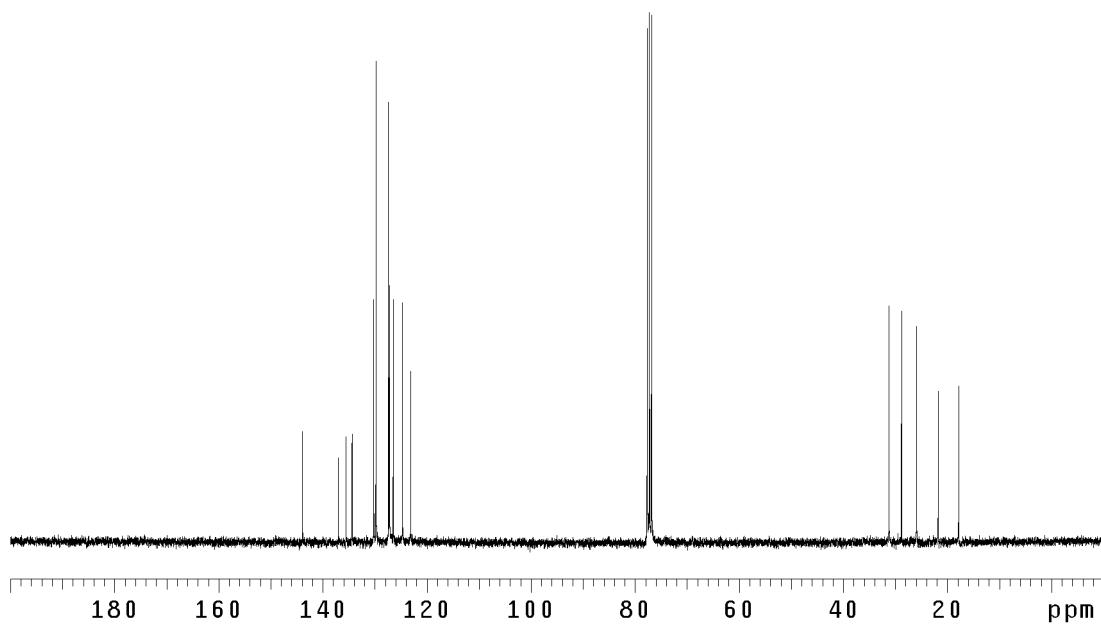


Figure A3.72 <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound **466**.

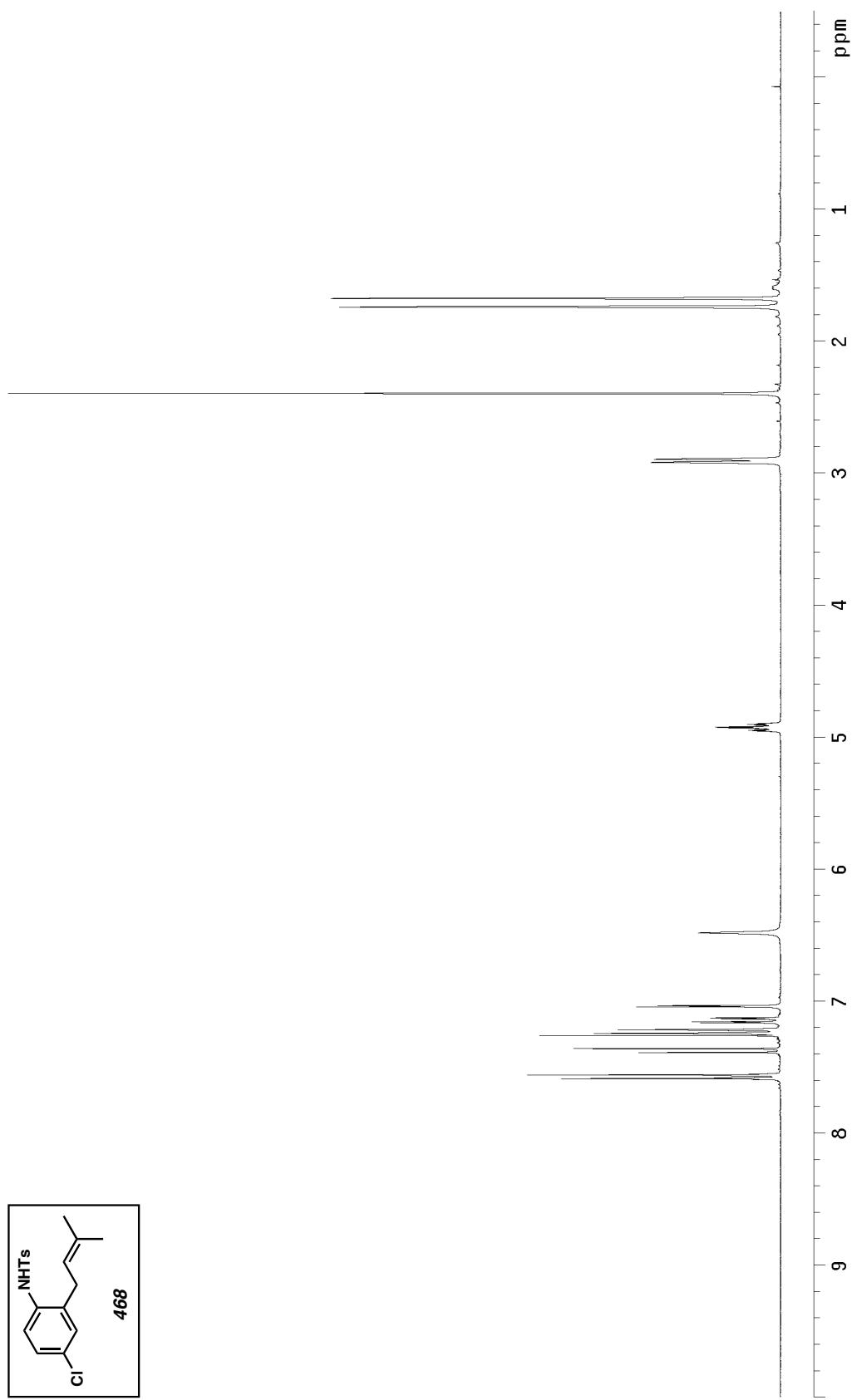


Figure A3.73  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of compound 468.

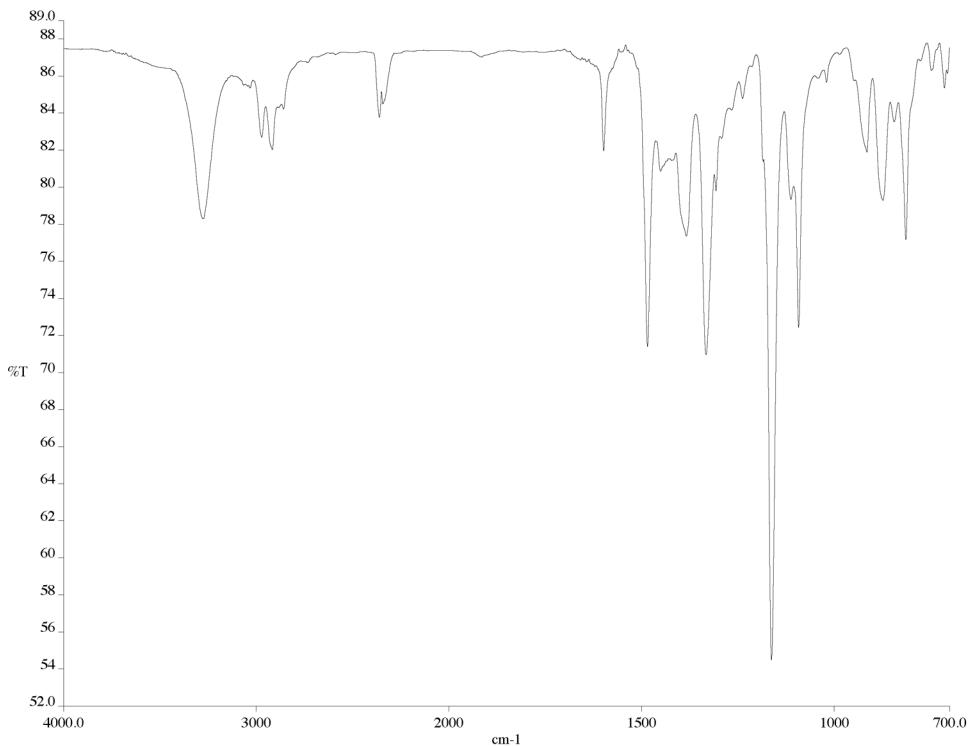


Figure A3.74 Infrared spectrum (thin film/NaCl) of compound **468**.

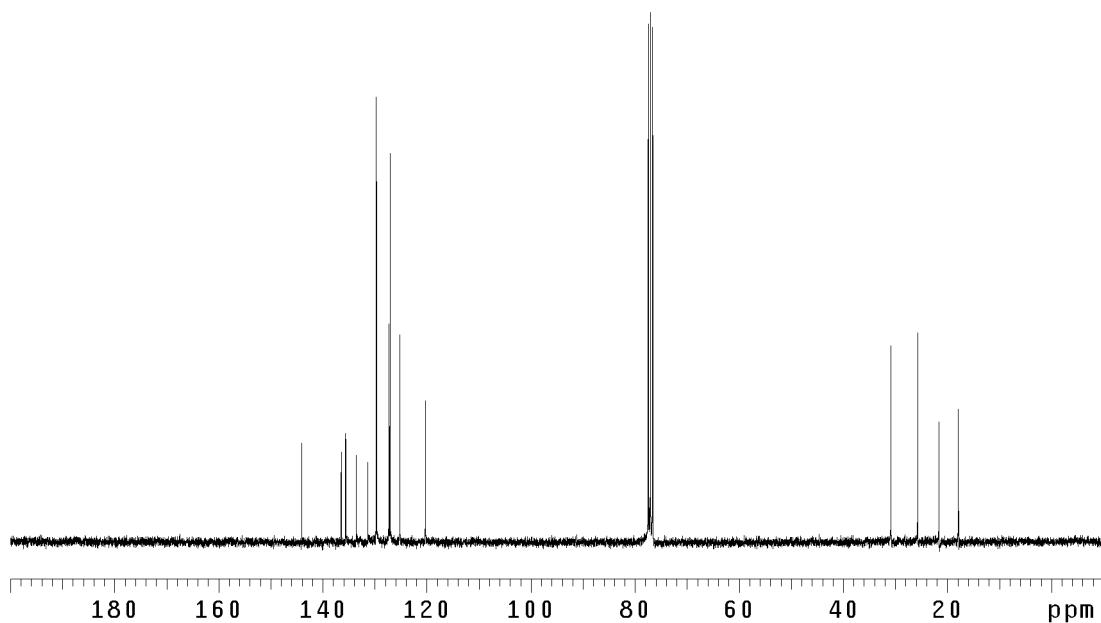


Figure A3.75 <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound **468**.

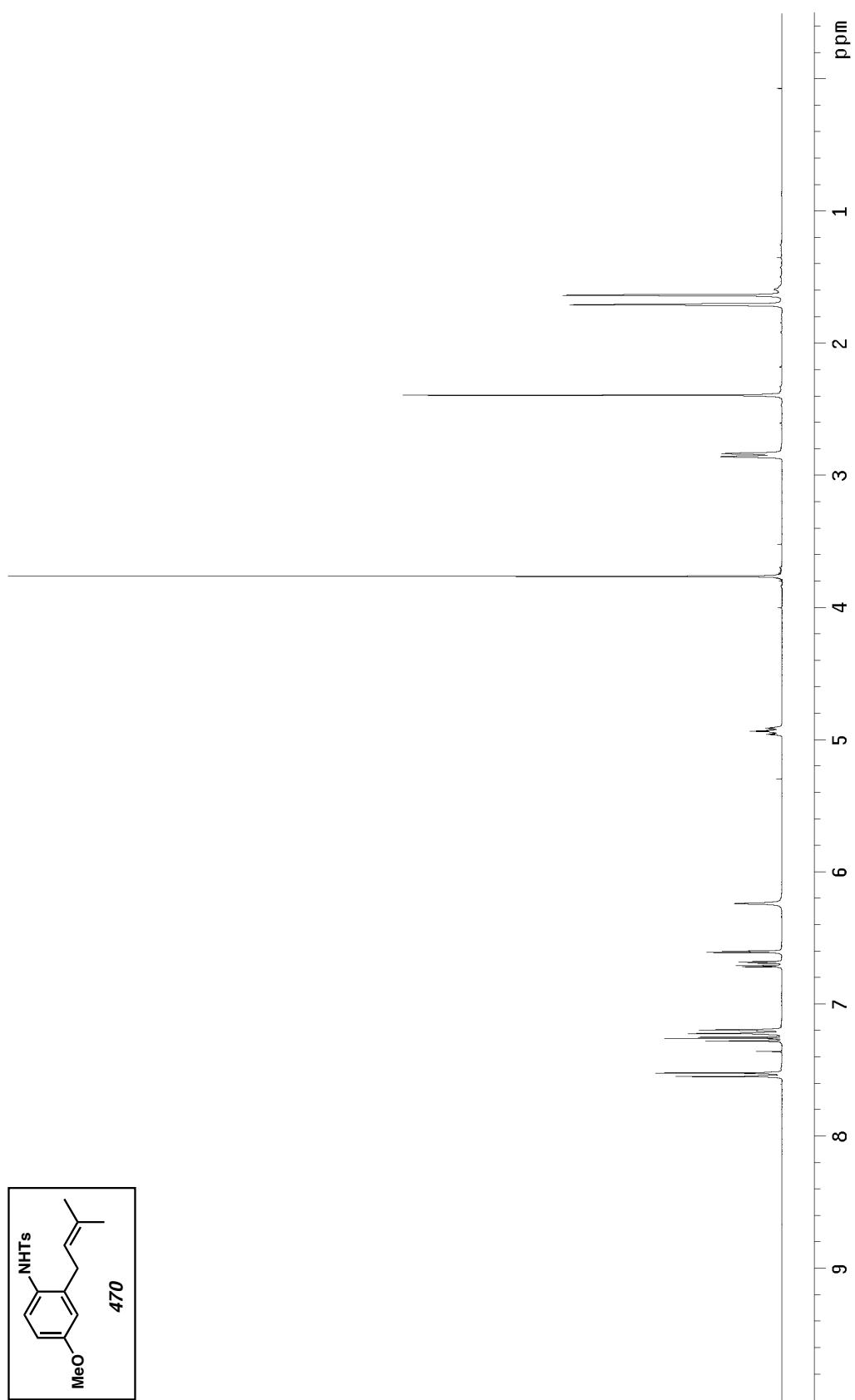
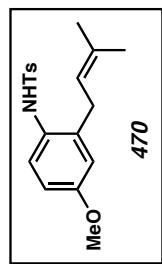


Figure A3.76 <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound 470.



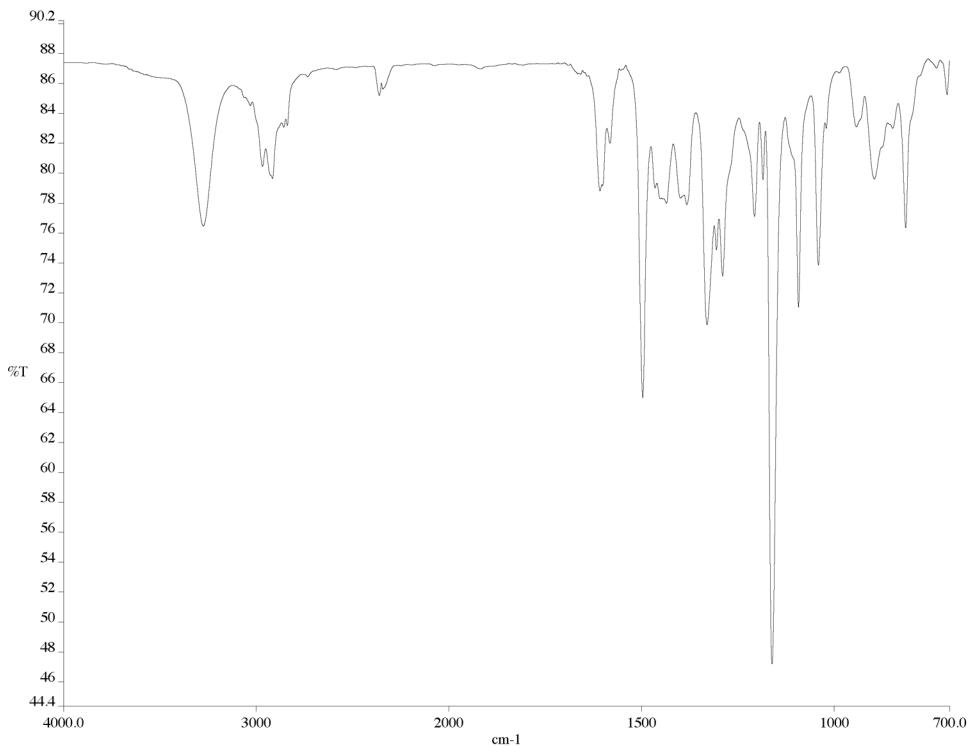


Figure A3.77 Infrared spectrum (thin film/NaCl) of compound **470**.

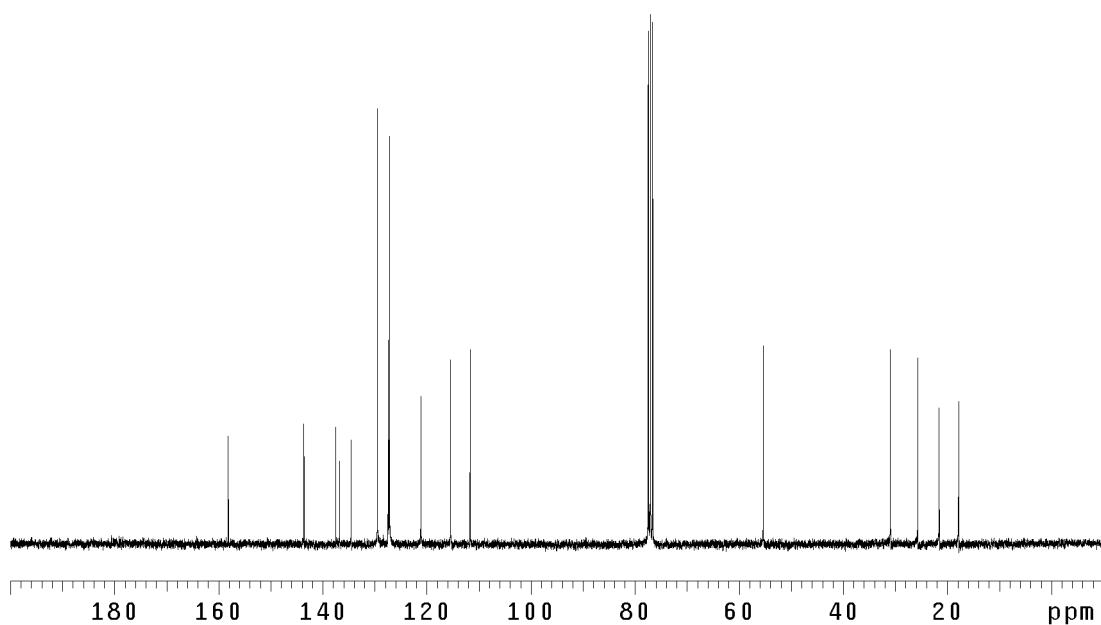


Figure A3.78 <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound **470**.

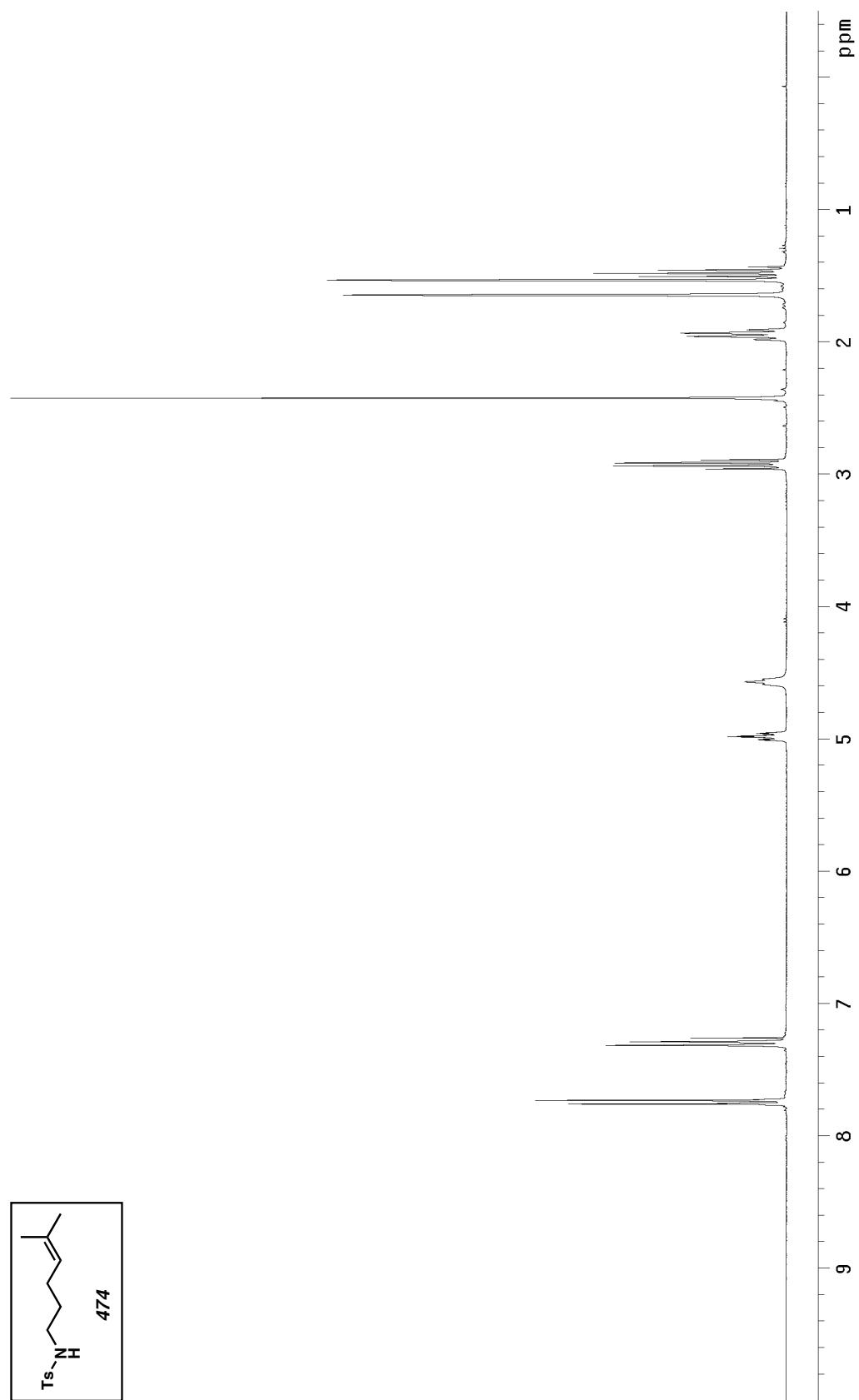


Figure A3.79  ${}^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of compound 474.

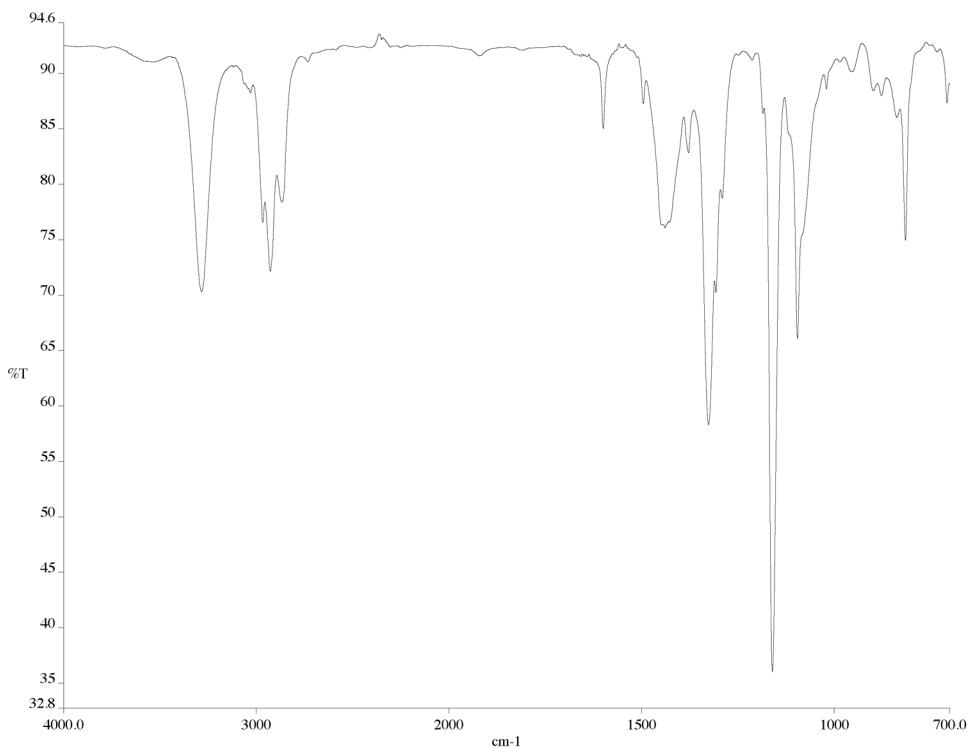


Figure A3.80 Infrared spectrum (thin film/NaCl) of compound 474.

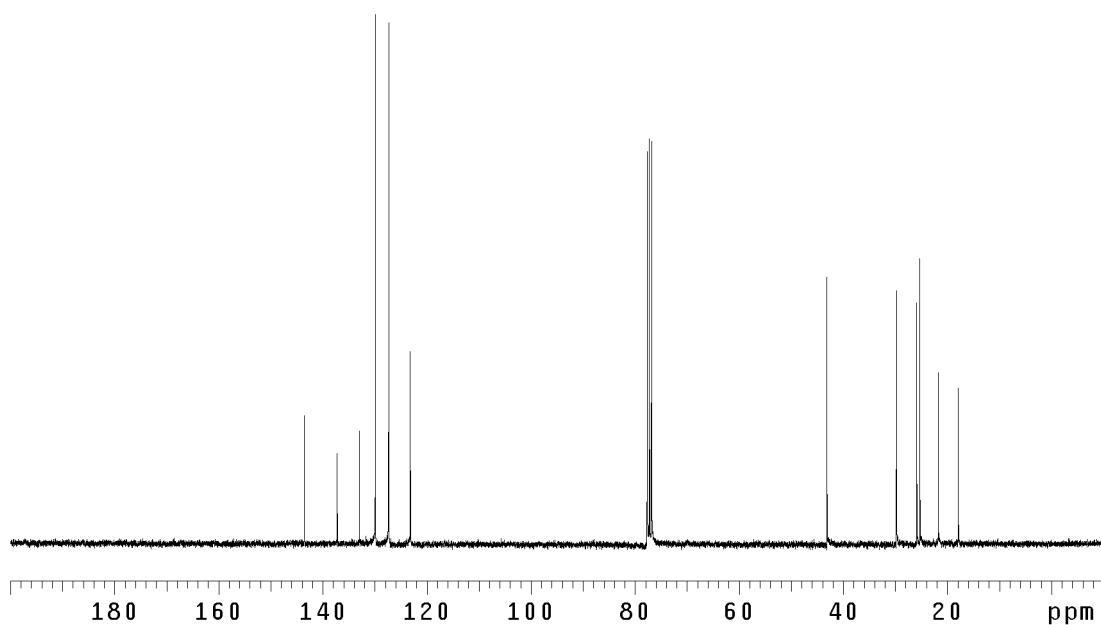


Figure A3.81 <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound 474.

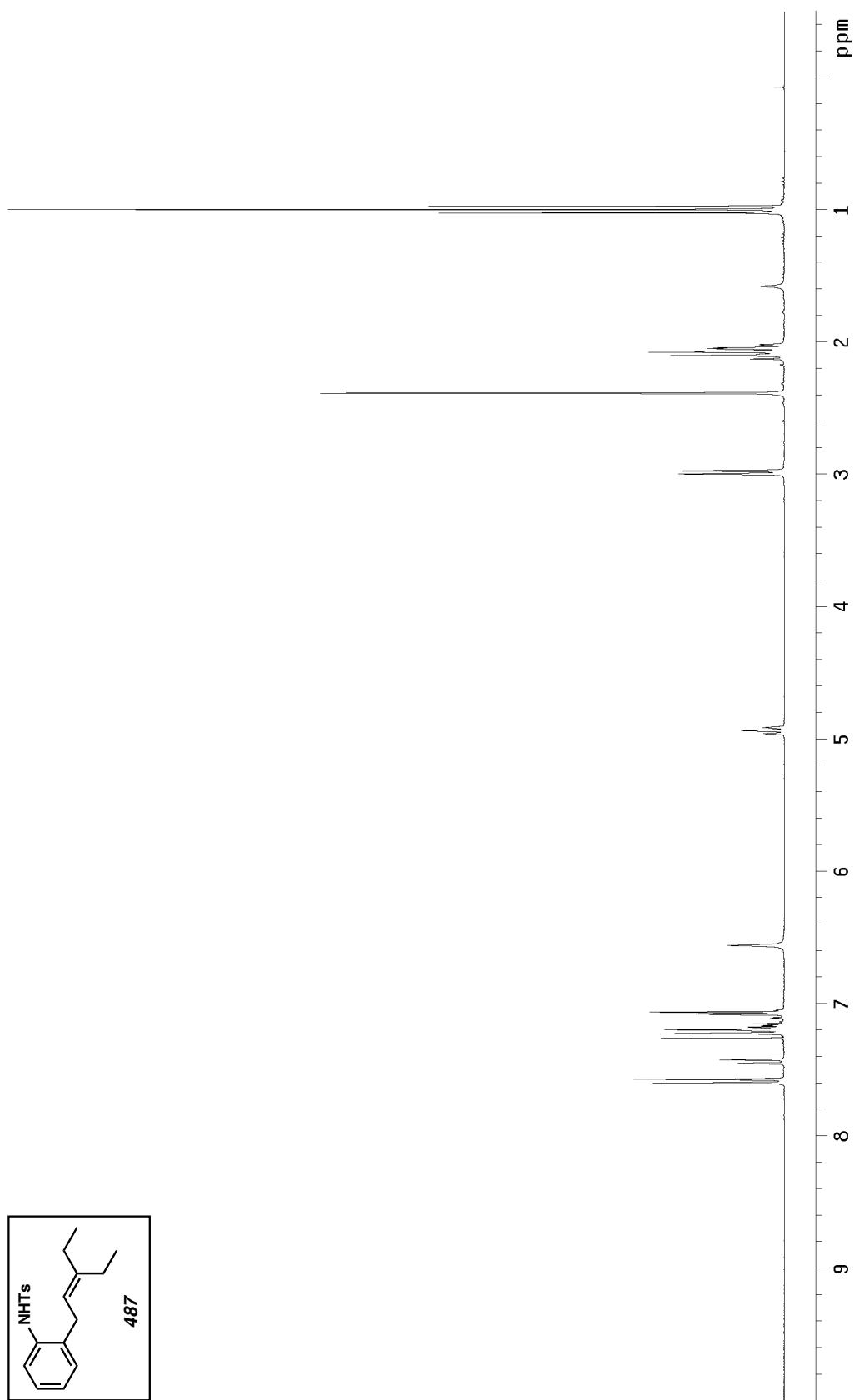
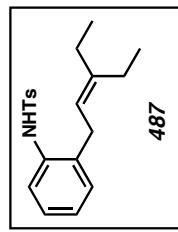


Figure A3.82 <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound 487.



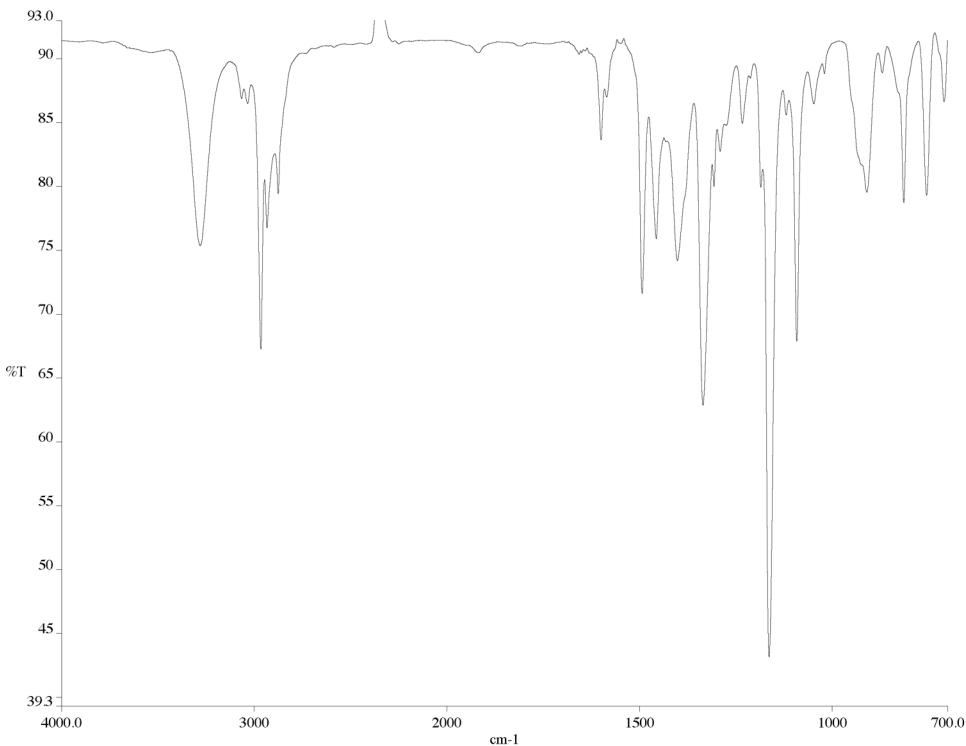


Figure A3.83 Infrared spectrum (thin film/NaCl) of compound **487**.

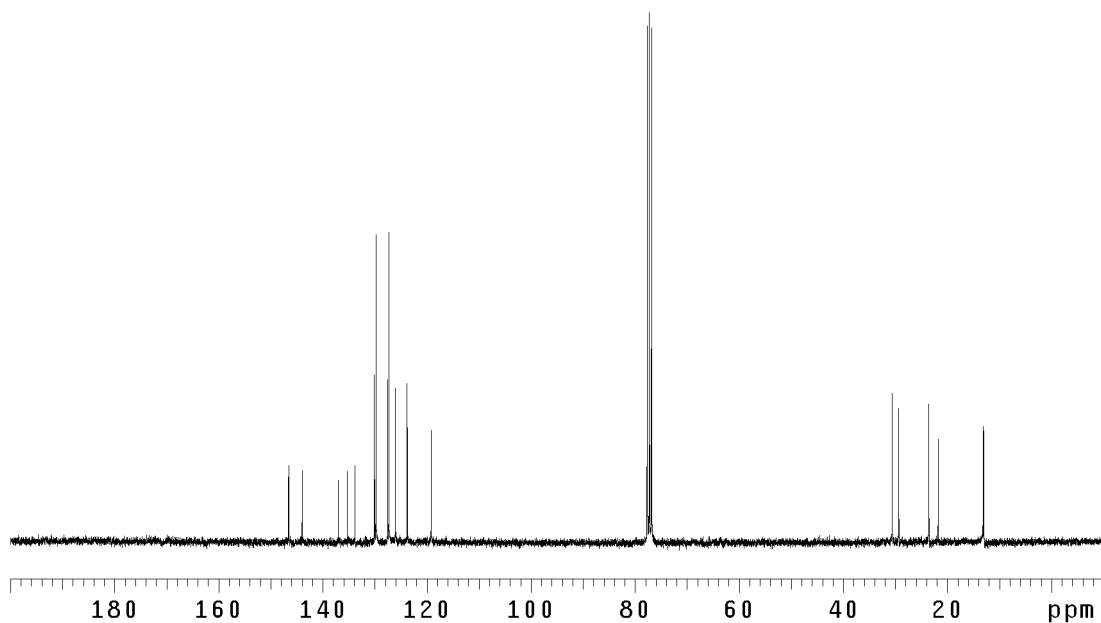


Figure A3.84 <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound **487**.

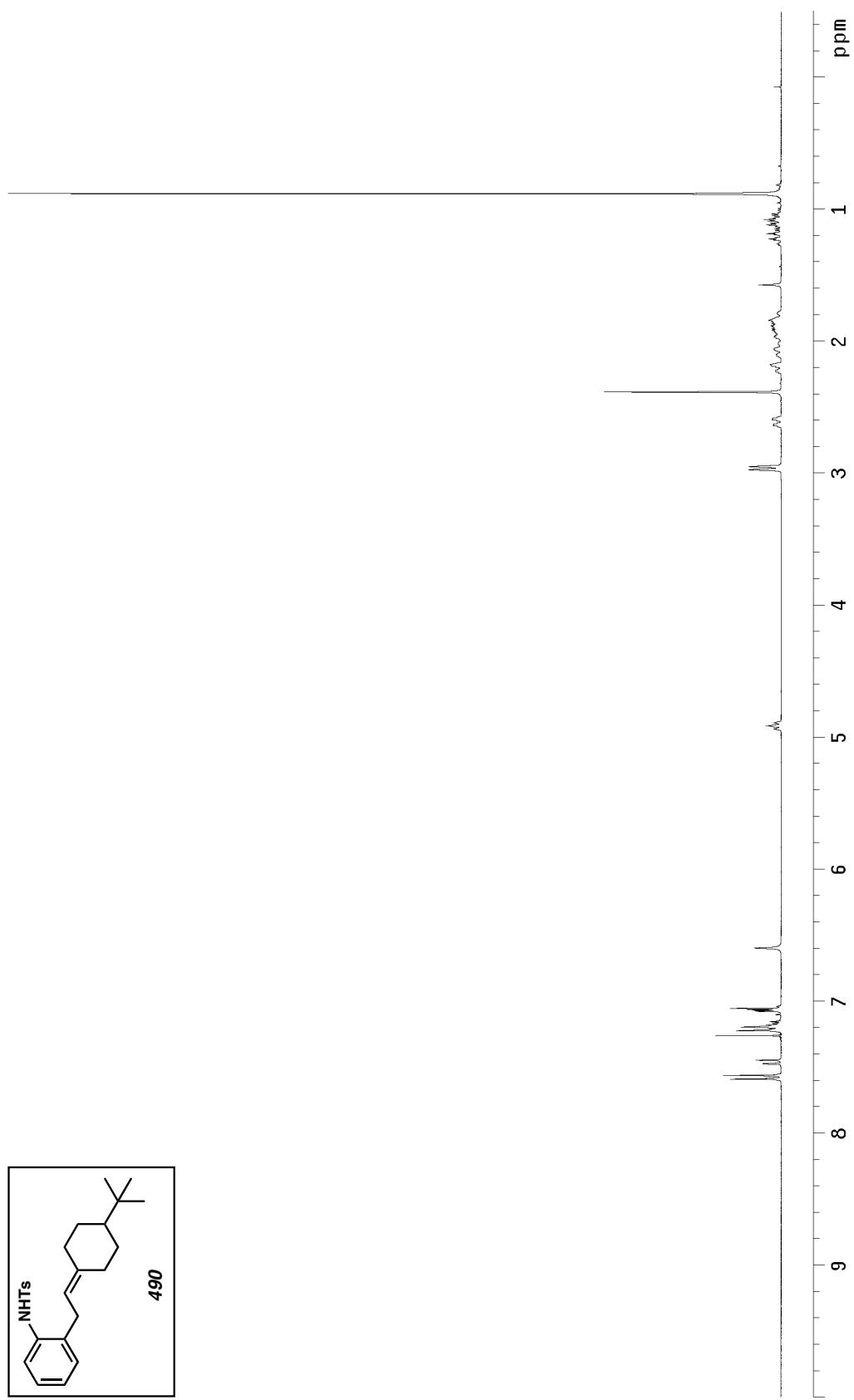


Figure A3.85  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of compound 490.

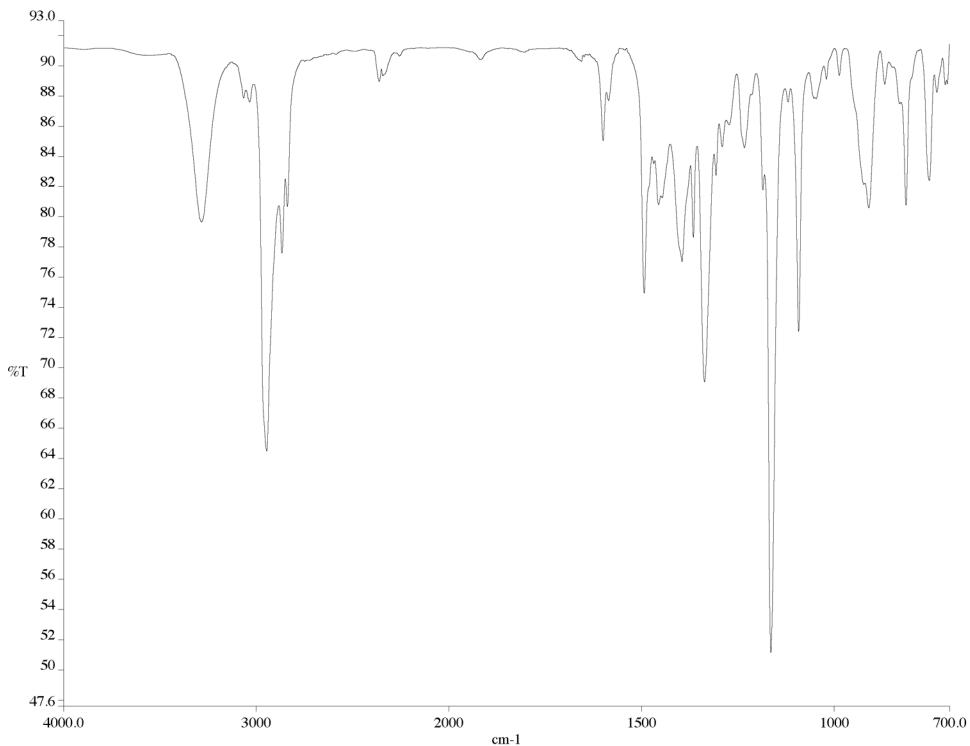


Figure A3.86 Infrared spectrum (thin film/NaCl) of compound **490**.

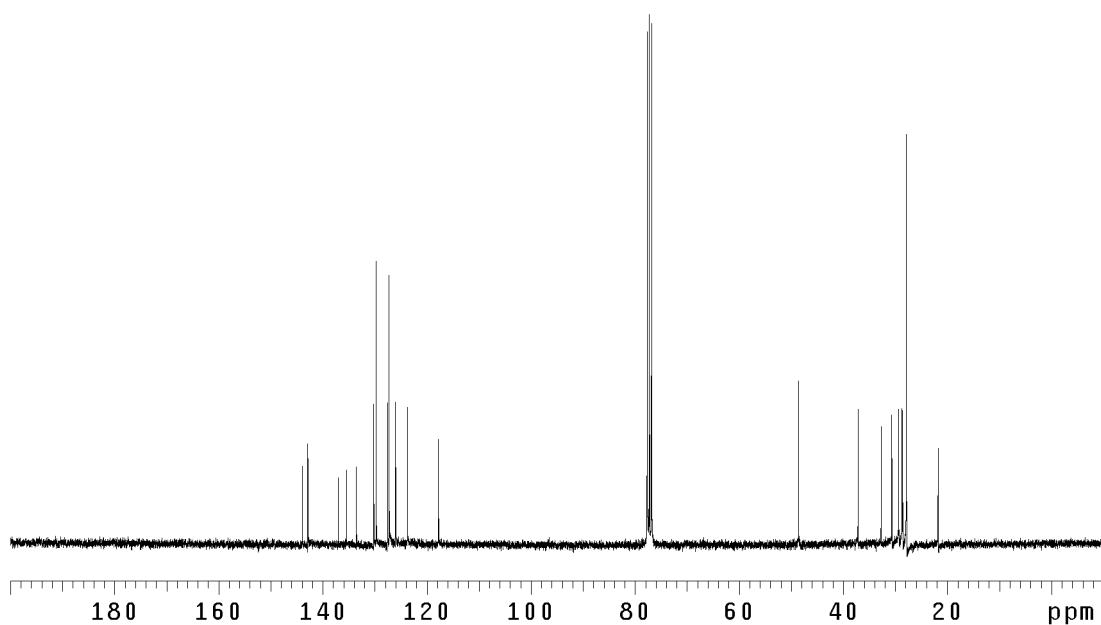


Figure A3.87 <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound **490**.

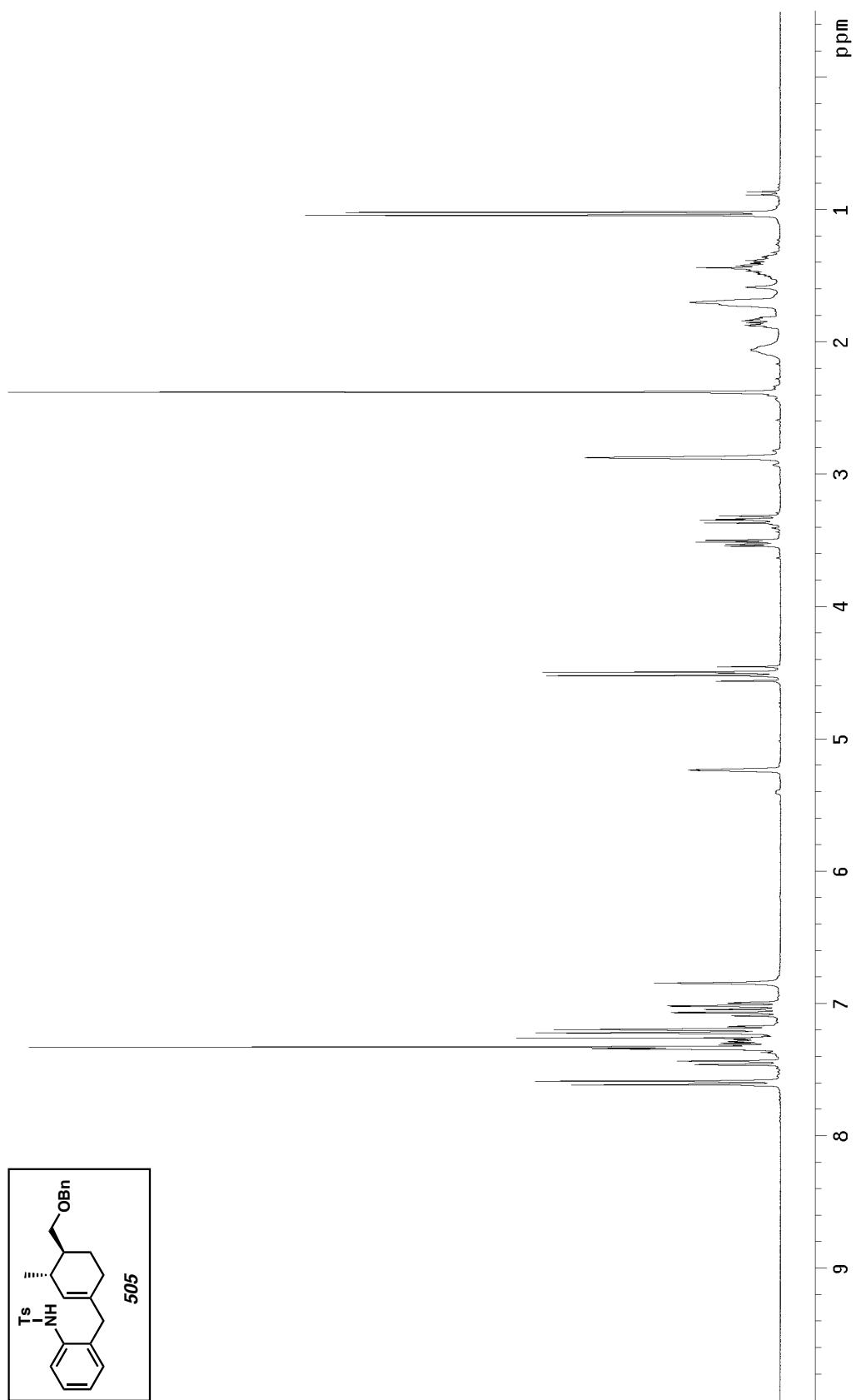


Figure A3.88  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of compound 505.

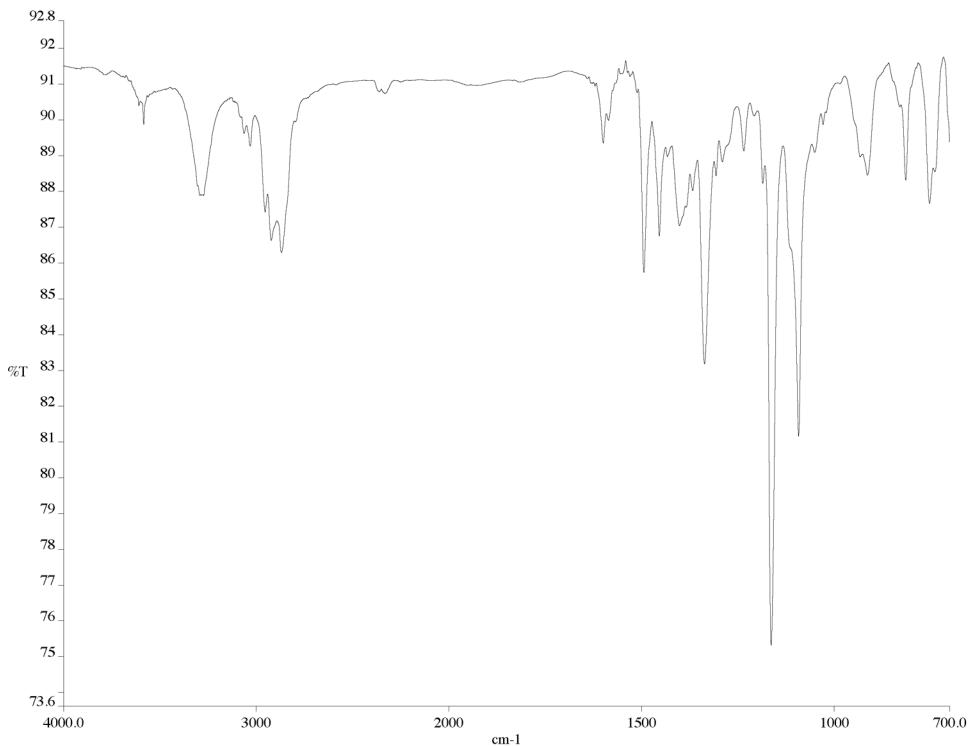


Figure A3.89 Infrared spectrum (thin film/NaCl) of compound **505**.

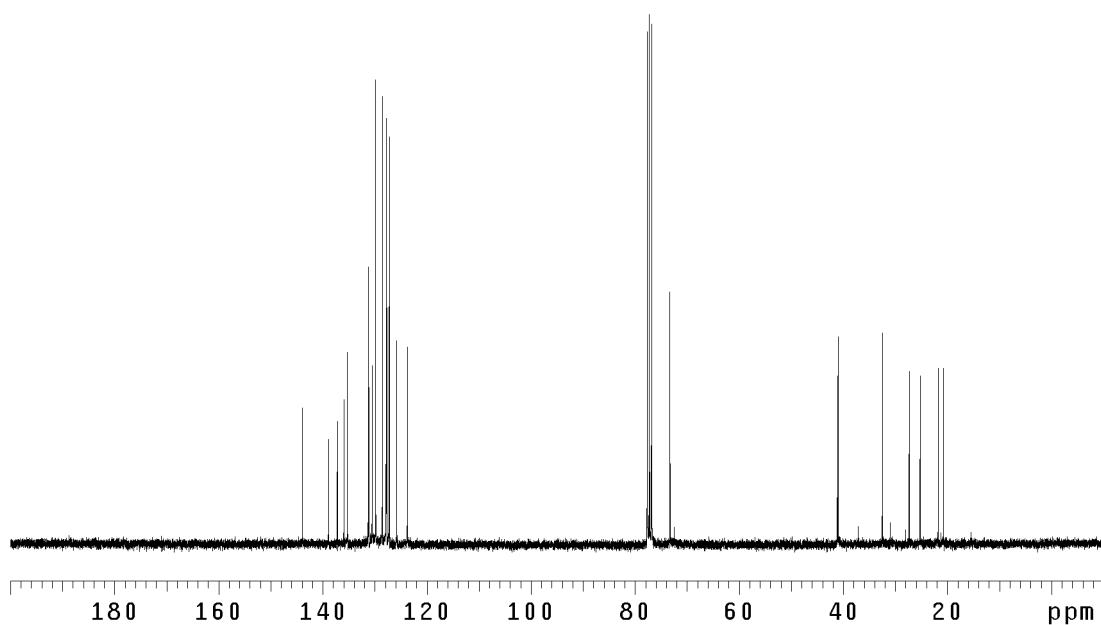


Figure A3.90 <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound **505**.

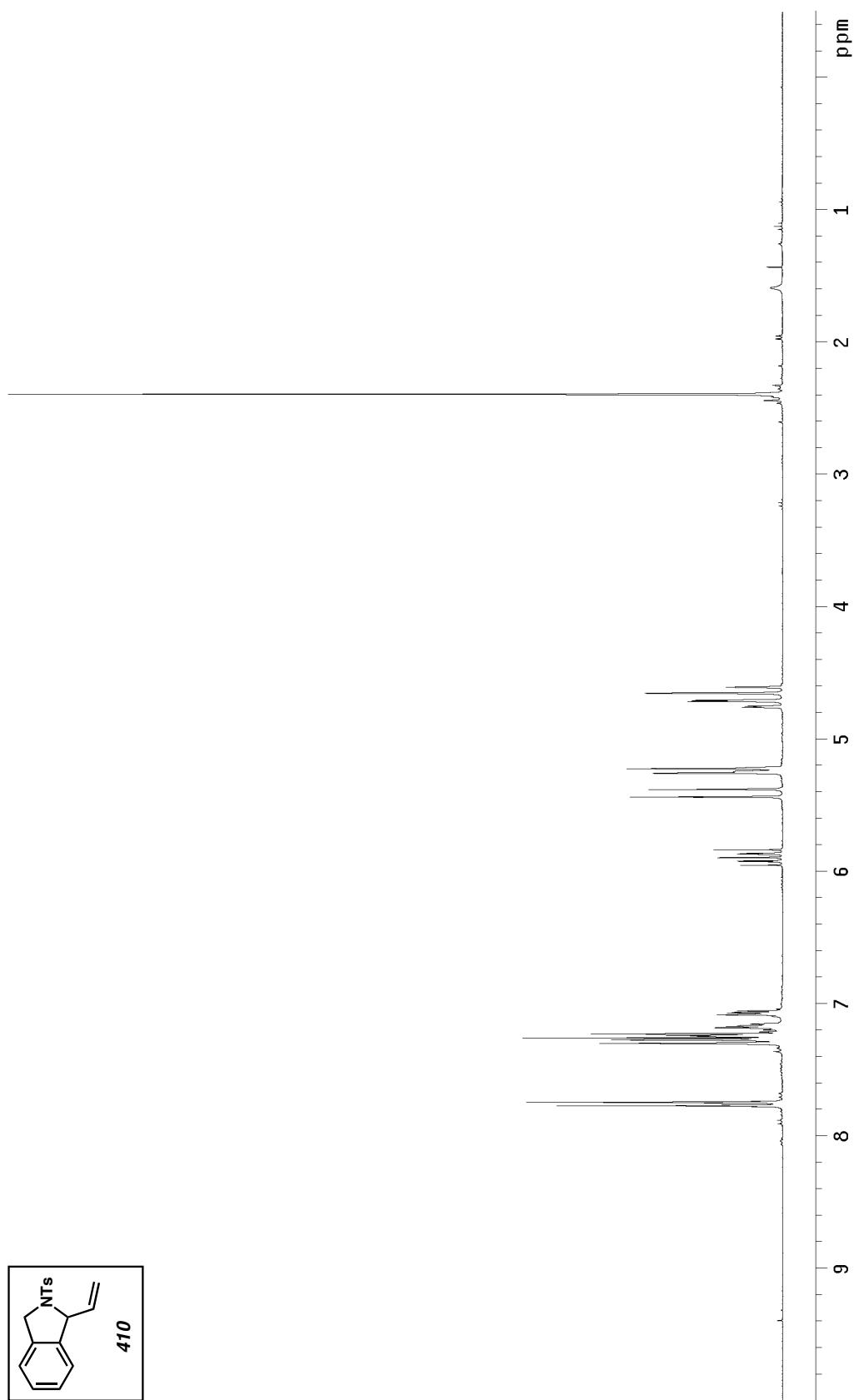
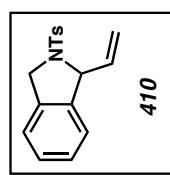


Figure A3.91 <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound 410.



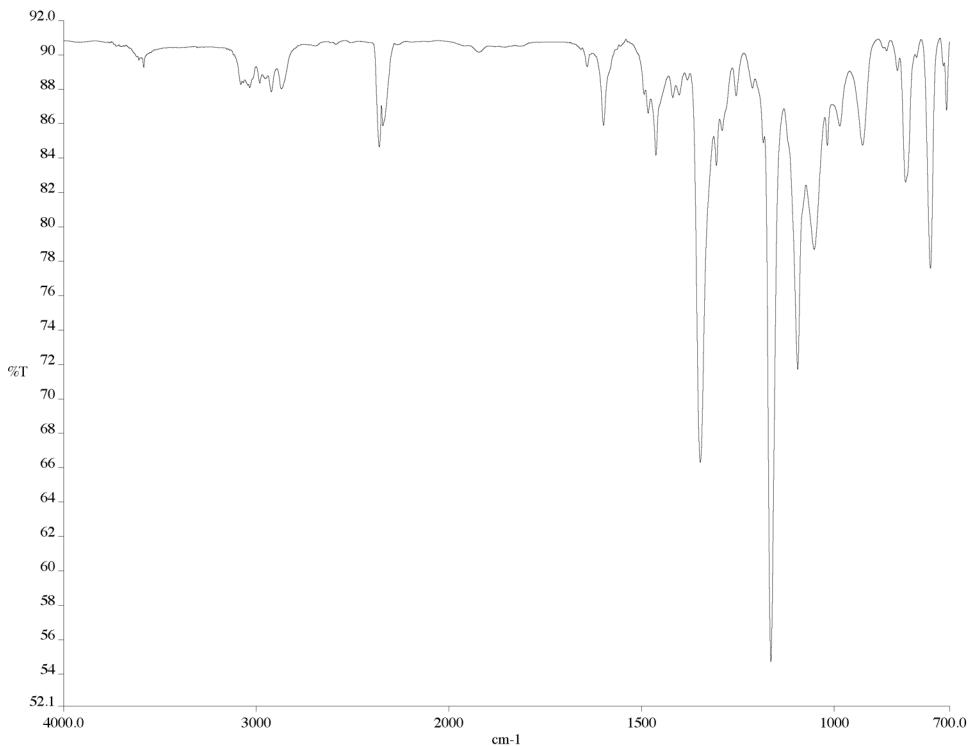


Figure A3.92 Infrared spectrum (thin film/NaCl) of compound **410**.

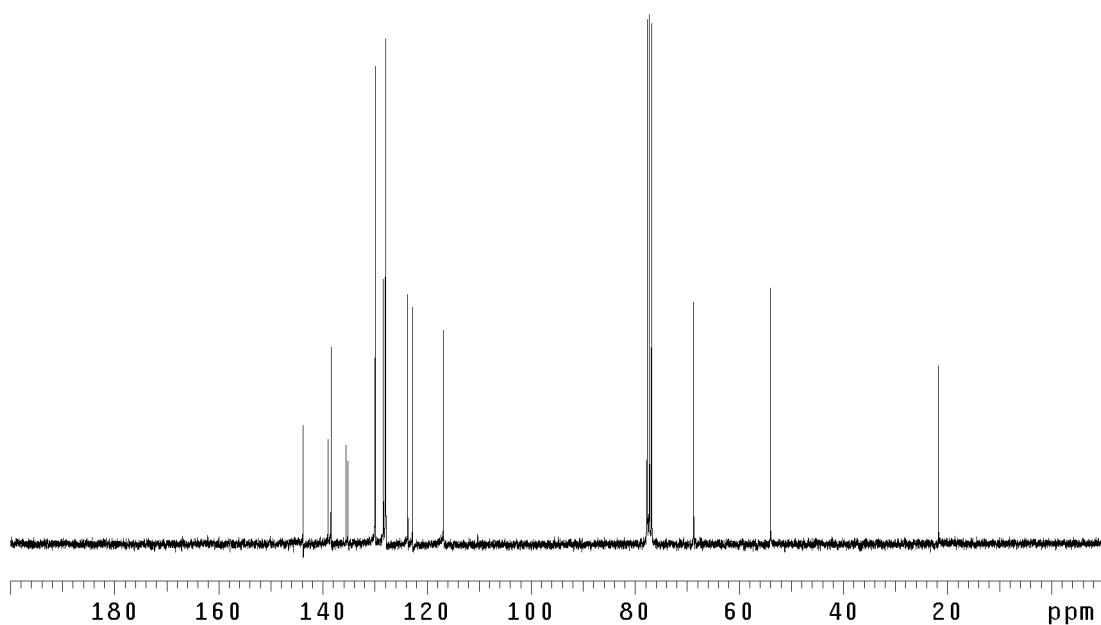


Figure A3.93 <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound **410**.

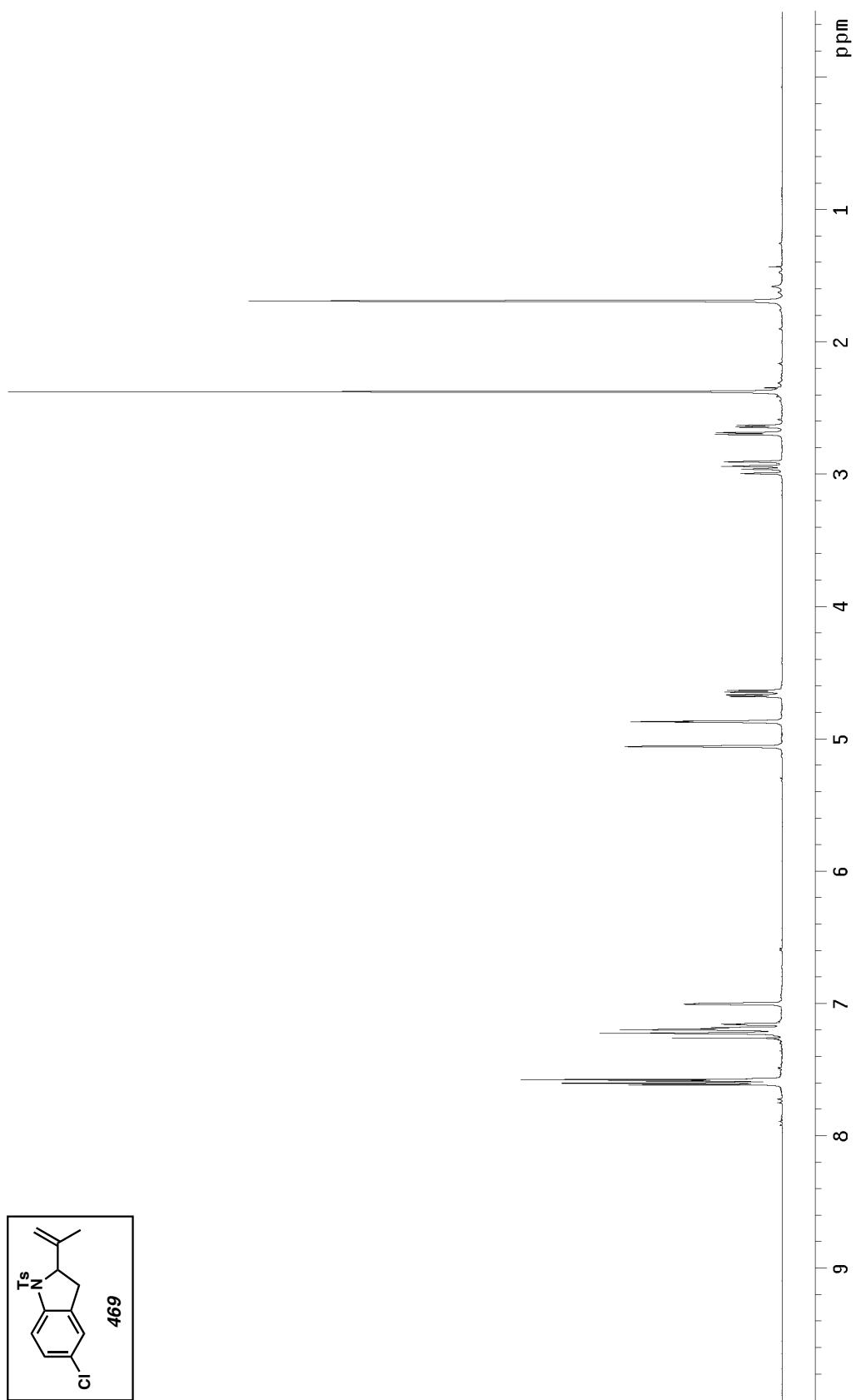


Figure A3.94  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of compound 469.

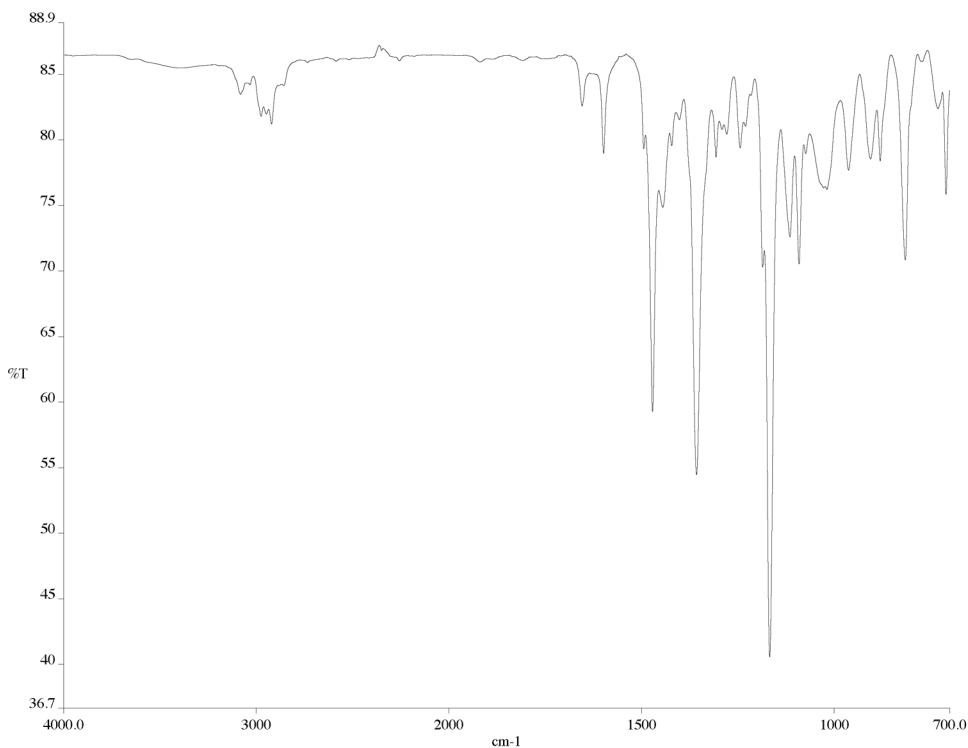


Figure A3.95 Infrared spectrum (thin film/NaCl) of compound **469**.

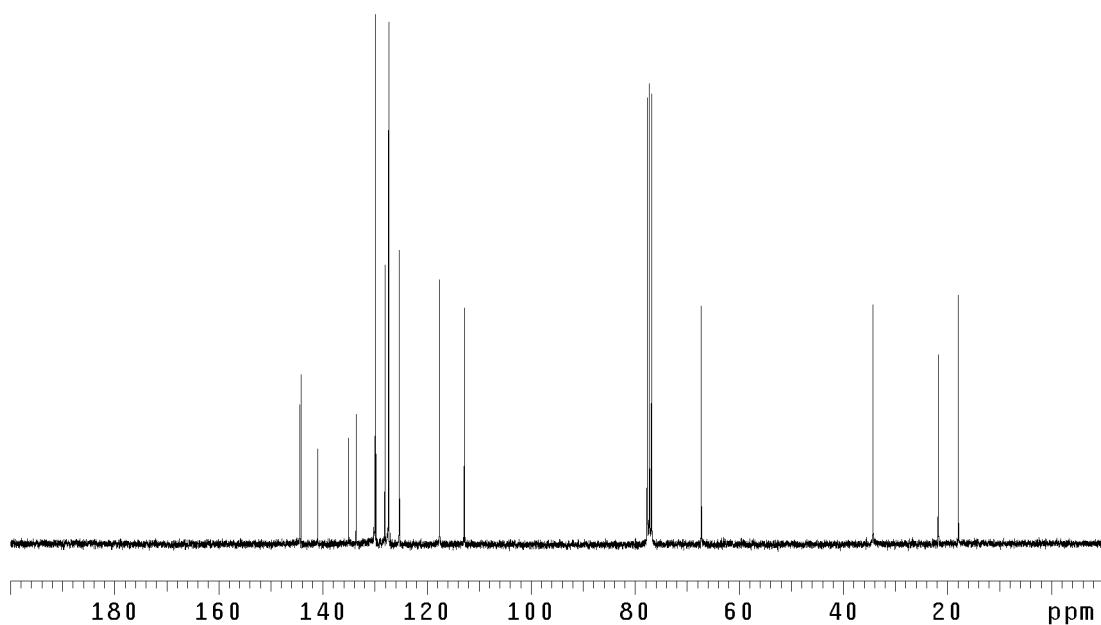


Figure A3.96 <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound **469**.

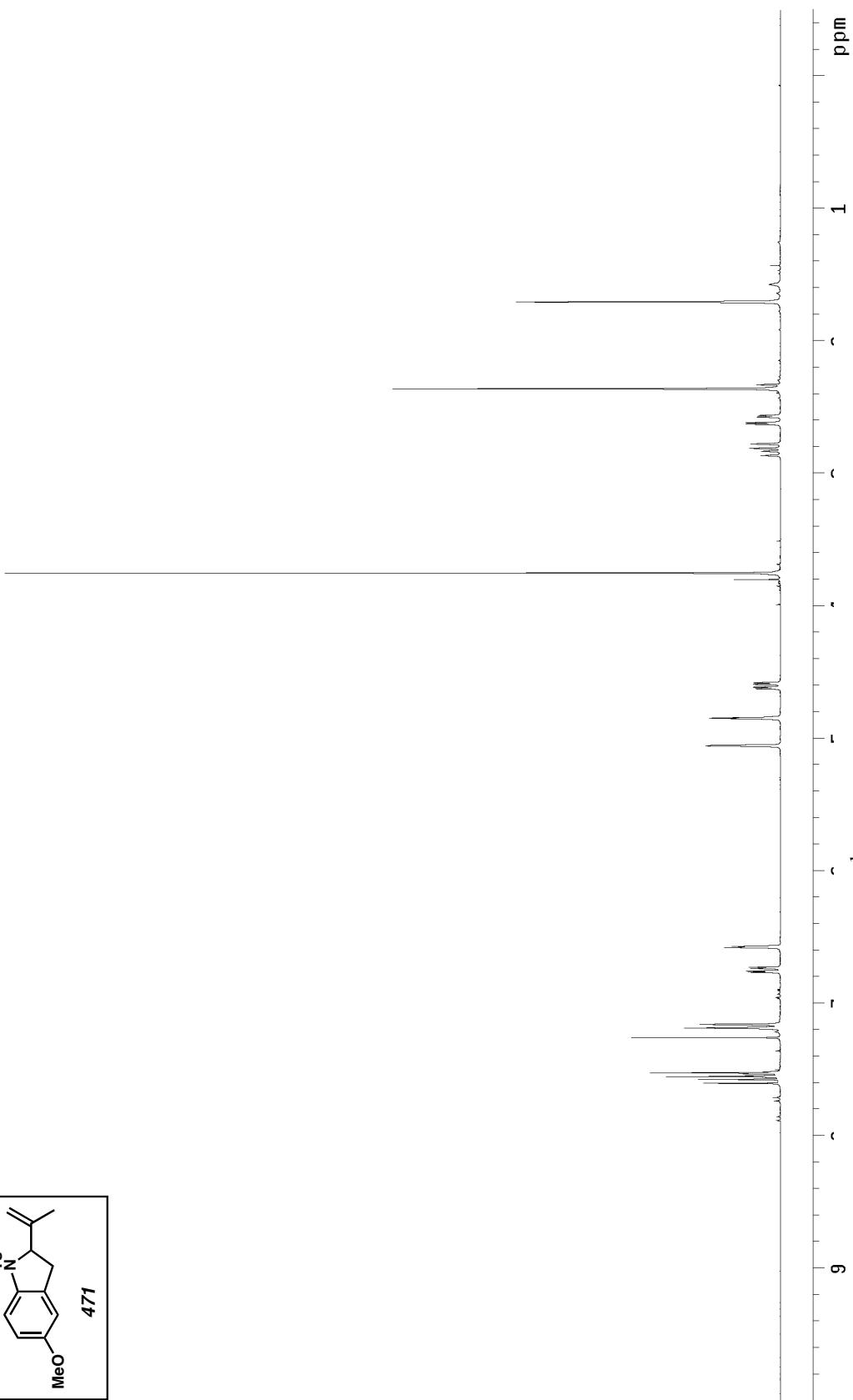


Figure A3.97  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of compound 471.

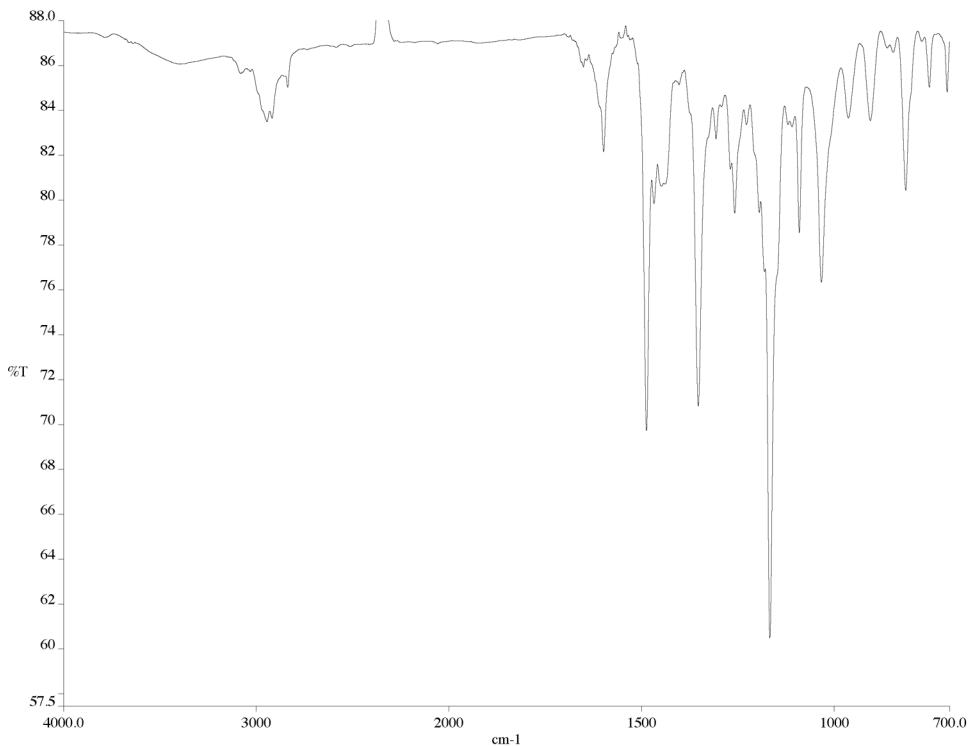


Figure A3.98 Infrared spectrum (thin film/NaCl) of compound **471**.

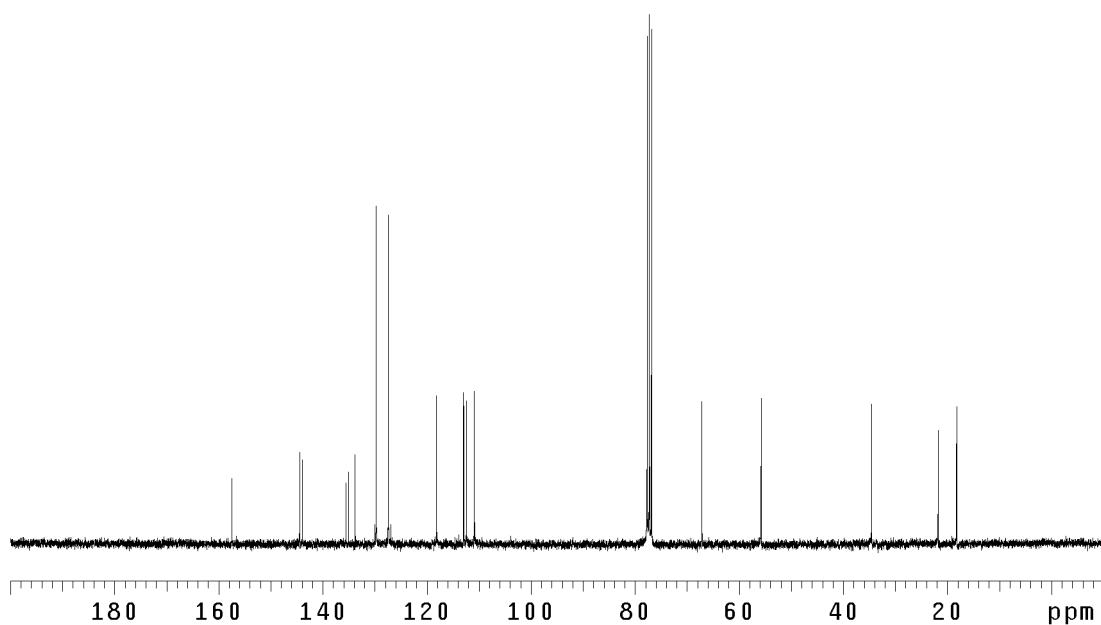


Figure A3.99 <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound **471**.

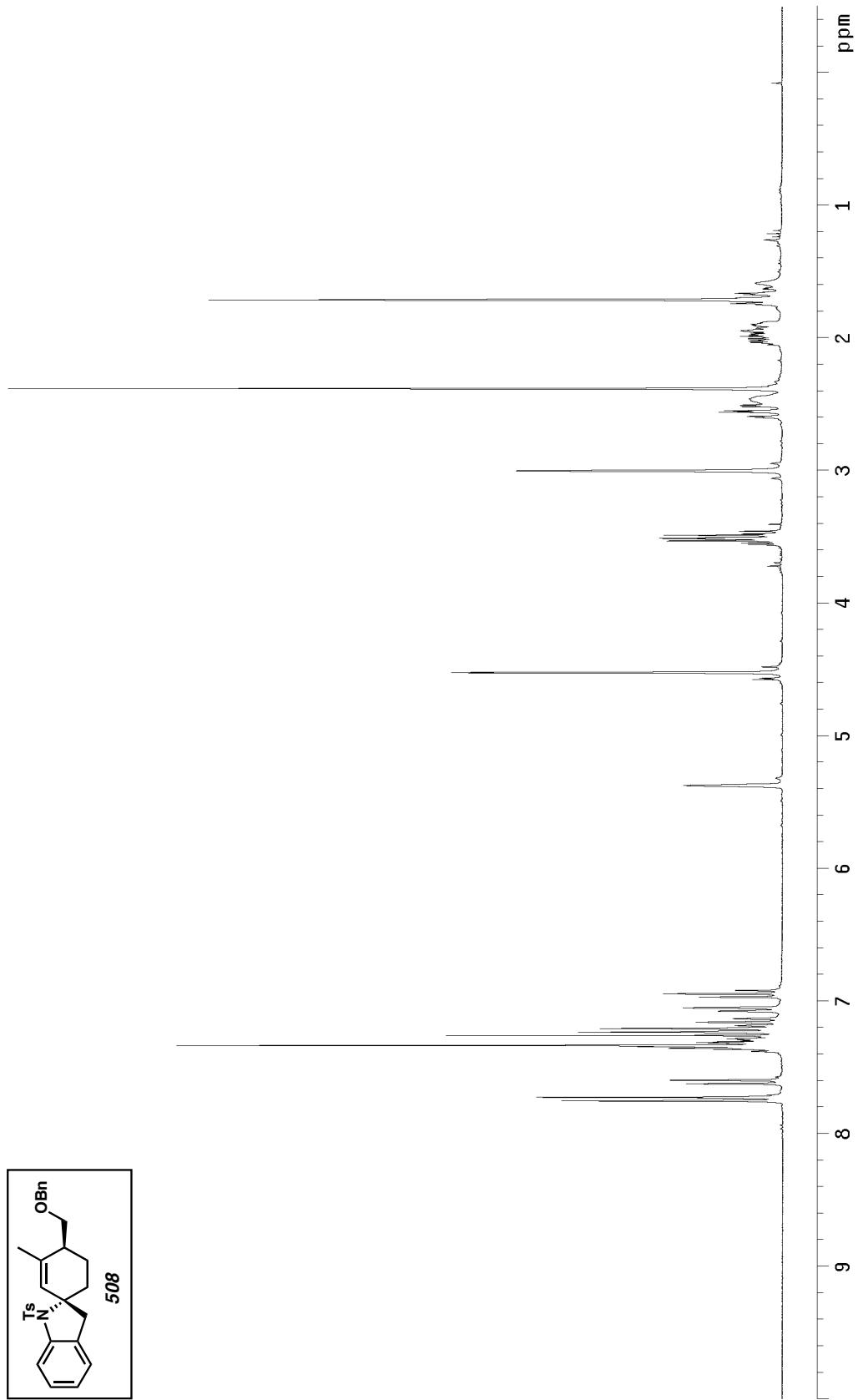
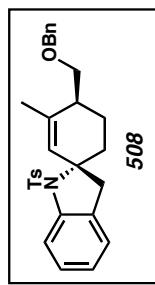


Figure A3.100 <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of compound 508.



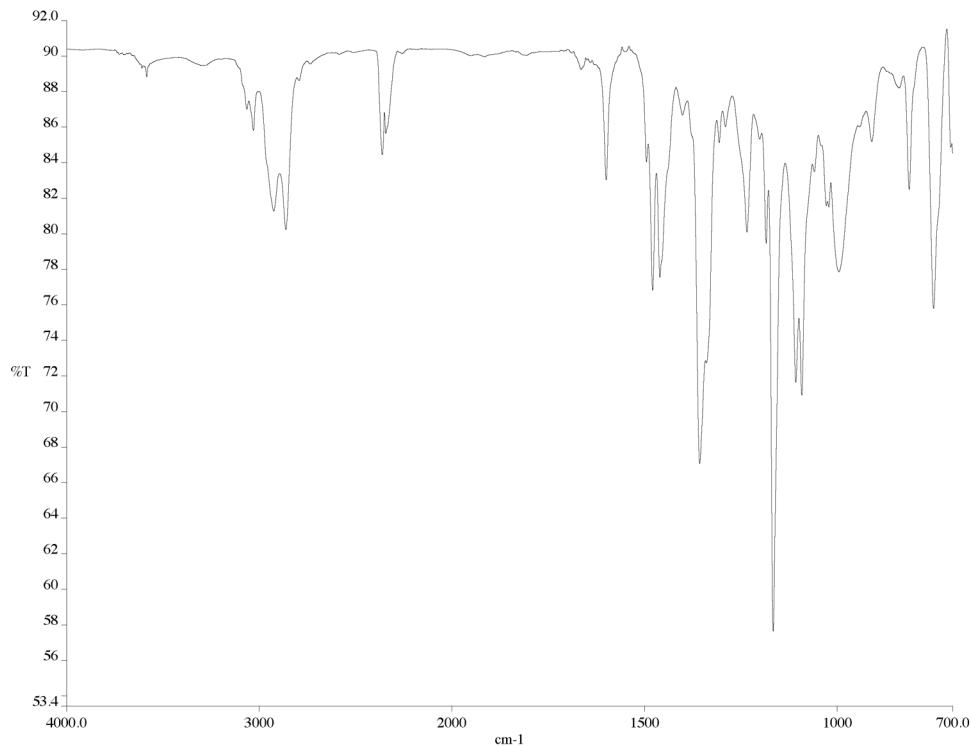


Figure A3.101 Infrared spectrum (thin film/NaCl) of compound **508**.

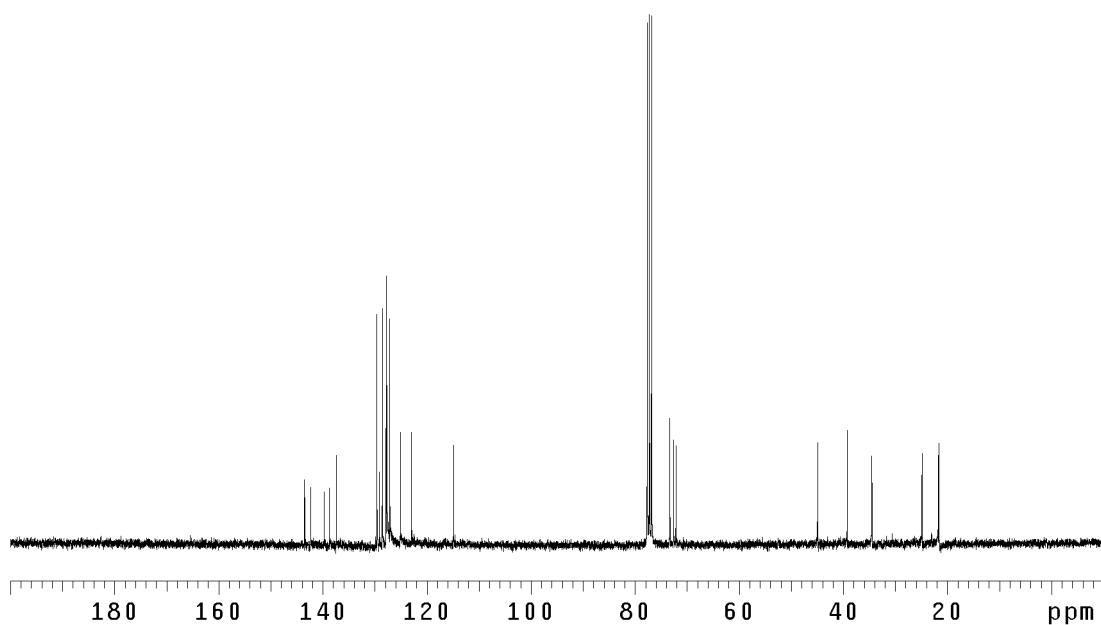


Figure A3.102 <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound **508**.

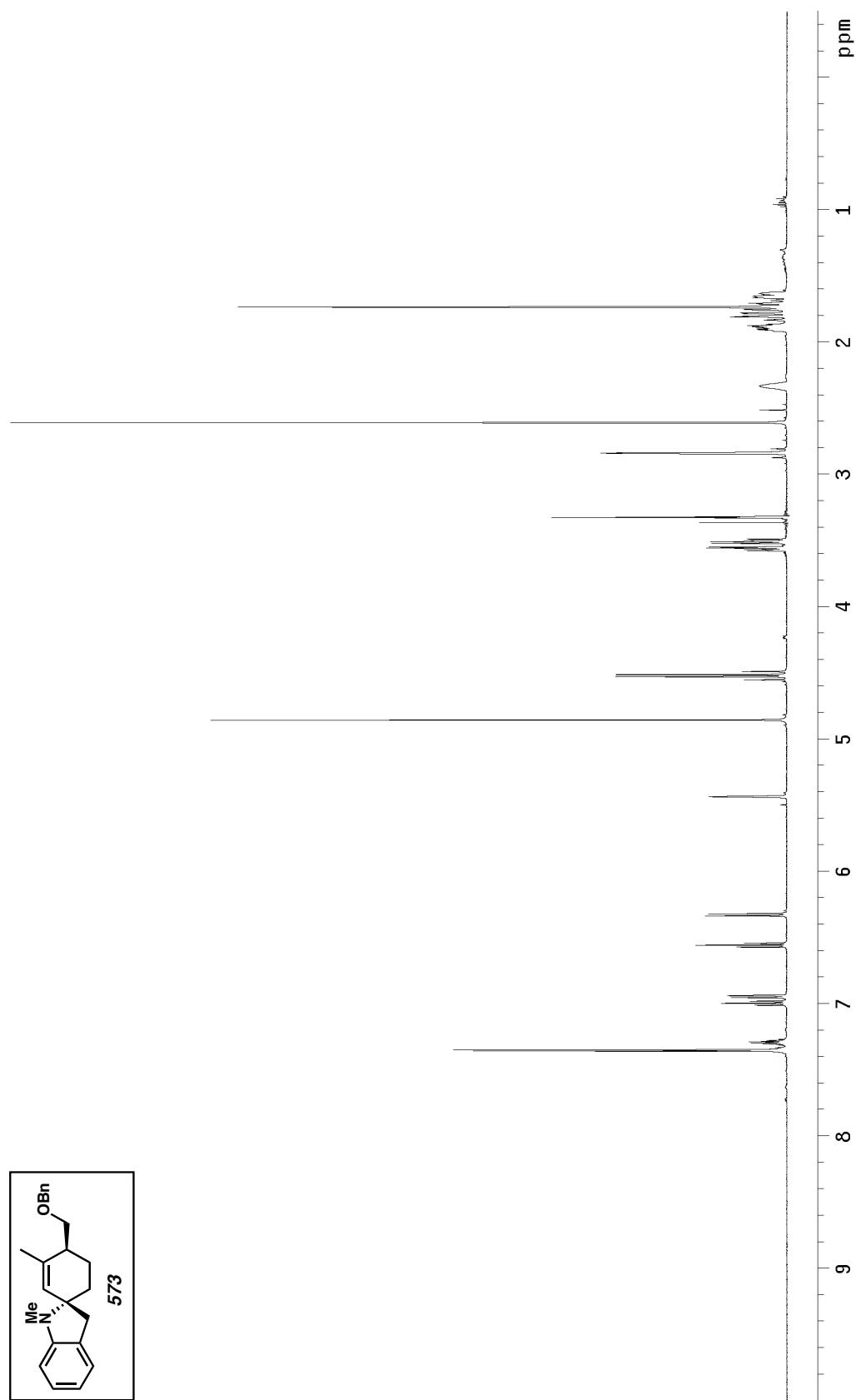


Figure A3.103  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ ) of compound 573.

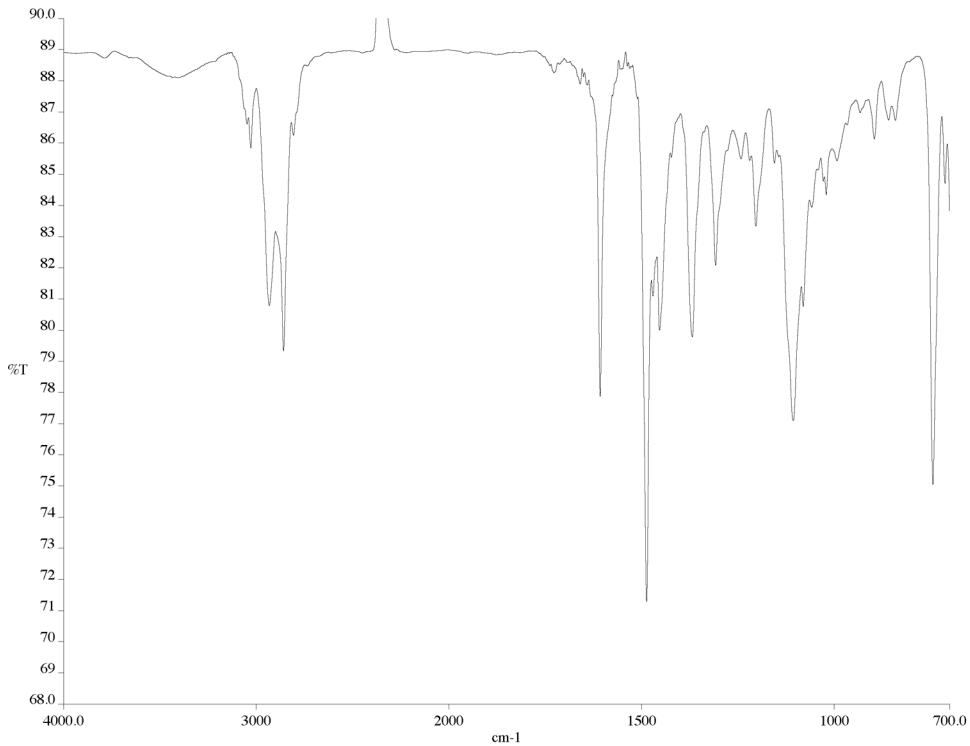


Figure A3.104 Infrared spectrum (thin film/NaCl) of compound **573**.

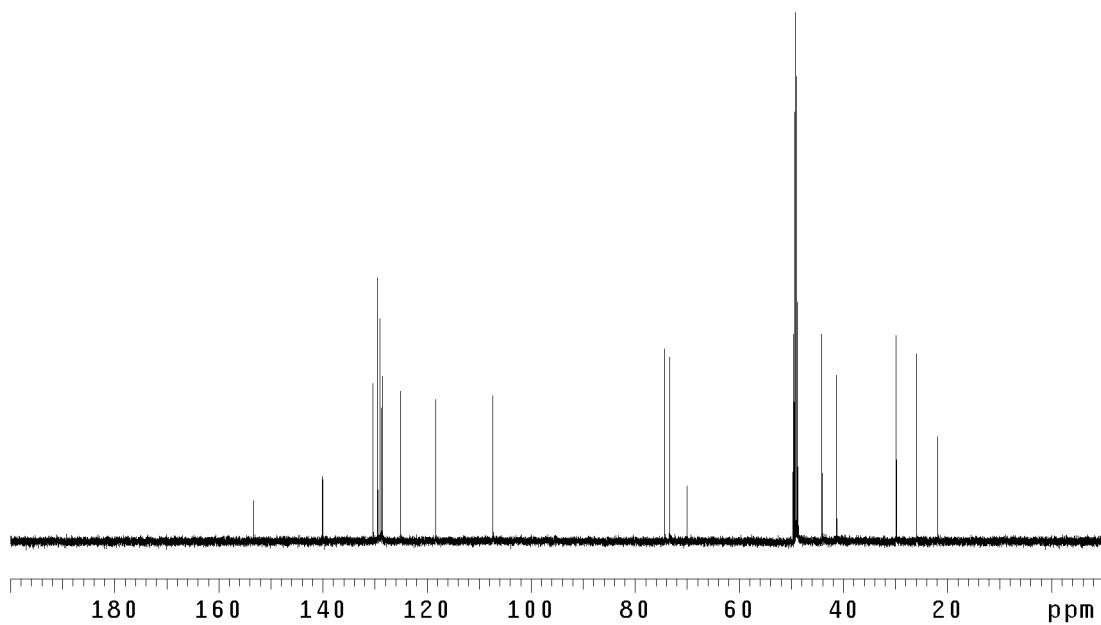


Figure A3.105  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz,  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ ) of compound **573**.

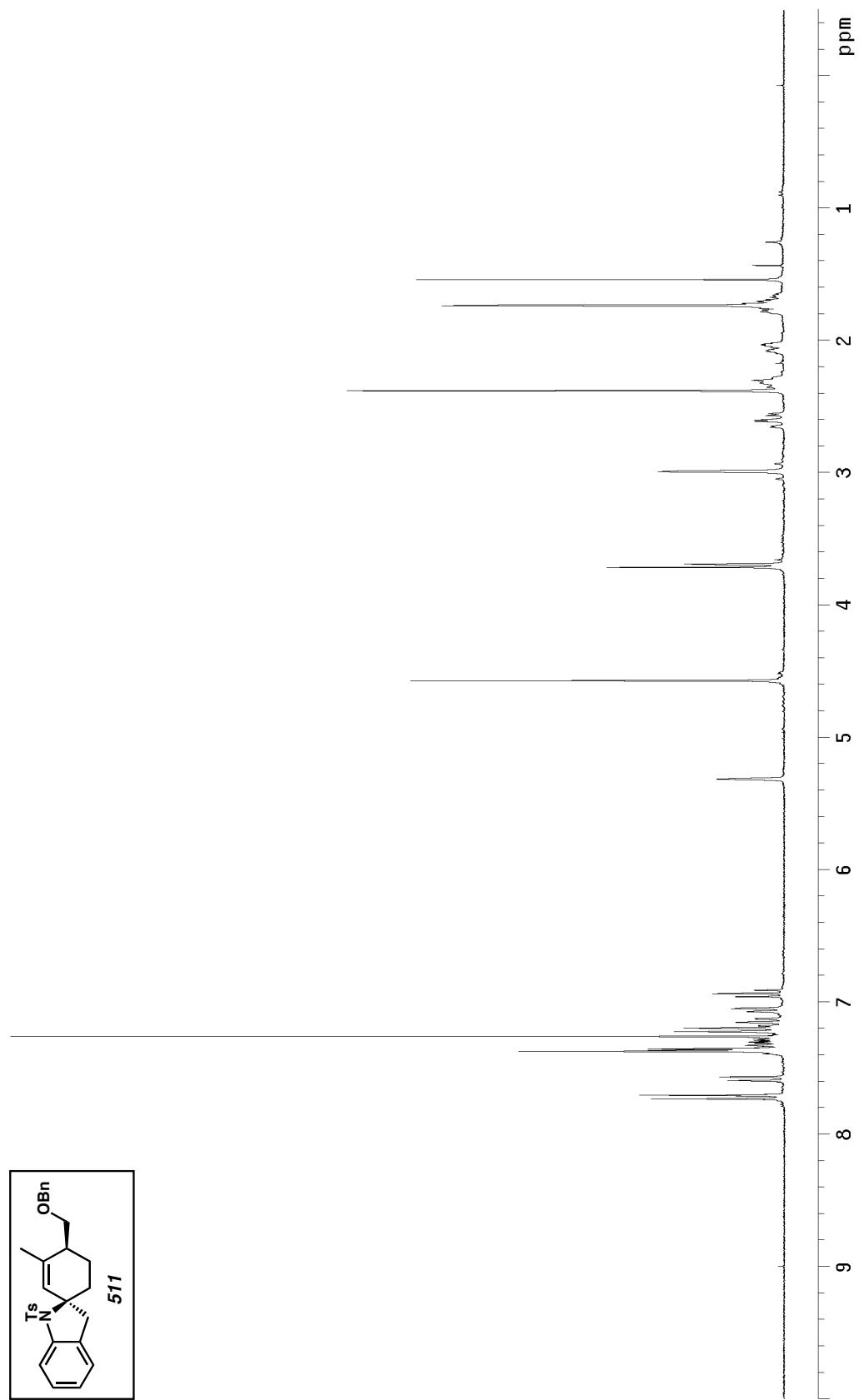


Figure A3.106  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of compound 511.

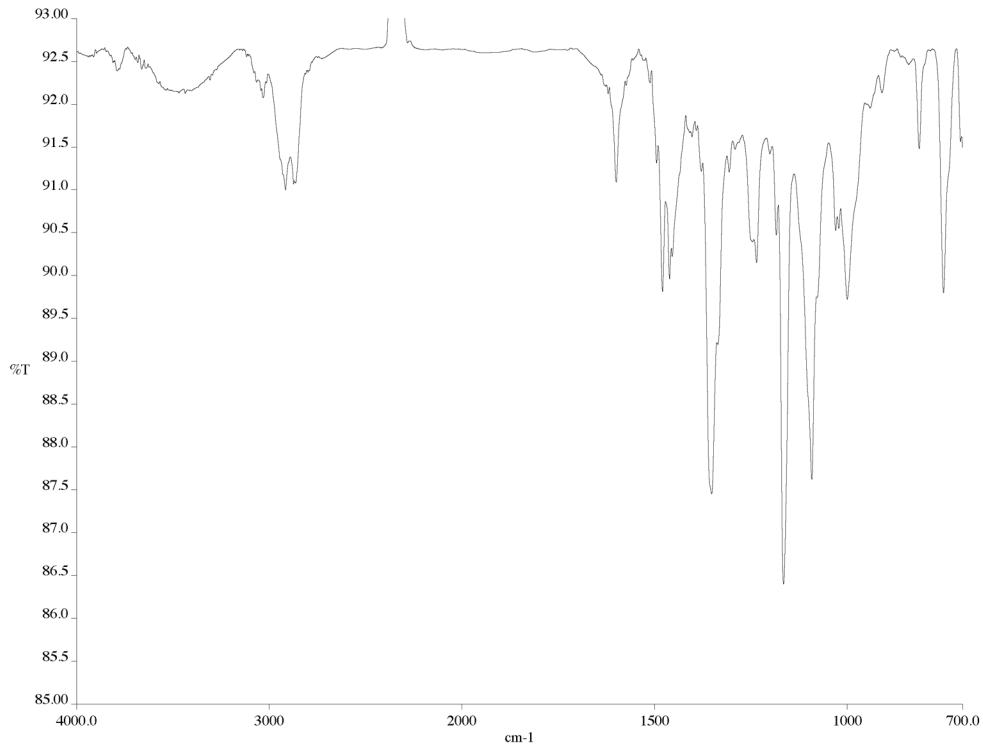


Figure A3.107 Infrared spectrum (thin film/NaCl) of compound **511**.

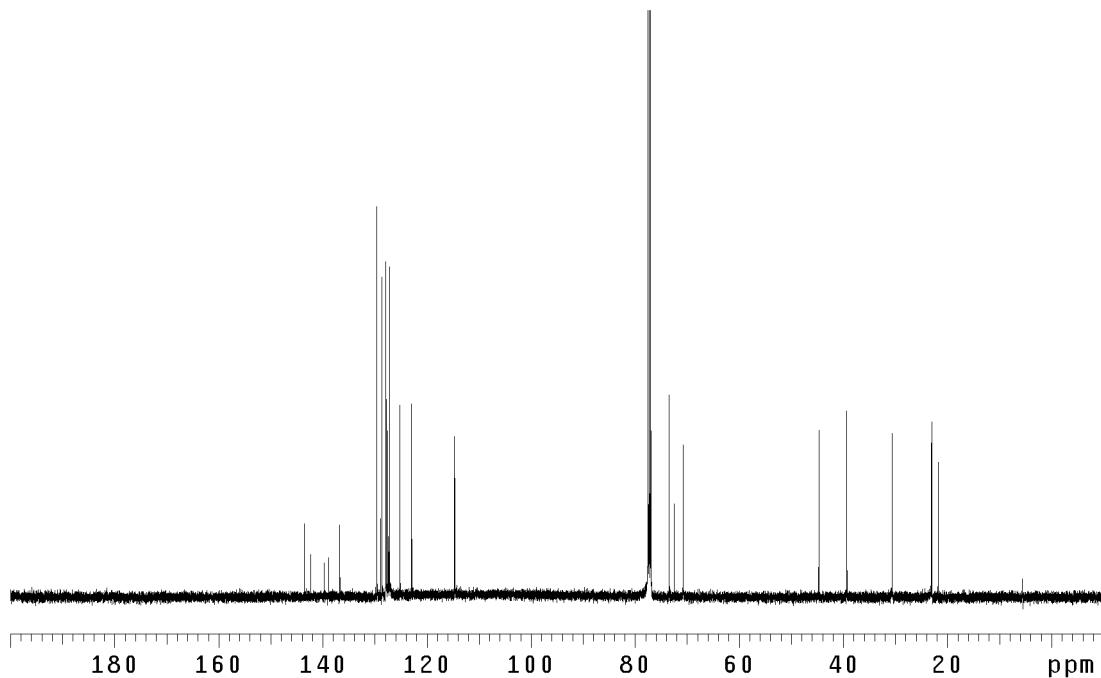


Figure A3.108 <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound **511**.

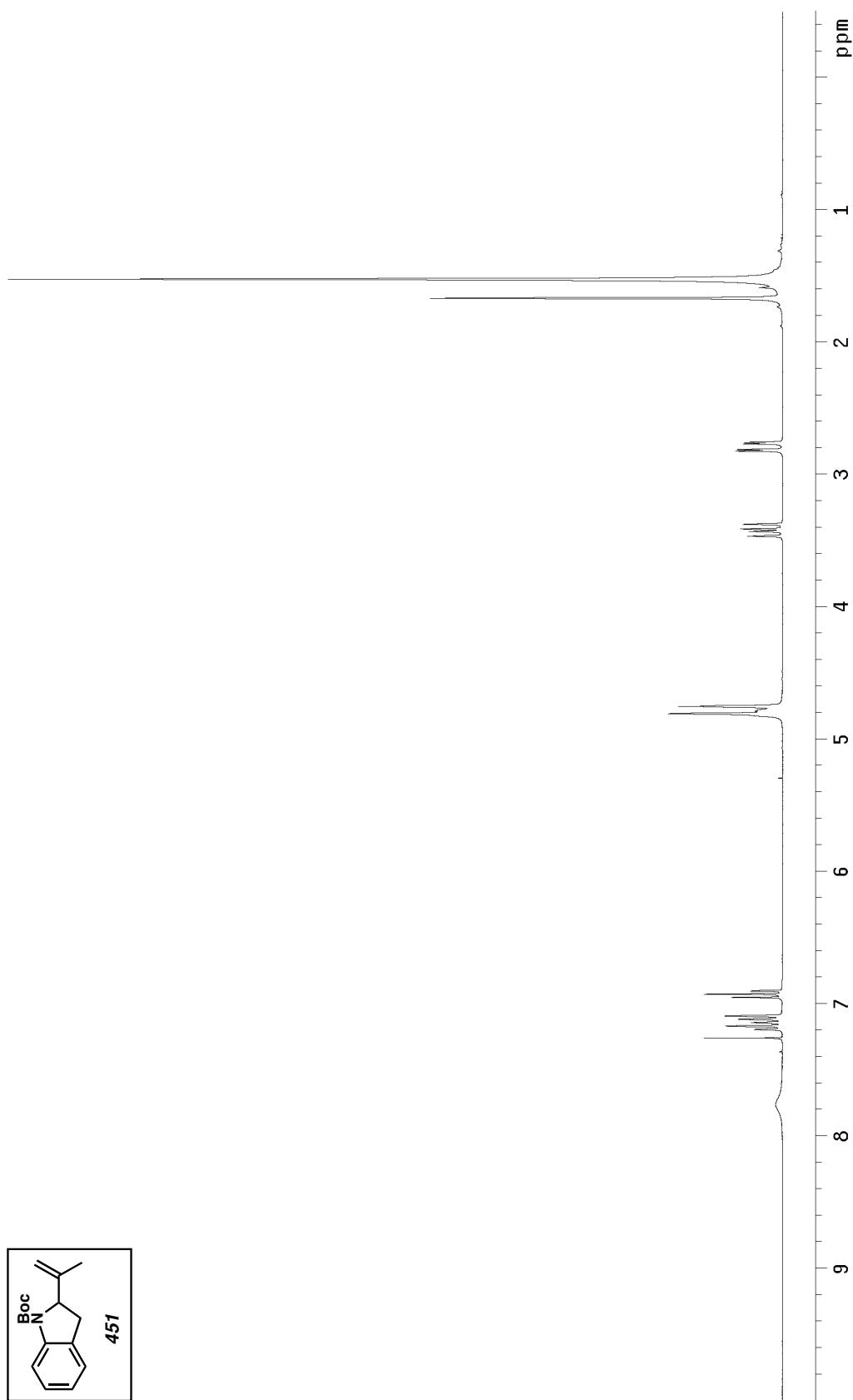
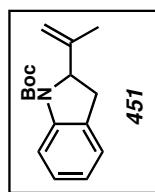


Figure A3.109 <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound 451.



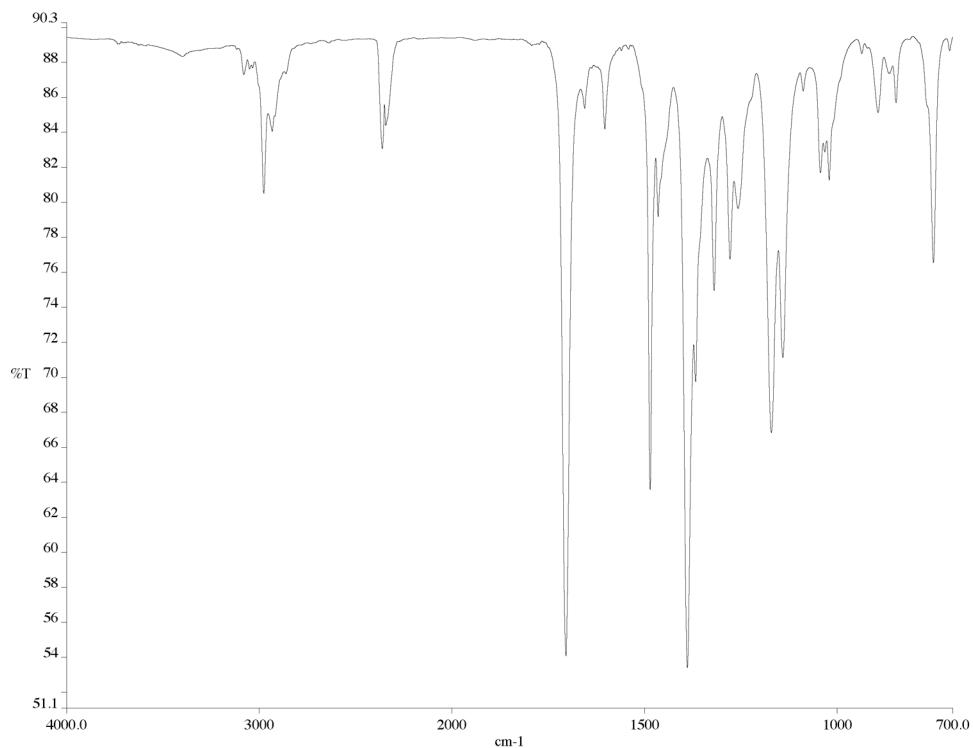


Figure A3.110 Infrared spectrum (thin film/NaCl) of compound **451**.

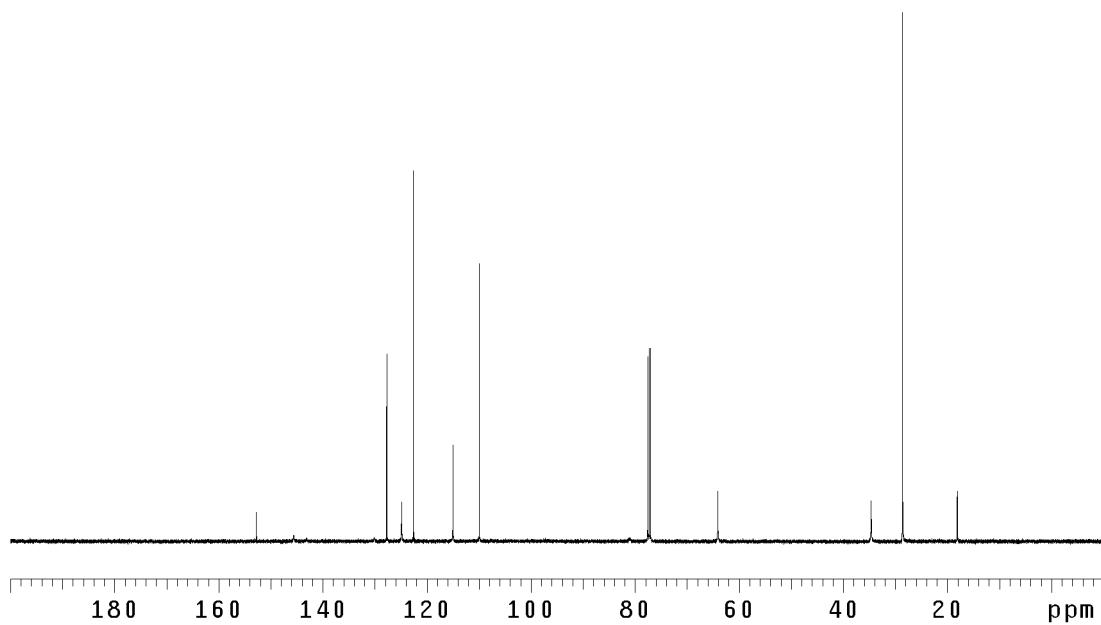


Figure A3.111 <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound **451**.

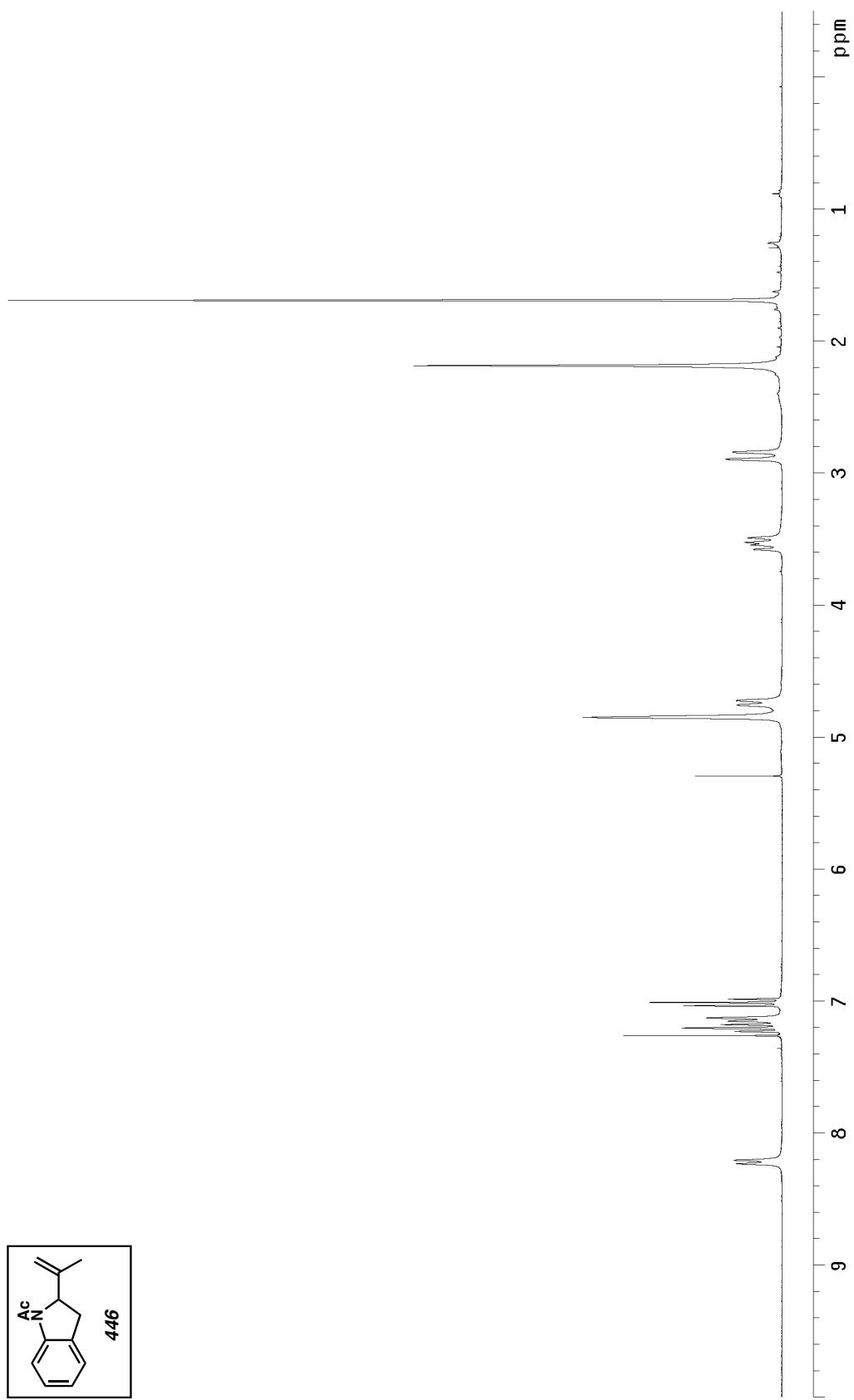
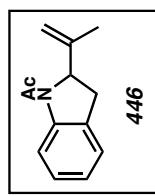


Figure A3.112 <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound 446.



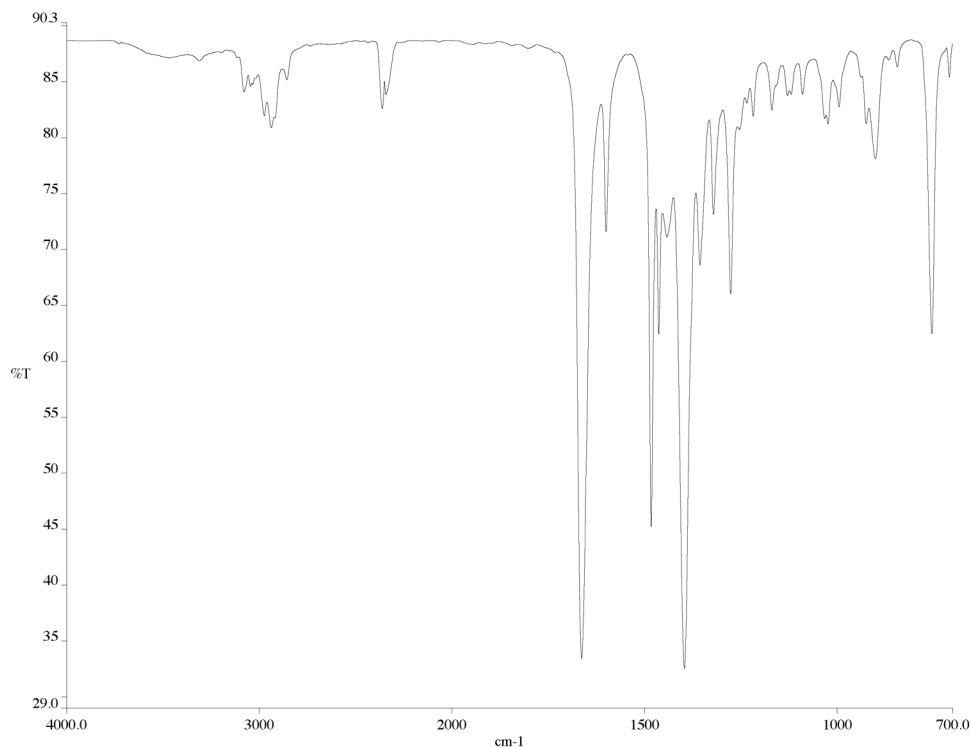


Figure A3.113 Infrared spectrum (thin film/NaCl) of compound 446.

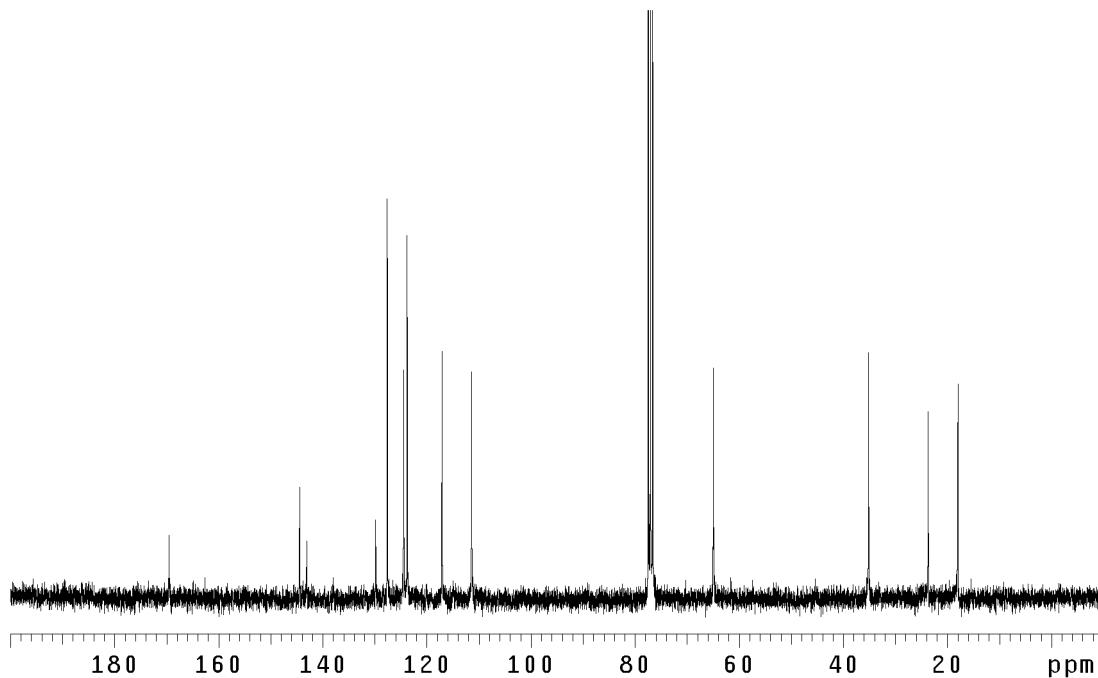


Figure A3.114  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of compound 446.

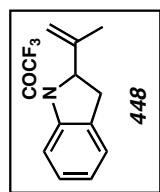
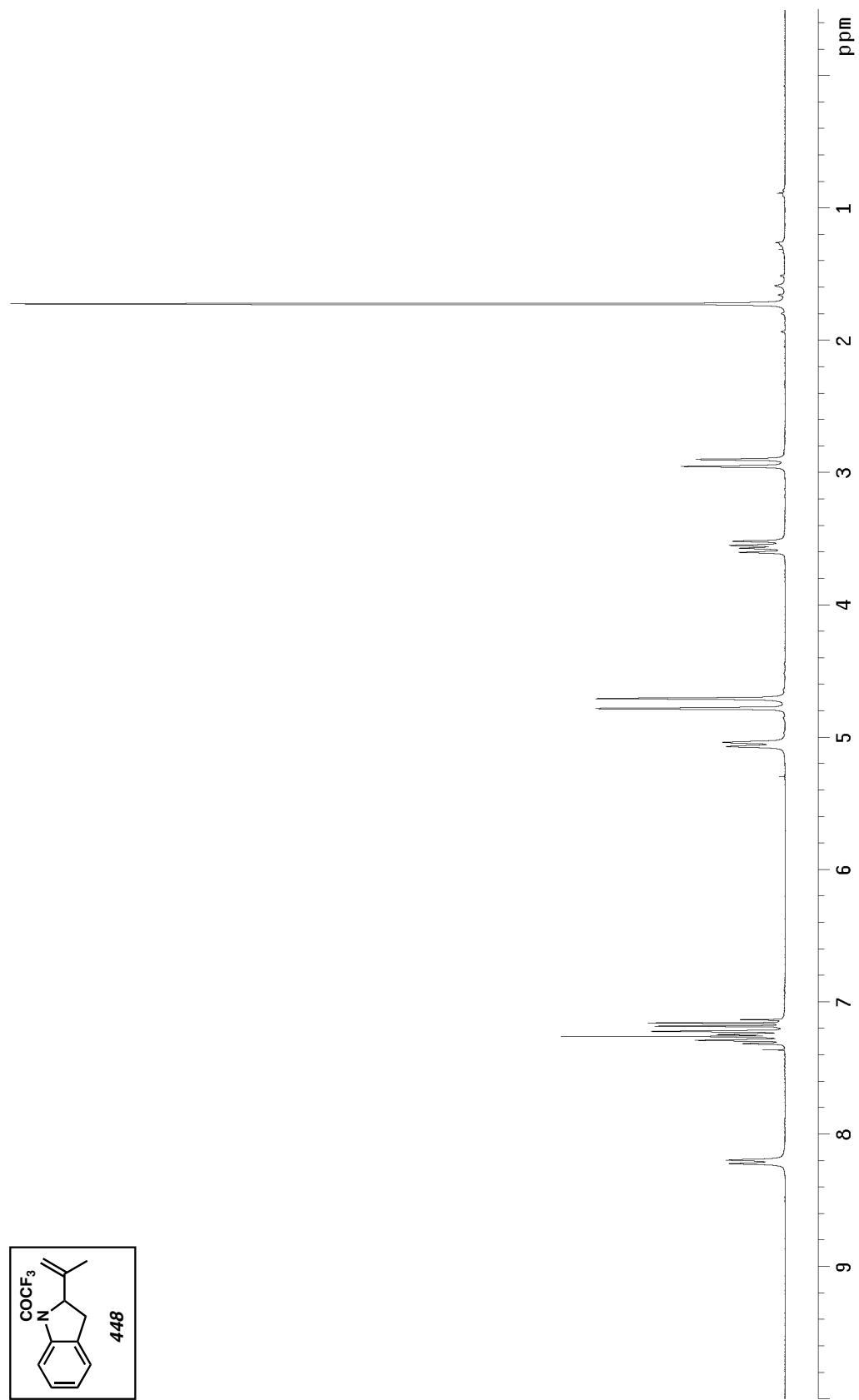


Figure A3.115 <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound 448.

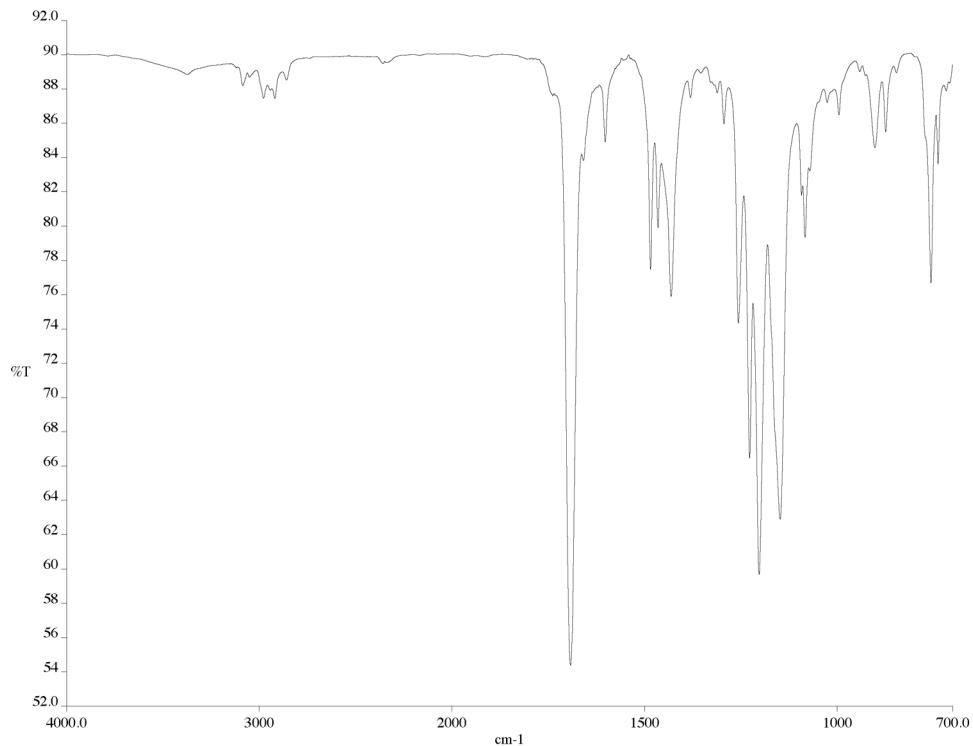


Figure A3.116 Infrared spectrum (thin film/NaCl) of compound 448.

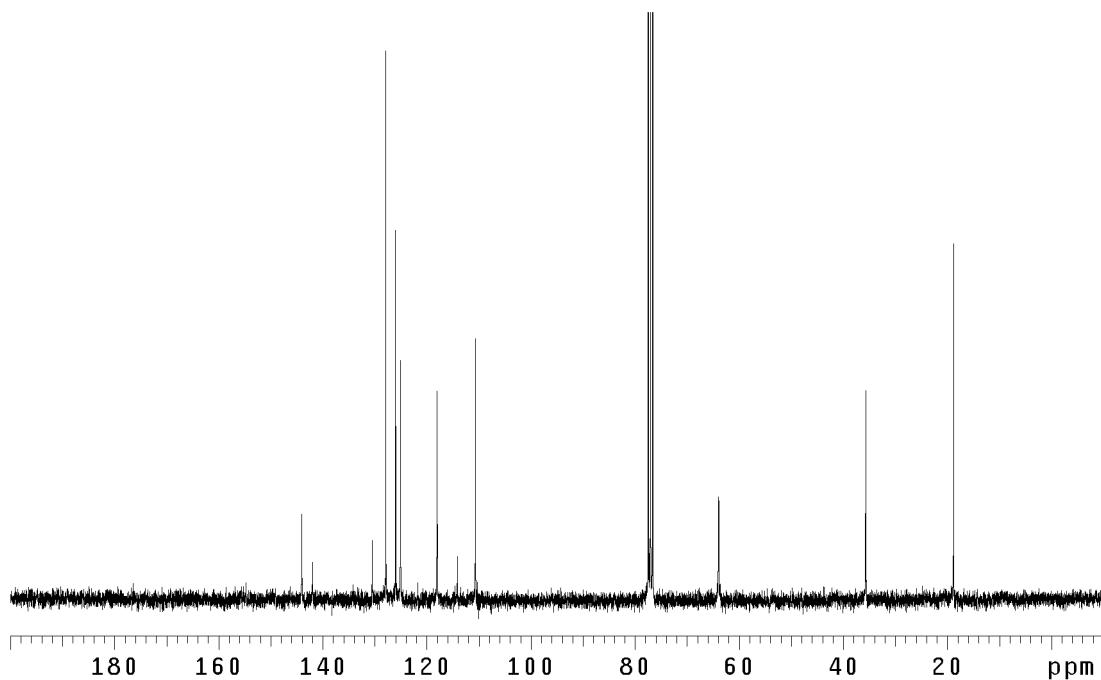


Figure A3.117  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of compound 448.

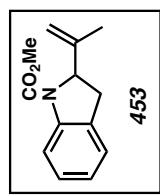
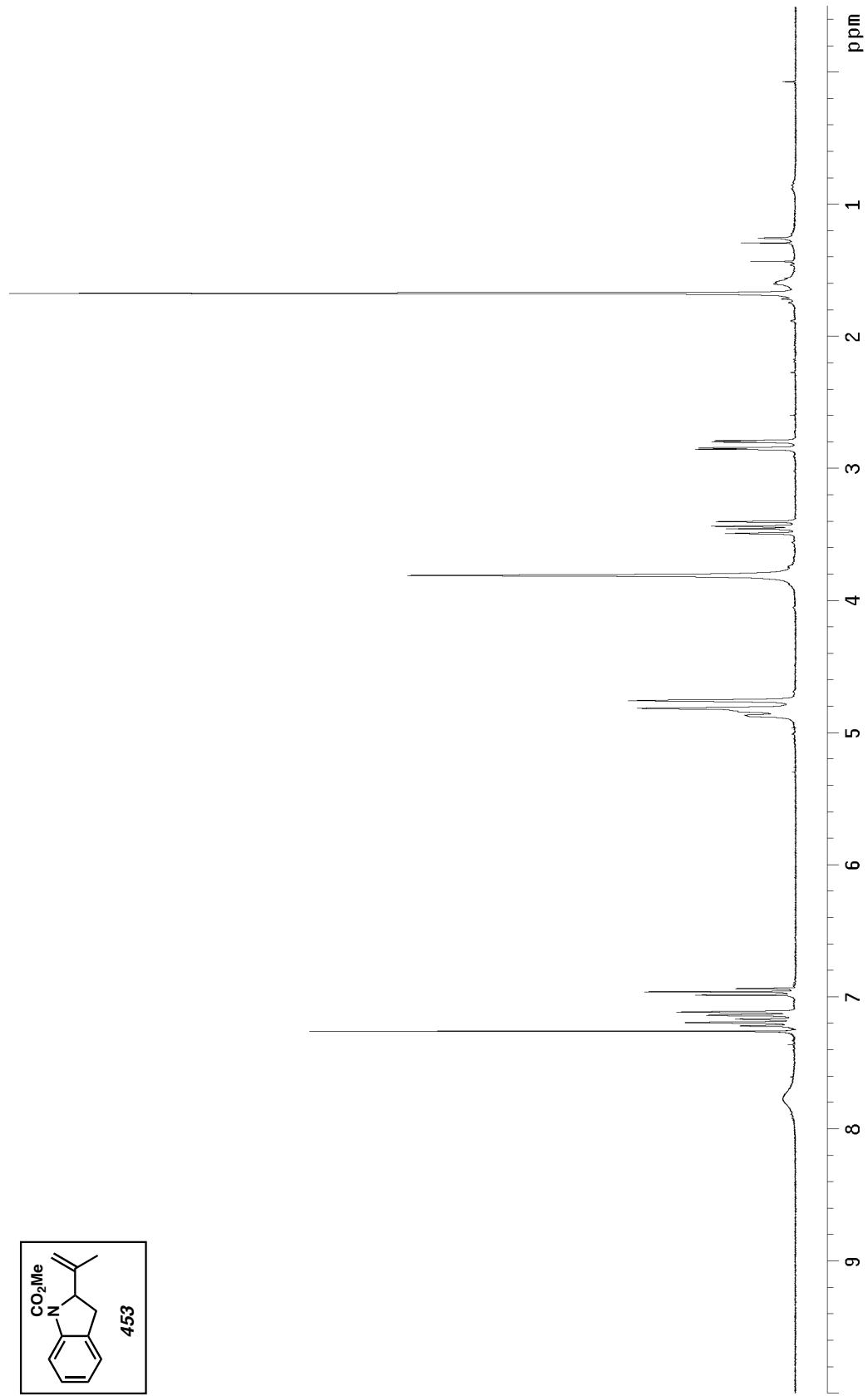


Figure A3.118 <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound 453.

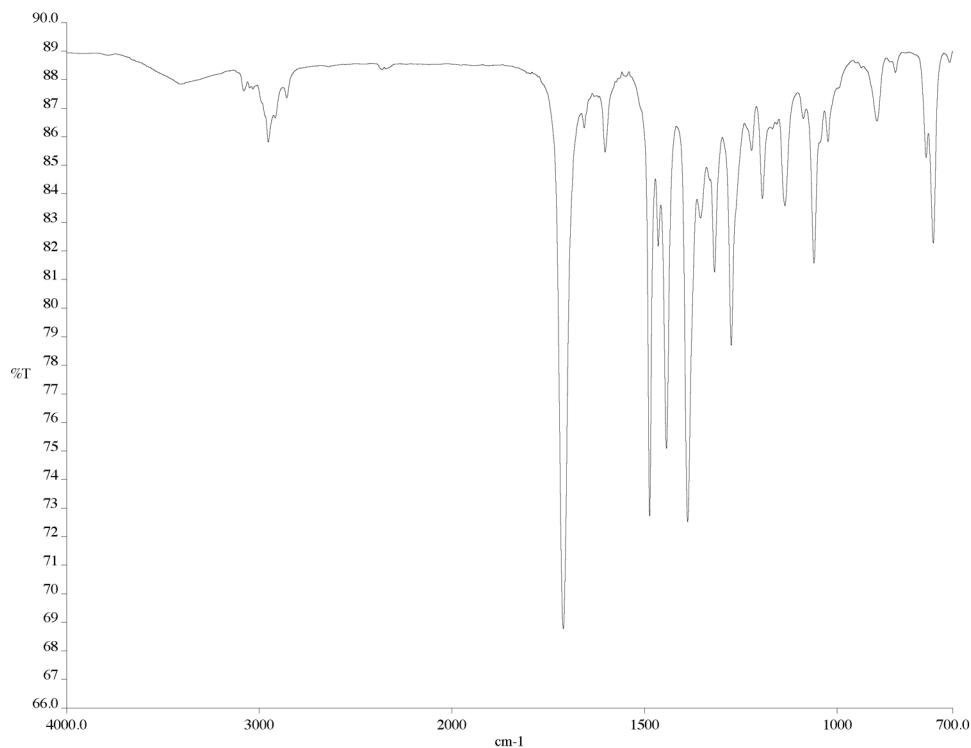


Figure A3.119 Infrared spectrum (thin film/NaCl) of compound 453.

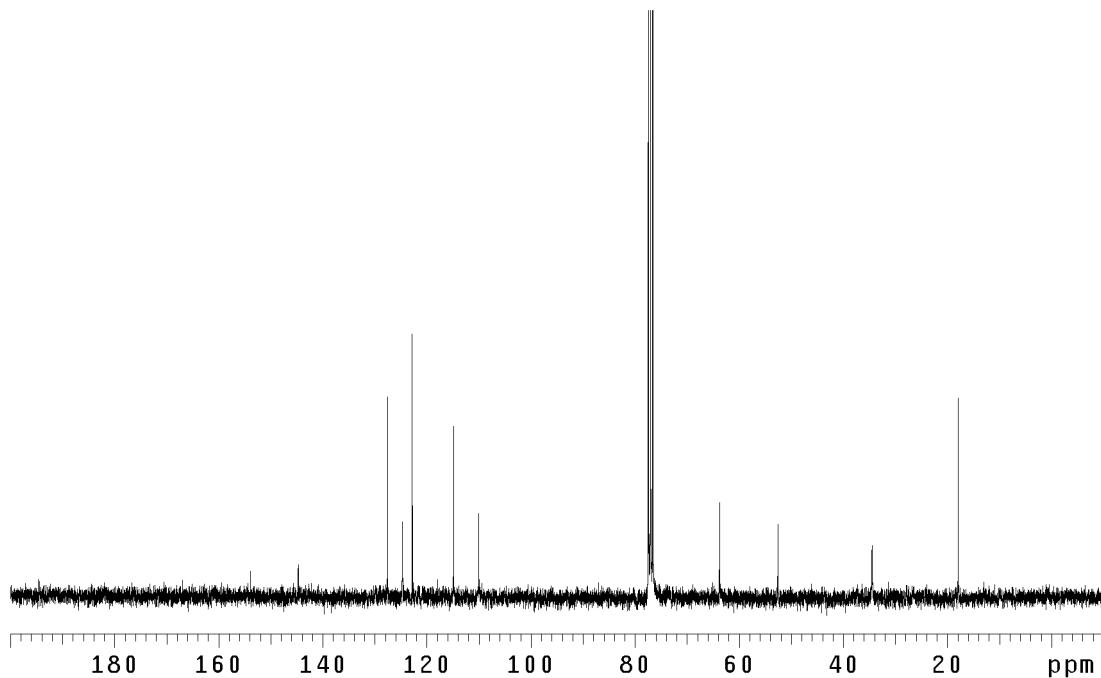


Figure A3.120 <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound 453.

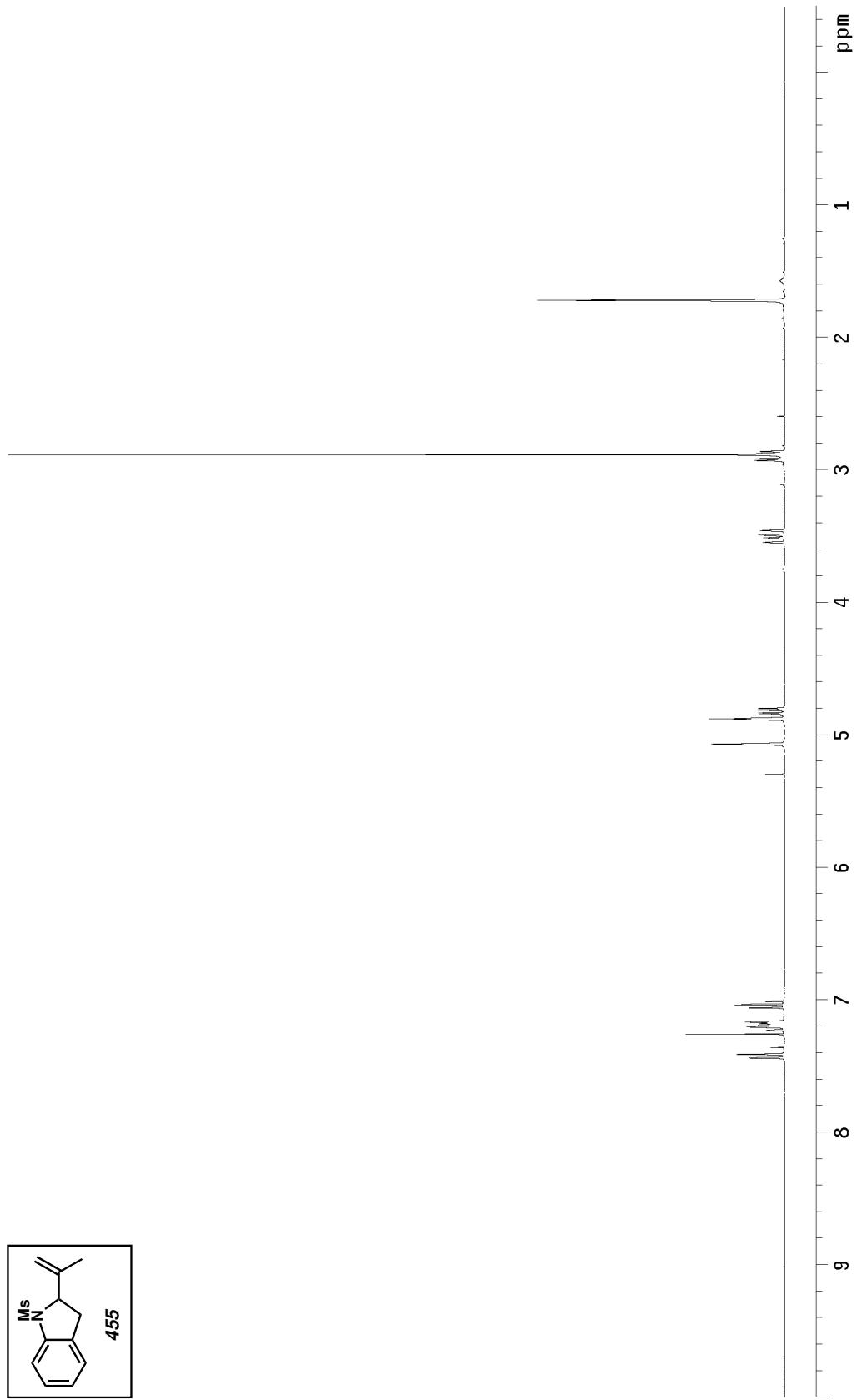


Figure A3.121  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of compound 455.

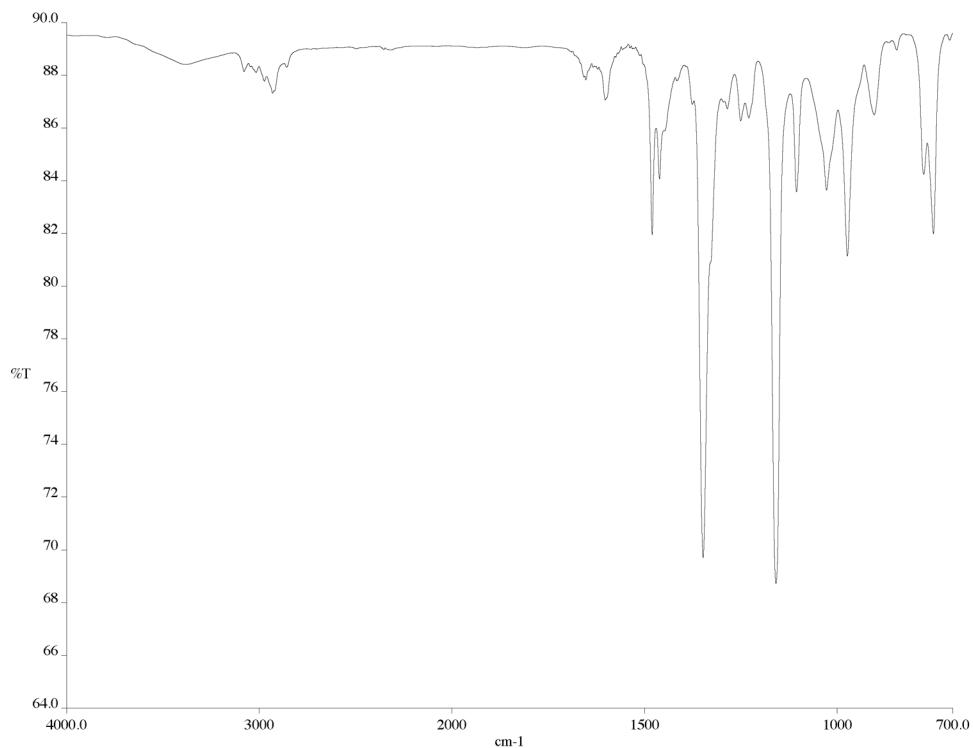


Figure A3.122 Infrared spectrum (thin film/NaCl) of compound 455.

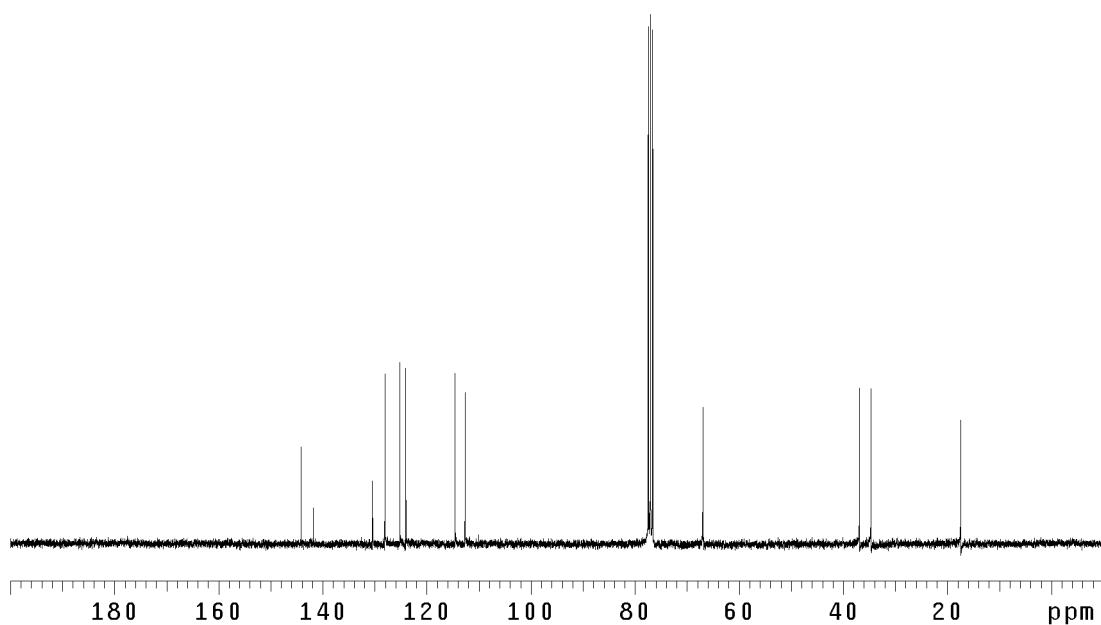


Figure A3.123 <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound 455.

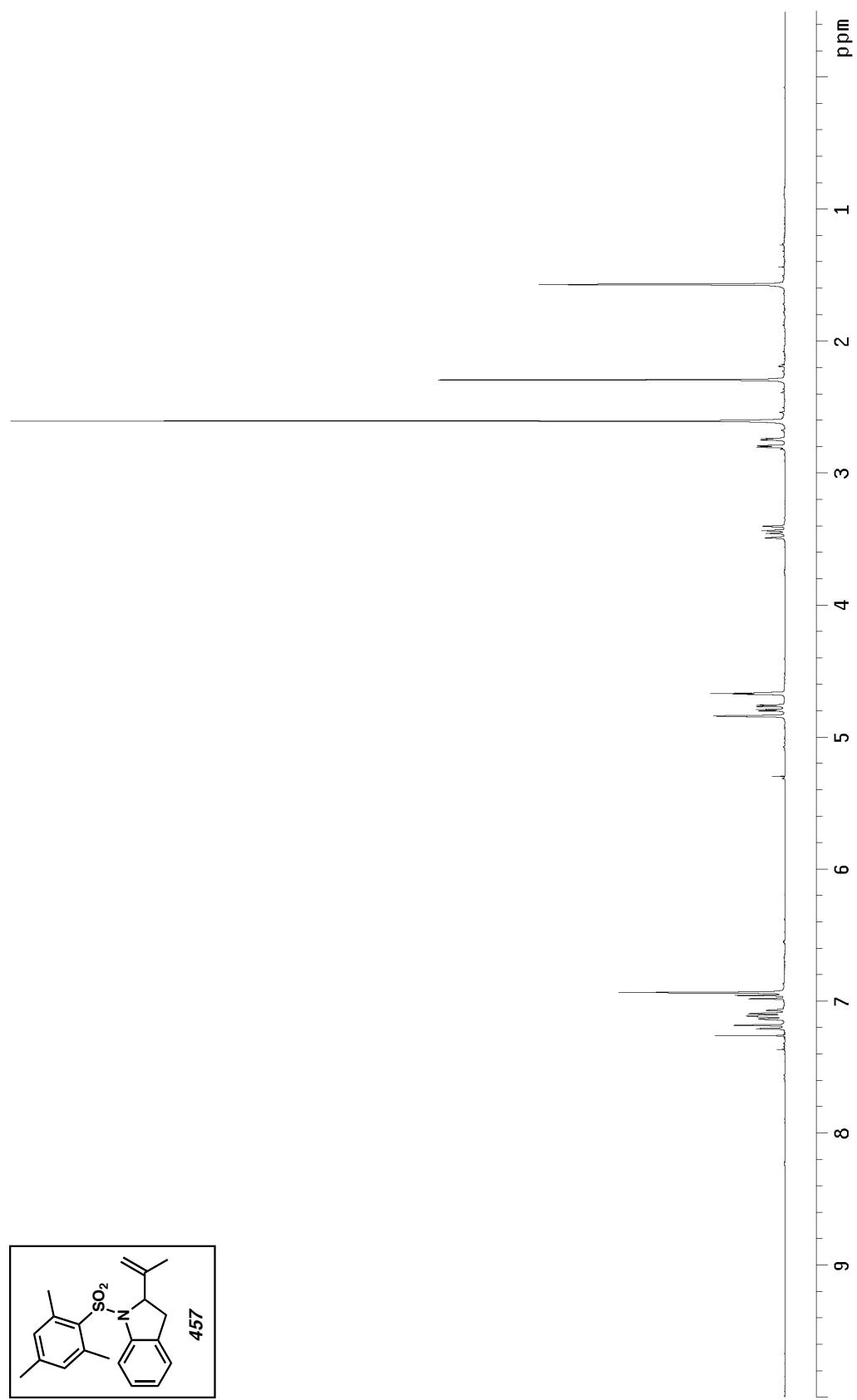


Figure A3.124  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of compound 457.

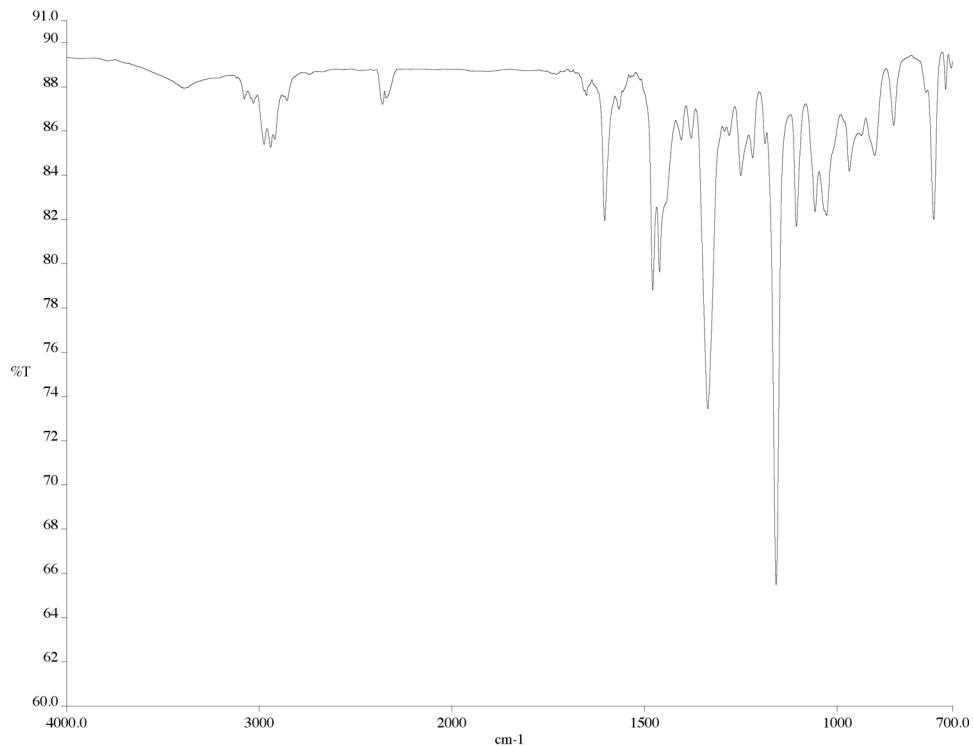


Figure A3.125 Infrared spectrum (thin film/NaCl) of compound 457.

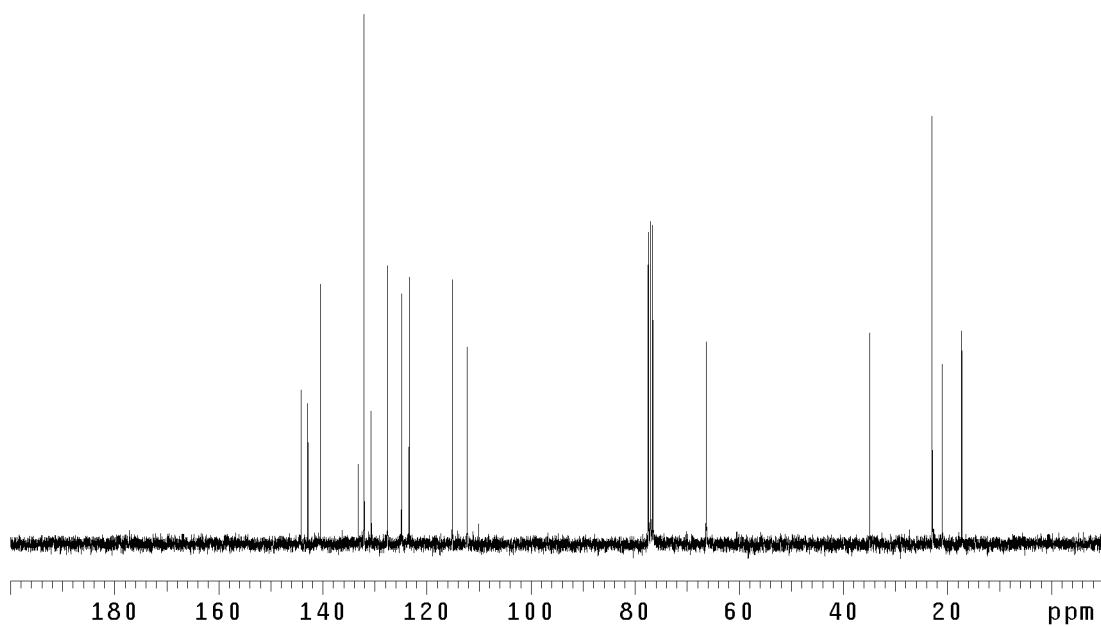


Figure A3.126  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of compound 457.

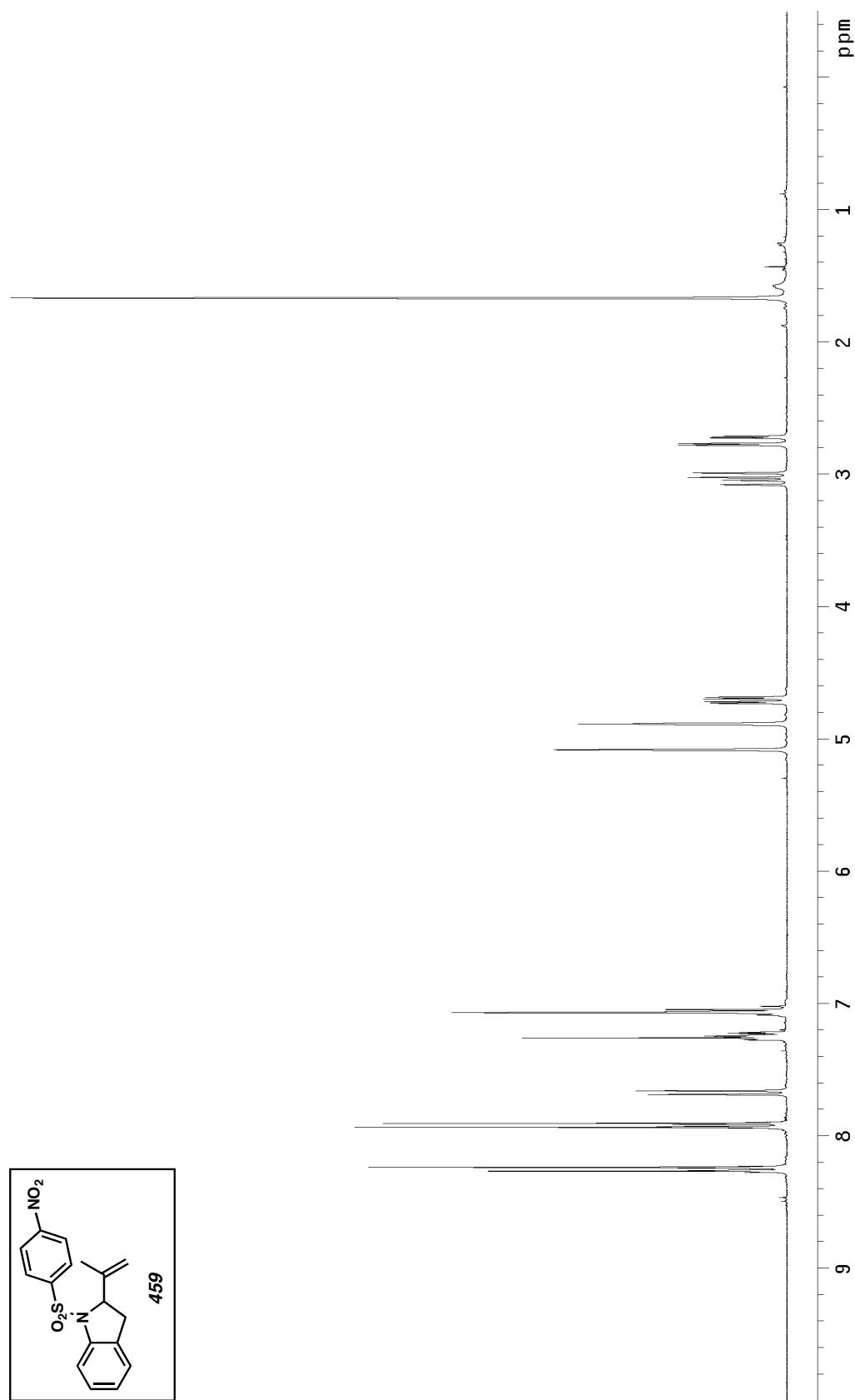


Figure A3.127  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of compound 459.

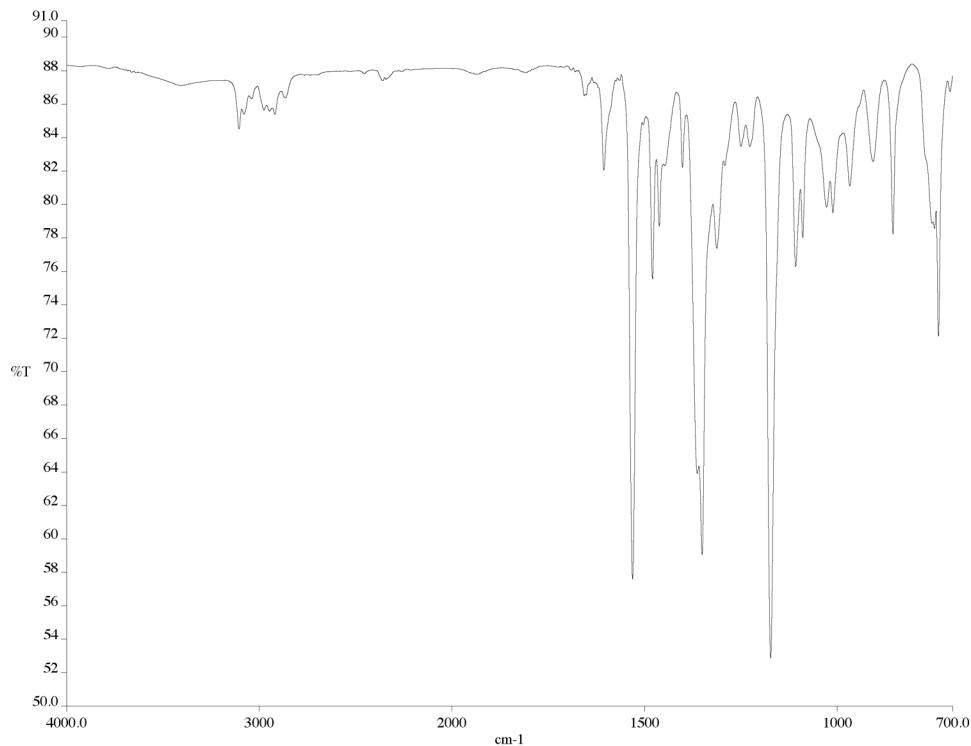


Figure A3.128 Infrared spectrum (thin film/NaCl) of compound **459**.

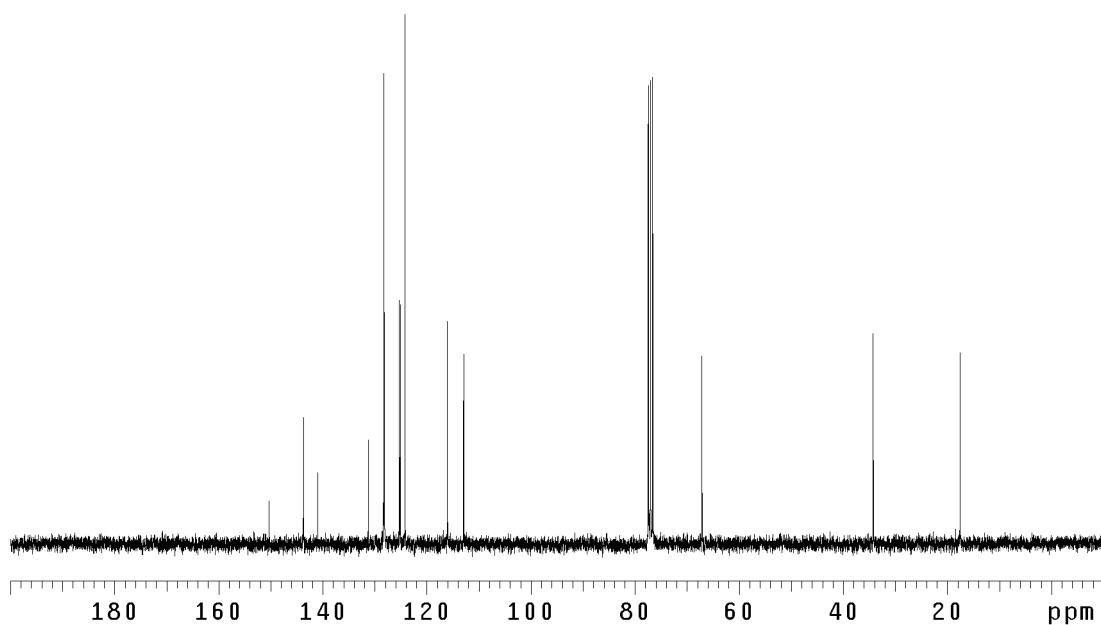


Figure A3.129 <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound **459**.

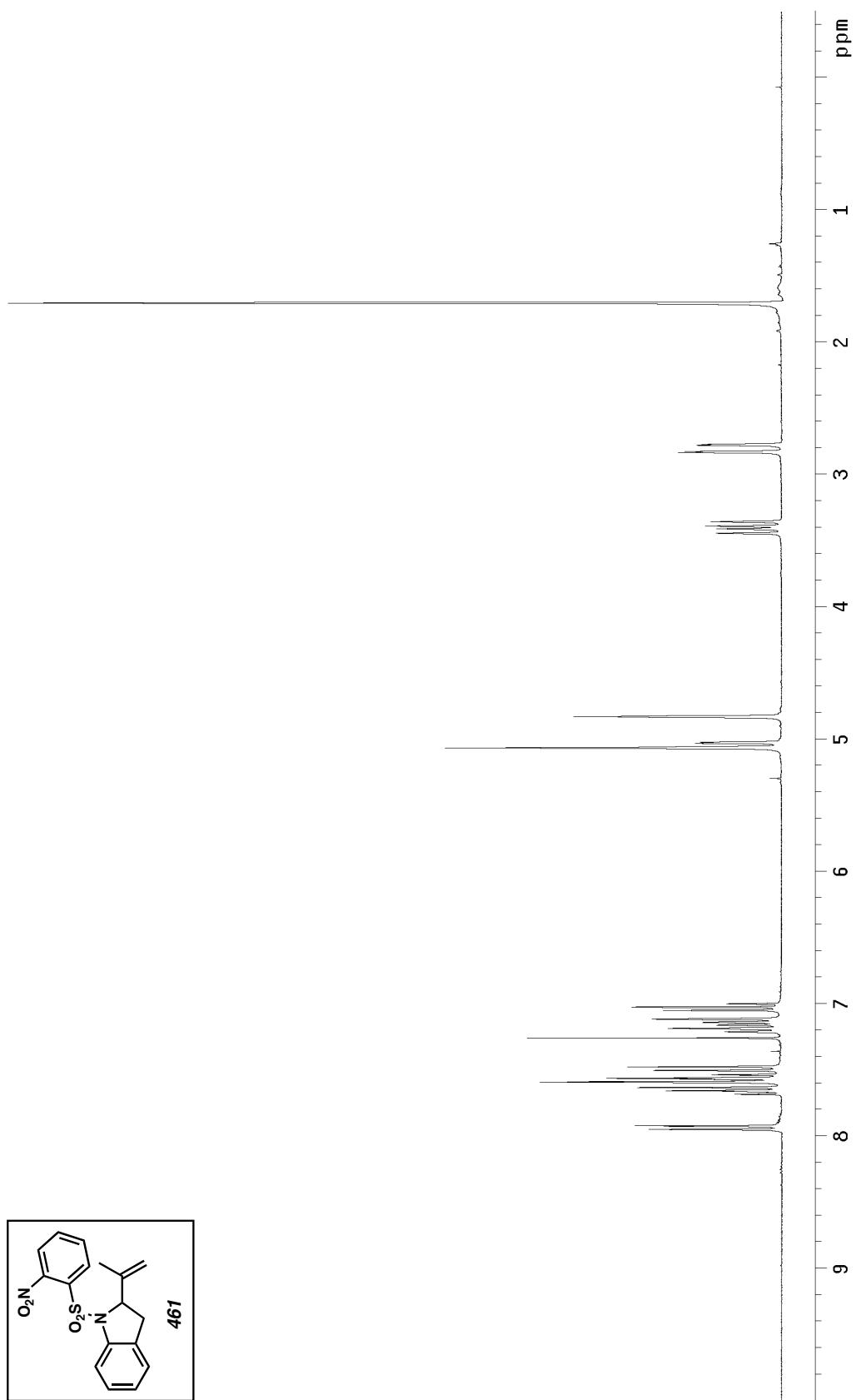


Figure A3.130  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound 461.

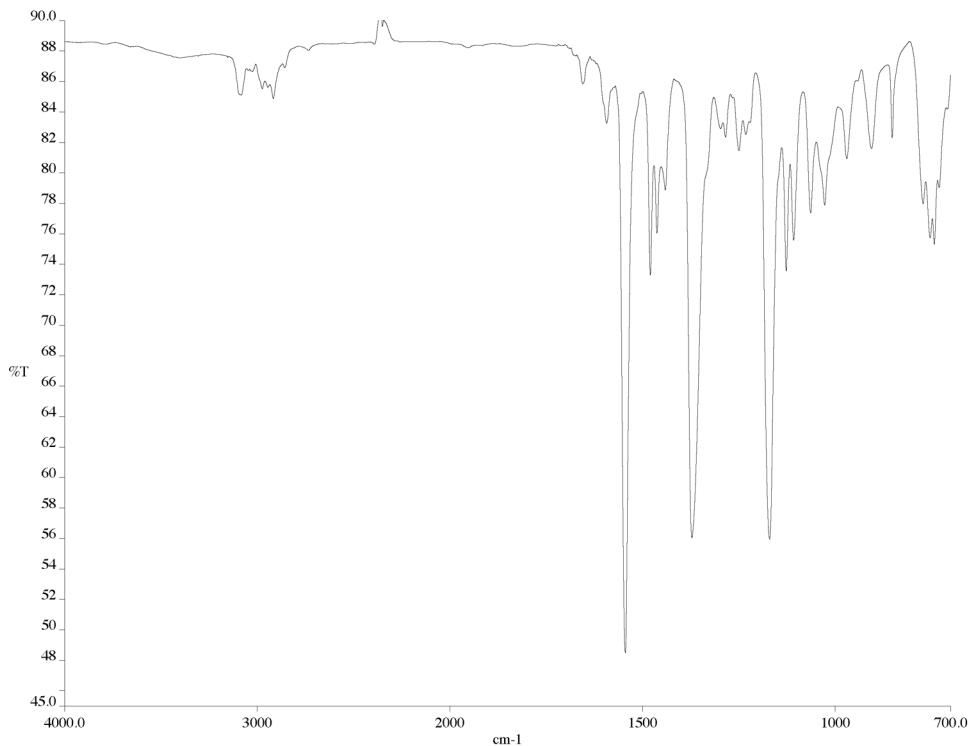


Figure A3.131 Infrared spectrum (thin film/NaCl) of compound **461**.

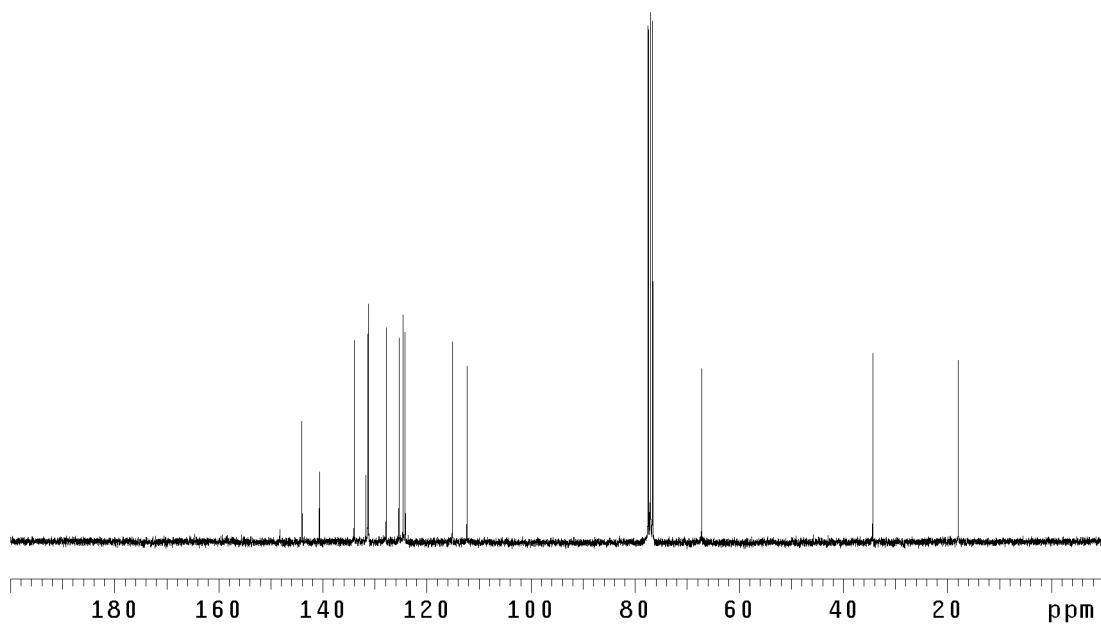


Figure A3.132 <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound **461**.

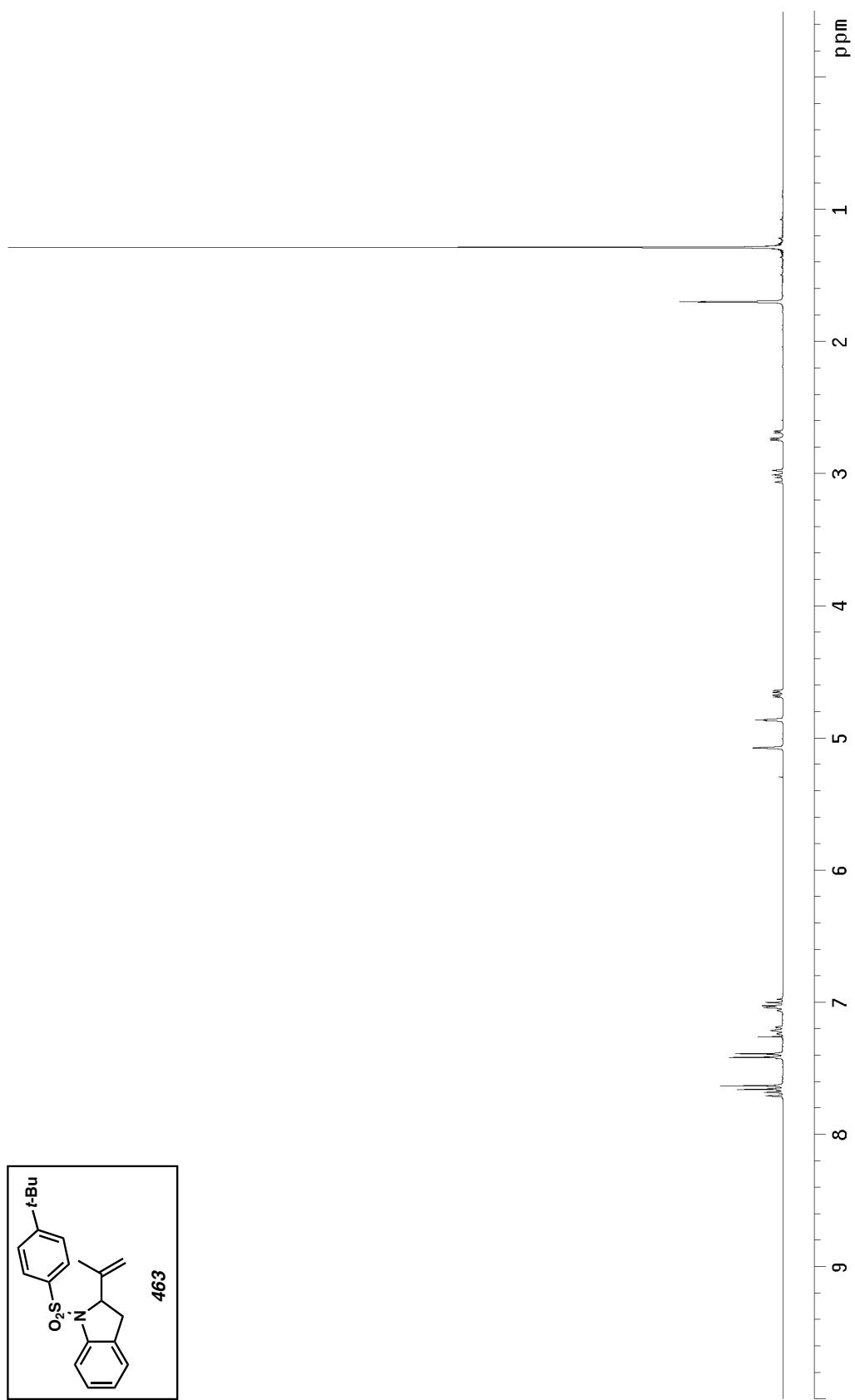


Figure A3.133  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of compound 463.

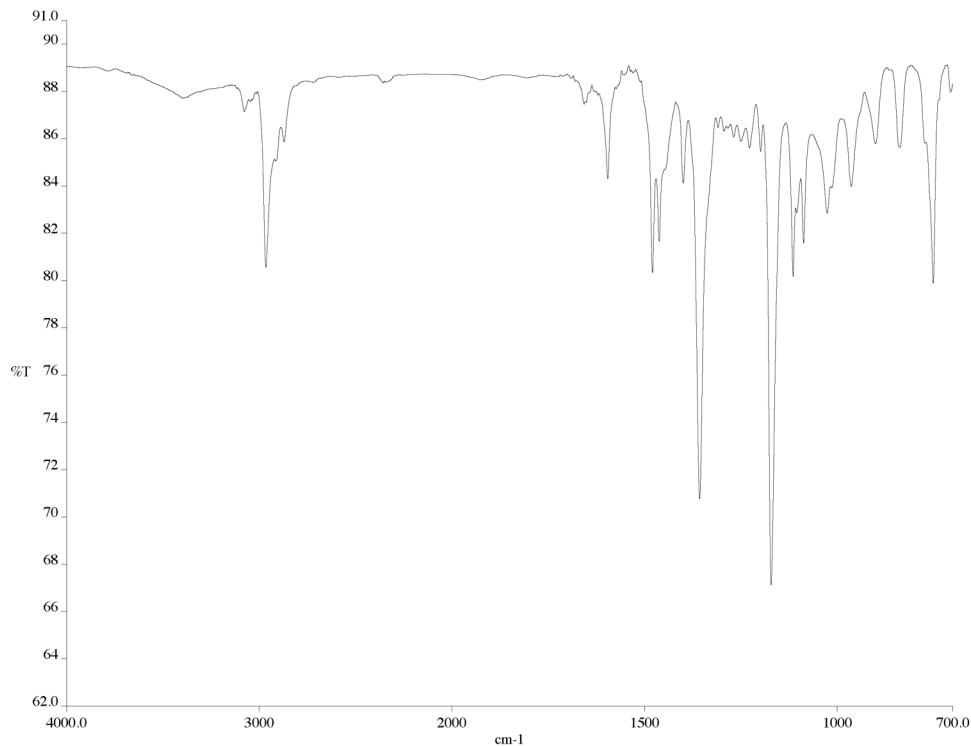


Figure A3.134 Infrared spectrum (thin film/NaCl) of compound 463.

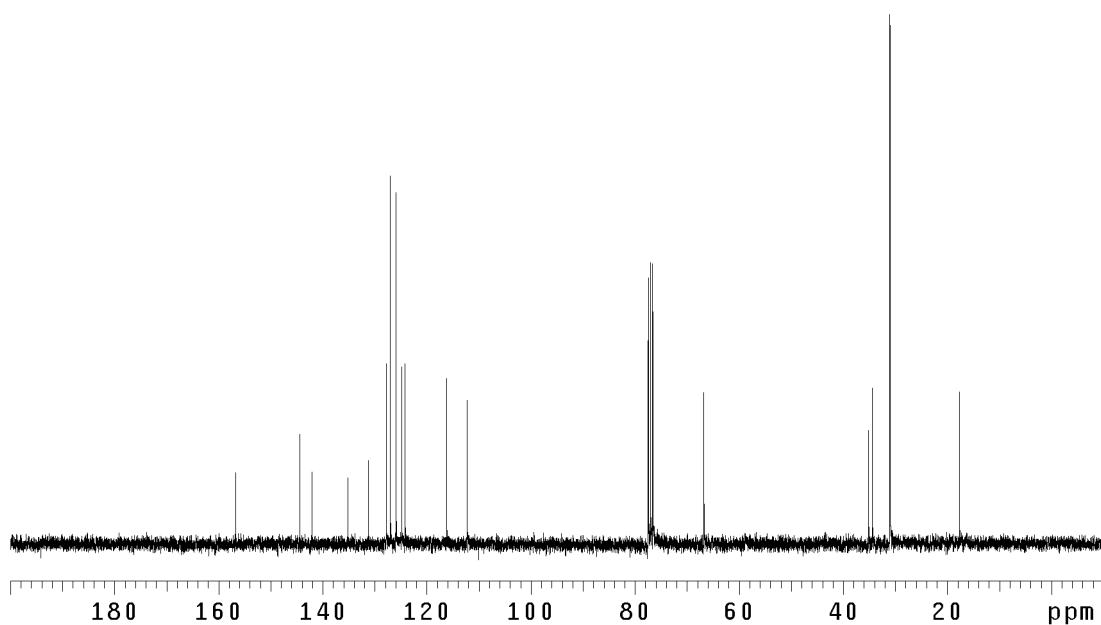


Figure A3.135 <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound 463.

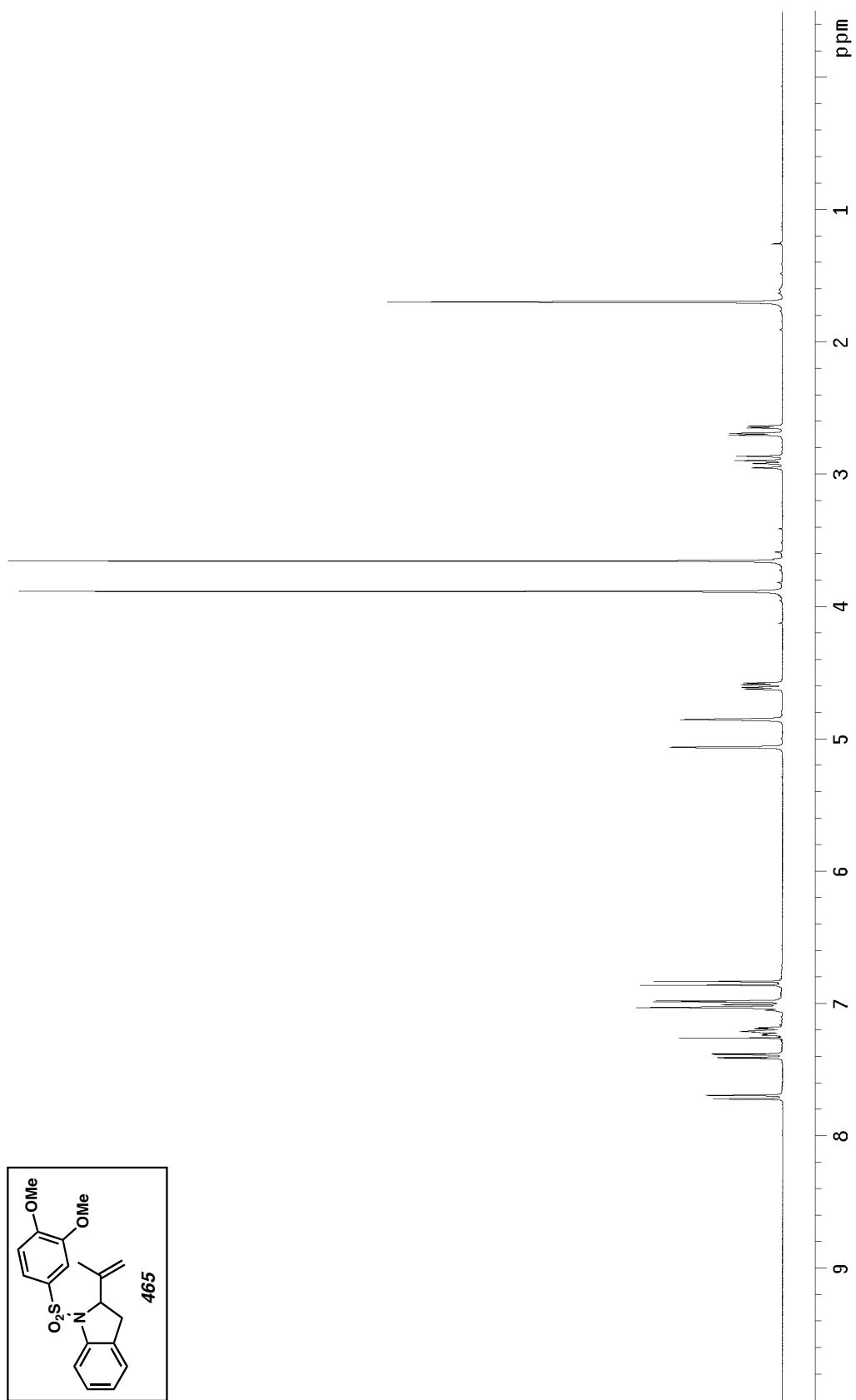


Figure A3.136  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of compound 465.

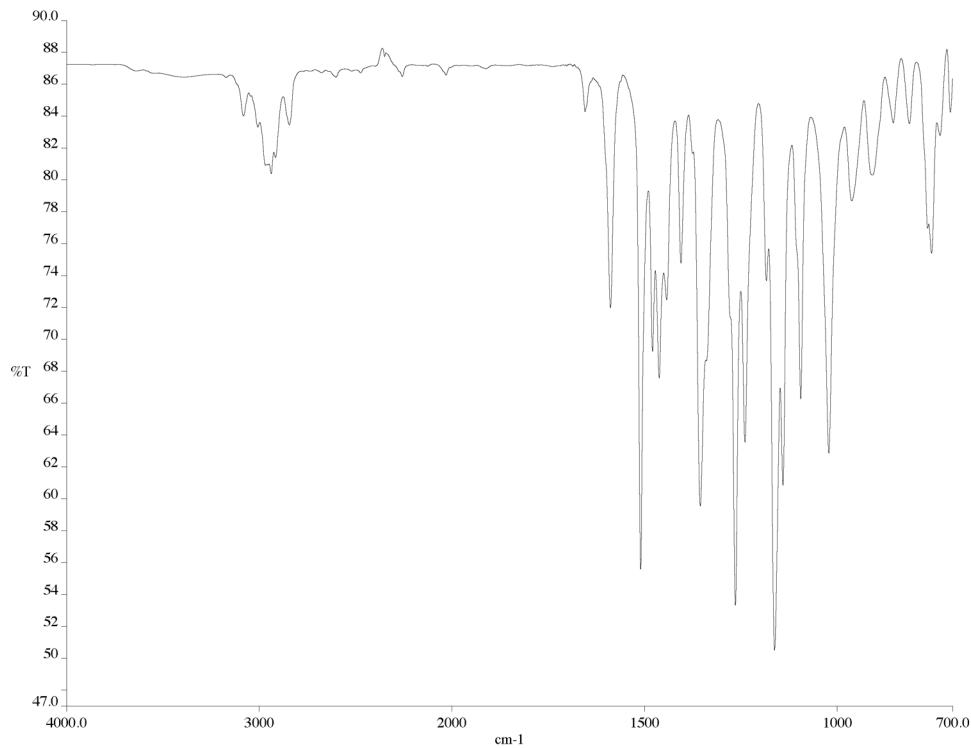


Figure A3.137 Infrared spectrum (thin film/NaCl) of compound **465**.

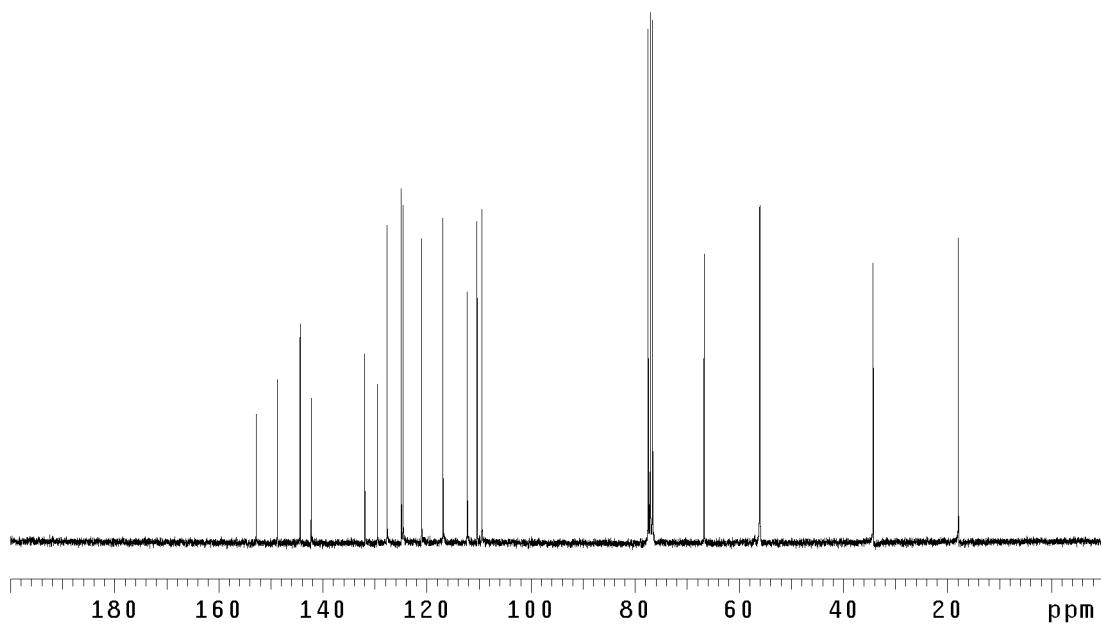


Figure A3.138 <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound **465**.

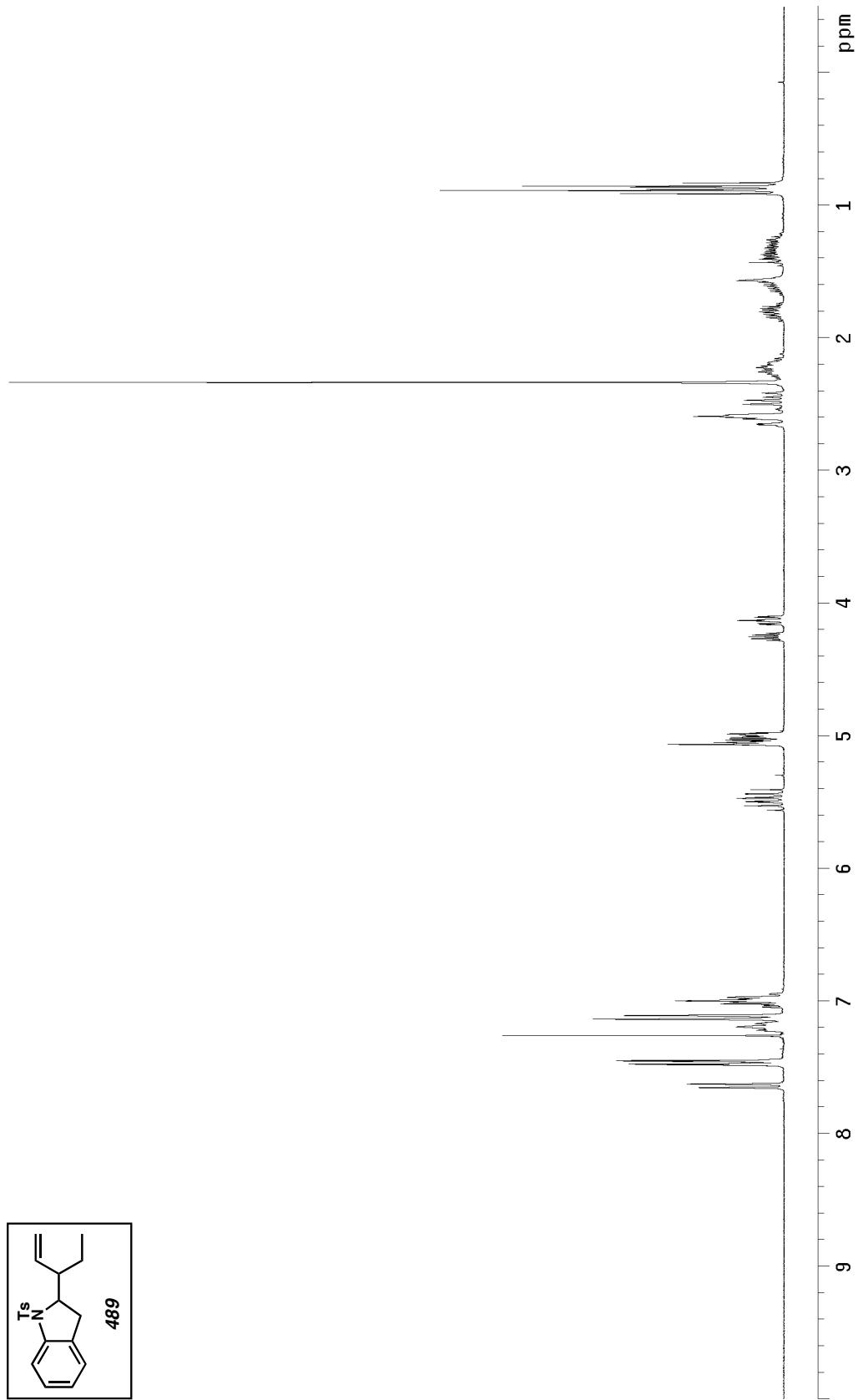
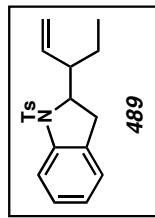


Figure A3.139 <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound 489.



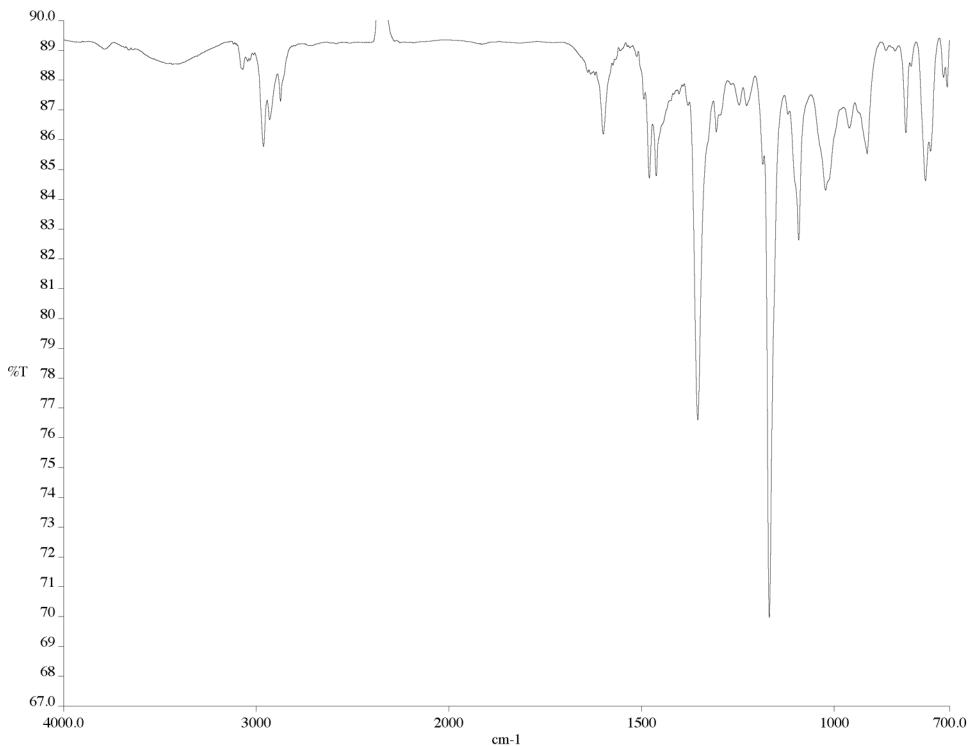


Figure A3.140 Infrared spectrum (thin film/NaCl) of compound **489**.

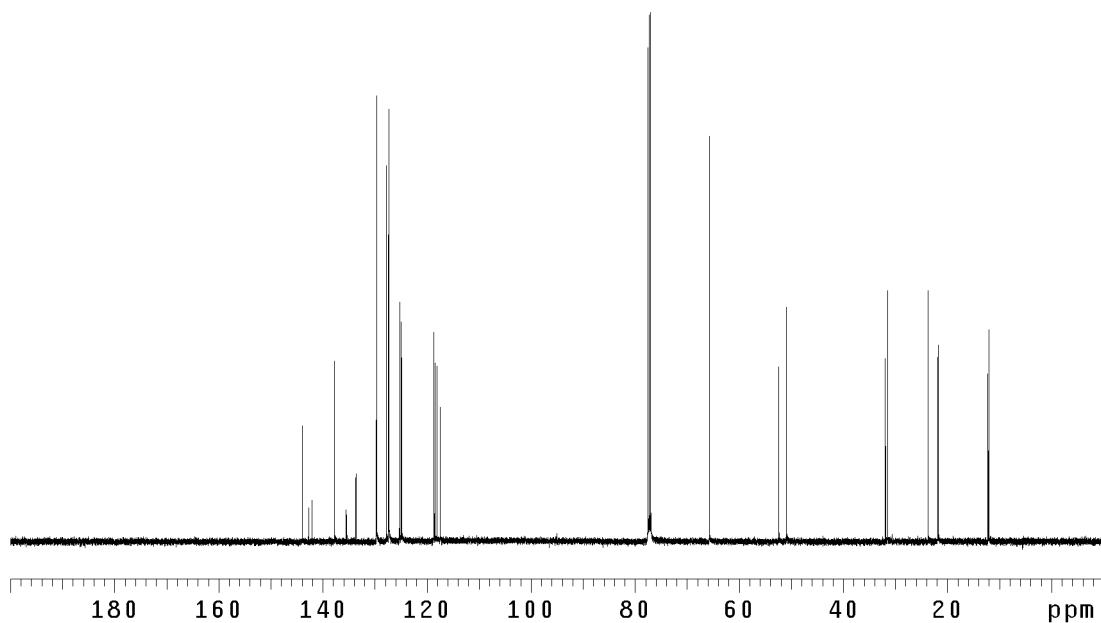


Figure A3.141 <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound **489**.

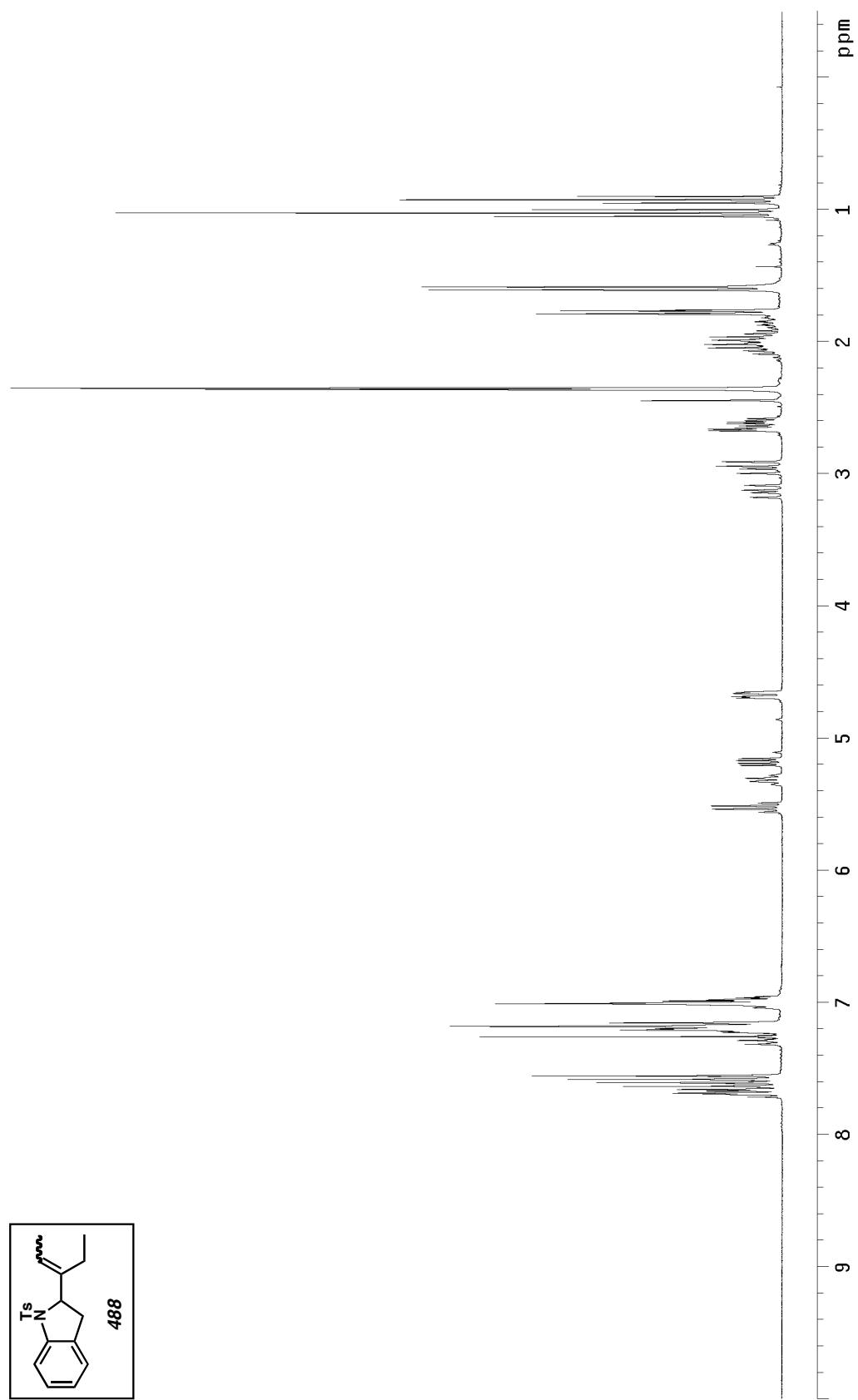


Figure A3.142  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of compound 488.

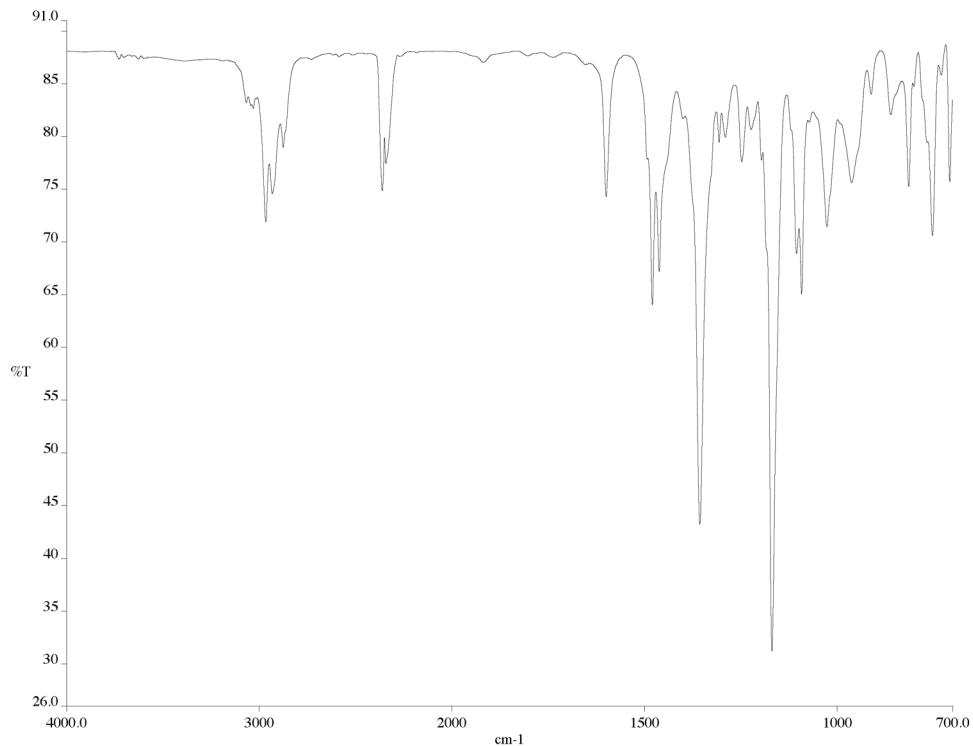


Figure A3.143 Infrared spectrum (thin film/NaCl) of compound **488**.

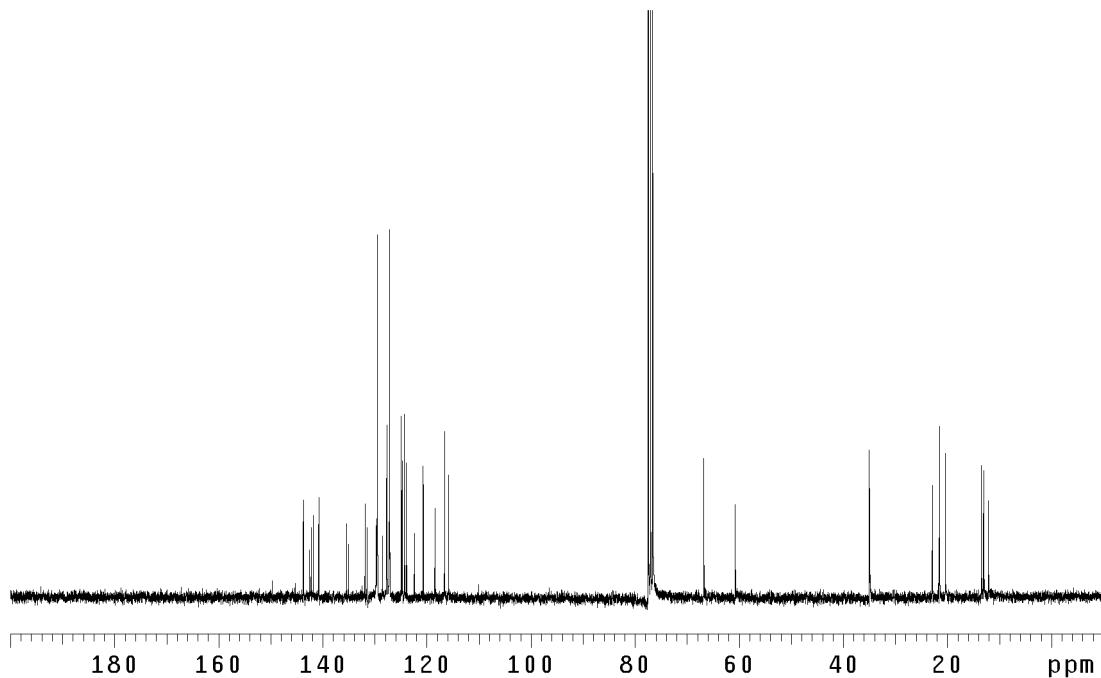


Figure A3.144  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of compound **488**.