

**Appendix I : Supplementary Data for the Crystal Structure  
of N-phenylsalicylidene sulfonic acid guanidinium**

## I.1 Tables

**Table 1. Crystal data and structure refinement for JEM1.**

|                   |                       |
|-------------------|-----------------------|
| Empirical formula | $C_{14}H_{16}N_4O_4S$ |
| Formula weight    | 336.37                |

### Data Collection

|  |  |                          |
|--|--|--------------------------|
| Type of diffractometer                                       | CCD area detector  |                          |
| Wavelength   | 0.71073 Å MoK $\alpha$                                     |                          |
| Data Collection Temperature                                  | 293 K  |                          |
| $\theta$ range for reflections used in lattice determination | 2.10 to 23.34°   |                          |
| Unit cell dimensions   | a = 7.3650(15) Å<br>b = 17.578(4) Å<br>c = 11.727(2) Å     | $\beta = 98.48(3)^\circ$ |
| Volume   | 1501.7(5) Å <sup>3</sup>                                   |                          |
| Z  | 4  |                          |
| Crystal system   | Monoclinic   |                          |
| Space group  | P2 <sub>1</sub> /c   |                          |
| Density (calculated)   | 1.488 Mg/m <sup>3</sup>                                    |                          |
| F(000)   | 704  |                          |
| $\theta$ range for data collection                           | 2.10 to 23.34°   |                          |
| Completeness to $\theta = 23.34^\circ$                       | 99.1 %   |                          |
| Index ranges   | $-8 \leq h \leq 8, -18 \leq k \leq 19, -11 \leq l \leq 13$ |                          |
| Data collection scan type                                    | $\omega$ scans at 3 $\phi$ settings                        |                          |
| Reflections collected  | 6820   |                          |
| Independent reflections                                      | 2168 [ $R_{int} = 0.0805$ ]                                |                          |
| Absorption coefficient                                       | 0.243 mm <sup>-1</sup>                                     |                          |
| Absorption correction  | None   |                          |

**Table 1 (cont.)****Structure solution and Refinement**

|                                      |                                       |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Structure solution program           | SHELXS-97 (Sheldrick, 1990)           |
| Primary solution method              | Direct methods                        |
| Secondary solution method            | Difference Fourier map                |
| Hydrogen placement                   | Geometric positions                   |
| Structure refinement program         | SHELXL-97 (Sheldrick, 1997)           |
| Refinement method                    | Full matrix least-squares on $F^2$    |
| Data / restraints / parameters       | 2168 / 0 / 209                        |
| Treatment of hydrogen atoms          | Riding                                |
| Goodness-of-fit on $F^2$             | 3.704                                 |
| Final R indices [ $I > 2\sigma(I)$ ] | $R_1 = 0.1101$ , $wR_2 = 0.1841$      |
| R indices (all data)                 | $R_1 = 0.1350$ , $wR_2 = 0.1858$      |
| Type of weighting scheme used        | Sigma                                 |
| Weighting scheme used                | $w = 1/\sigma^2(F_o^2)$               |
| Max shift/error                      | 0.000                                 |
| Average shift/error                  | 0.000                                 |
| Largest diff. peak and hole          | 1.188 and -0.381 e. $\text{\AA}^{-3}$ |

**Special Refinement Details**

These crystals of N-phenylsalicylidene sulfonic acid guanidinium are twinned. It was not possible to obtain satisfactory refinement results when applying the twinning algorithms. Therefore the twinning was ignored. The overall structure is correct but is not of sufficient quality to publish.

Refinement of  $F^2$  is against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor ( $wR$ ) and goodness of fit ( $S$ ) are based on  $F^2$ , conventional R-factors ( $R$ ) are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and R-factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

**Table 2. Atomic coordinates (  $\times 10^4$ ) and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$ ) for JEM1.  $U(\text{eq})$  is defined as the trace of the orthogonalized  $U_{ij}$  tensor.**

|       | x        | y       | z       | $U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-------|----------|---------|---------|-----------------|
| S(1)  | 2243(3)  | 7275(1) | 894(2)  | 46(1)           |
| O(1)  | 3405(8)  | 4325(3) | 3275(4) | 56(2)           |
| O(2)  | 1770(7)  | 7079(3) | -322(4) | 56(2)           |
| O(3)  | 3937(7)  | 7703(3) | 1071(4) | 57(1)           |
| O(4)  | 768(7)   | 7644(3) | 1338(4) | 60(2)           |
| N(1)  | 2543(8)  | 4956(3) | 5072(4) | 45(2)           |
| C(1)  | 3173(11) | 4999(4) | 2766(7) | 48(2)           |
| C(2)  | 3504(11) | 5081(4) | 1660(7) | 47(2)           |
| C(3)  | 3213(11) | 5757(4) | 1081(6) | 52(2)           |
| C(4)  | 2643(10) | 6409(4) | 1643(6) | 43(2)           |
| C(5)  | 2397(10) | 6342(4) | 2775(6) | 45(2)           |
| C(6)  | 2652(10) | 5661(4) | 3339(6) | 41(2)           |
| C(7)  | 2360(10) | 5587(5) | 4531(6) | 49(2)           |
| C(8)  | 2224(11) | 4861(4) | 6242(7) | 50(2)           |
| C(9)  | 1695(11) | 5455(4) | 6931(6) | 51(2)           |
| C(10) | 1433(11) | 5250(5) | 8033(7) | 57(2)           |
| C(11) | 1642(12) | 4550(6) | 8466(7) | 62(2)           |
| C(12) | 2165(12) | 3963(5) | 7772(7) | 68(3)           |
| C(13) | 2454(11) | 4130(5) | 6676(6) | 53(2)           |
| N(20) | 7078(9)  | 7606(4) | 4961(6) | 66(2)           |
| N(21) | 8097(10) | 8069(4) | 3347(6) | 64(2)           |
| N(22) | 5016(9)  | 8089(4) | 3501(5) | 60(2)           |
| C(20) | 6747(13) | 7925(4) | 3936(8) | 52(2)           |

**Table 3. Bond lengths [Å] and angles [°] for JEM1.**

|                 |           |                     |          |
|-----------------|-----------|---------------------|----------|
| S(1)-O(4)       | 1.427(5)  | C(2)-C(1)-C(6)      | 117.5(7) |
| S(1)-O(3)       | 1.445(5)  | C(1)-C(2)-C(3)      | 121.7(7) |
| S(1)-O(2)       | 1.459(5)  | C(1)-C(2)-H(2B)     | 119.1    |
| S(1)-C(4)       | 1.761(8)  | C(3)-C(2)-H(2B)     | 119.1    |
| O(1)-C(1)       | 1.327(8)  | C(2)-C(3)-C(4)      | 120.4(7) |
| O(1)-H(1A)      | 0.8200    | C(2)-C(3)-H(3B)     | 119.8    |
| N(1)-C(7)       | 1.276(8)  | C(4)-C(3)-H(3B)     | 119.8    |
| N(1)-C(8)       | 1.436(8)  | C(5)-C(4)-C(3)      | 118.1(7) |
| C(1)-C(2)       | 1.363(9)  | C(5)-C(4)-S(1)      | 121.5(6) |
| C(1)-C(6)       | 1.424(10) | C(3)-C(4)-S(1)      | 120.4(6) |
| C(2)-C(3)       | 1.370(10) | C(6)-C(5)-C(4)      | 121.1(7) |
| C(2)-H(2B)      | 0.9300    | C(6)-C(5)-H(5A)     | 119.5    |
| C(3)-C(4)       | 1.416(10) | C(4)-C(5)-H(5A)     | 119.5    |
| C(3)-H(3B)      | 0.9300    | C(5)-C(6)-C(1)      | 120.9(7) |
| C(4)-C(5)       | 1.372(8)  | C(5)-C(6)-C(7)      | 121.0(7) |
| C(5)-C(6)       | 1.366(10) | C(1)-C(6)-C(7)      | 118.0(7) |
| C(5)-H(5A)      | 0.9300    | N(1)-C(7)-C(6)      | 122.5(7) |
| C(6)-C(7)       | 1.452(9)  | N(1)-C(7)-H(7A)     | 118.8    |
| C(7)-H(7A)      | 0.9300    | C(6)-C(7)-H(7A)     | 118.8    |
| C(8)-C(13)      | 1.382(10) | C(13)-C(8)-C(9)     | 120.4(7) |
| C(8)-C(9)       | 1.410(10) | C(13)-C(8)-N(1)     | 115.5(7) |
| C(9)-C(10)      | 1.382(10) | C(9)-C(8)-N(1)      | 124.0(7) |
| C(9)-H(9A)      | 0.9300    | C(10)-C(9)-C(8)     | 115.5(8) |
| C(10)-C(11)     | 1.330(11) | C(10)-C(9)-H(9A)    | 122.2    |
| C(10)-H(10A)    | 0.9300    | C(8)-C(9)-H(9A)     | 122.2    |
| C(11)-C(12)     | 1.403(11) | C(11)-C(10)-C(9)    | 125.0(8) |
| C(11)-H(11A)    | 0.9300    | C(11)-C(10)-H(10A)  | 117.5    |
| C(12)-C(13)     | 1.365(9)  | C(9)-C(10)-H(10A)   | 117.5    |
| C(12)-H(12A)    | 0.9300    | C(10)-C(11)-C(12)   | 119.0(8) |
| C(13)-H(13A)    | 0.9300    | C(10)-C(11)-H(11A)  | 120.5    |
| N(20)-C(20)     | 1.316(10) | C(12)-C(11)-H(11A)  | 120.5    |
| N(20)-H(20A)    | 0.8600    | C(13)-C(12)-C(11)   | 118.7(8) |
| N(20)-H(20B)    | 0.8600    | C(13)-C(12)-H(12A)  | 120.6    |
| N(21)-C(20)     | 1.316(9)  | C(11)-C(12)-H(12A)  | 120.6    |
| N(21)-H(21A)    | 0.8600    | C(12)-C(13)-C(8)    | 121.3(8) |
| N(21)-H(21B)    | 0.8600    | C(12)-C(13)-H(13A)  | 119.4    |
| N(22)-C(20)     | 1.333(10) | C(8)-C(13)-H(13A)   | 119.4    |
| N(22)-H(22A)    | 0.8600    | C(20)-N(20)-H(20A)  | 120.0    |
| N(22)-H(22B)    | 0.8600    | C(20)-N(20)-H(20B)  | 120.0    |
| O(4)-S(1)-O(3)  | 113.5(3)  | H(20A)-N(20)-H(20B) | 120.0    |
| O(4)-S(1)-O(2)  | 112.3(3)  | C(20)-N(21)-H(21A)  | 120.0    |
| O(3)-S(1)-O(2)  | 109.9(3)  | C(20)-N(21)-H(21B)  | 120.0    |
| O(4)-S(1)-C(4)  | 106.9(3)  | H(21A)-N(21)-H(21B) | 120.0    |
| O(3)-S(1)-C(4)  | 107.5(3)  | C(20)-N(22)-H(22A)  | 120.0    |
| O(2)-S(1)-C(4)  | 106.4(3)  | C(20)-N(22)-H(22B)  | 120.0    |
| C(1)-O(1)-H(1A) | 109.5     | H(22A)-N(22)-H(22B) | 120.0    |
| C(7)-N(1)-C(8)  | 123.8(6)  | N(21)-C(20)-N(20)   | 120.6(9) |
| O(1)-C(1)-C(2)  | 119.5(7)  | N(21)-C(20)-N(22)   | 120.7(8) |
| O(1)-C(1)-C(6)  | 122.9(7)  | N(20)-C(20)-N(22)   | 118.7(8) |

**Table 4. Anisotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^4$ ) for JEM1. The anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form:  $-2\pi^2 [ h^2 a^{*2} U^{11} + \dots + 2 h k a^* b^* U^{12} ]$**

|       | $U^{11}$ | $U^{22}$ | $U^{33}$ | $U^{23}$ | $U^{13}$ | $U^{12}$ |
|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| S(1)  | 582(13)  | 425(12)  | 370(12)  | 26(10)   | 35(9)    | -42(12)  |
| O(1)  | 940(40)  | 360(30)  | 370(30)  | -40(30)  | 50(30)   | 70(30)   |
| O(2)  | 700(40)  | 540(40)  | 400(30)  | 0(30)    | -30(30)  | -50(30)  |
| O(3)  | 670(30)  | 570(30)  | 470(30)  | 70(30)   | 40(30)   | -240(30) |
| O(4)  | 750(40)  | 480(30)  | 590(30)  | 90(30)   | 230(30)  | 180(30)  |
| N(1)  | 750(50)  | 300(40)  | 270(40)  | 10(30)   | 10(30)   | 0(40)    |
| C(1)  | 550(50)  | 370(50)  | 520(50)  | 80(40)   | 50(40)   | 0(40)    |
| C(2)  | 640(50)  | 370(50)  | 390(50)  | -90(40)  | 60(40)   | 50(40)   |
| C(3)  | 640(50)  | 500(60)  | 430(50)  | -90(40)  | 100(40)  | -50(50)  |
| C(4)  | 500(50)  | 390(50)  | 390(50)  | -40(40)  | 20(40)   | -60(40)  |
| C(5)  | 600(50)  | 350(50)  | 400(50)  | -40(40)  | 70(40)   | -60(40)  |
| C(6)  | 540(50)  | 400(50)  | 280(40)  | -50(40)  | 10(40)   | -50(40)  |
| C(7)  | 590(50)  | 440(50)  | 440(50)  | -60(40)  | 20(40)   | -10(40)  |
| C(8)  | 570(50)  | 380(50)  | 510(50)  | 90(40)   | -10(40)  | -80(40)  |
| C(9)  | 860(60)  | 400(50)  | 270(40)  | -150(40) | 90(40)   | -80(50)  |
| C(10) | 690(60)  | 640(60)  | 350(50)  | -100(40) | -60(40)  | 10(50)   |
| C(11) | 720(60)  | 790(70)  | 360(50)  | -90(50)  | 100(40)  | -180(60) |
| C(12) | 850(70)  | 620(60)  | 550(60)  | 190(50)  | 0(50)    | -120(50) |
| C(13) | 710(60)  | 420(50)  | 410(50)  | 20(40)   | -30(40)  | 20(40)   |
| N(20) | 620(40)  | 610(50)  | 760(50)  | 60(40)   | 140(40)  | 80(40)   |
| N(21) | 700(50)  | 690(50)  | 550(40)  | 40(40)   | 130(40)  | 0(40)    |
| N(22) | 650(50)  | 720(50)  | 430(40)  | 20(30)   | 60(30)   | 0(40)    |
| C(20) | 640(60)  | 270(50)  | 670(60)  | -100(40) | 150(50)  | -40(40)  |

**Table 5. Hydrogen coordinates (  $\times 10^4$ ) and isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$ ) for JEM1.**

|        | x    | y    | z    | $U_{\text{iso}}$ |
|--------|------|------|------|------------------|
| H(1A)  | 3177 | 4357 | 3937 | 84               |
| H(20A) | 8183 | 7488 | 5251 | 79               |
| H(20B) | 6188 | 7514 | 5340 | 79               |
| H(21A) | 9207 | 7954 | 3631 | 77               |
| H(21B) | 7870 | 8278 | 2678 | 77               |
| H(22A) | 4771 | 8291 | 2827 | 72               |
| H(22B) | 4144 | 7993 | 3893 | 72               |
| H(2B)  | 3940 | 4667 | 1288 | 56               |
| H(3B)  | 3390 | 5789 | 313  | 62               |
| H(5A)  | 2051 | 6766 | 3166 | 54               |
| H(7A)  | 2028 | 6017 | 4916 | 59               |
| H(9A)  | 1534 | 5952 | 6662 | 61               |
| H(10A) | 1083 | 5630 | 8508 | 69               |
| H(11A) | 1444 | 4452 | 9217 | 74               |
| H(12A) | 2312 | 3468 | 8053 | 82               |
| H(13A) | 2811 | 3745 | 6212 | 63               |

**Table 6. Hydrogen bonds for JEM1 [ $\text{\AA}$  and  $^\circ$ ].**

| D-H...A               | d(D-H) | d(H...A) | d(D...A) | $\angle$ (DHA) |
|-----------------------|--------|----------|----------|----------------|
| O(1)-H(1A)...N(1)     | 0.82   | 1.81     | 2.543(7) | 147.9          |
| N(20)-H(20A)...O(4)#1 | 0.86   | 2.14     | 2.983(9) | 165.5          |
| N(20)-H(20B)...O(3)#2 | 0.86   | 2.01     | 2.868(8) | 174.1          |
| N(21)-H(21A)...O(2)#1 | 0.86   | 2.10     | 2.928(8) | 162.9          |
| N(21)-H(21B)...O(1)#3 | 0.86   | 2.28     | 3.017(8) | 143.3          |
| N(22)-H(22A)...O(3)   | 0.86   | 2.31     | 2.923(7) | 128.8          |
| N(22)-H(22B)...O(2)#2 | 0.86   | 2.10     | 2.947(8) | 169.6          |

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

#1  $x+1, -y+3/2, z+1/2$  #2  $x, -y+3/2, z+1/2$  #3  $-x+1, y+1/2, -z+1/2$





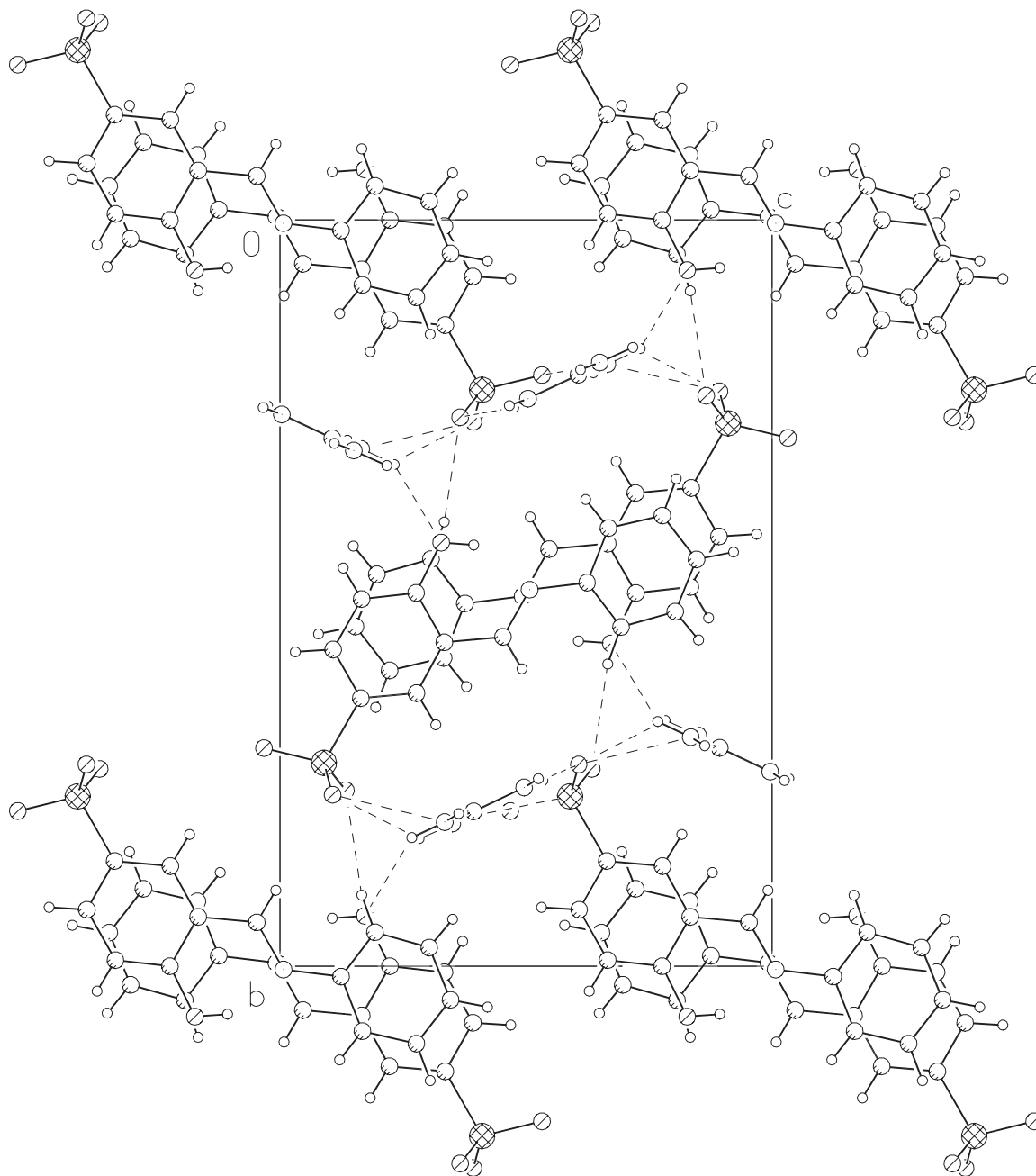


Figure I.2: View of N-phenylsalicylidene sulfonic acid guanidinium along the bc plane.

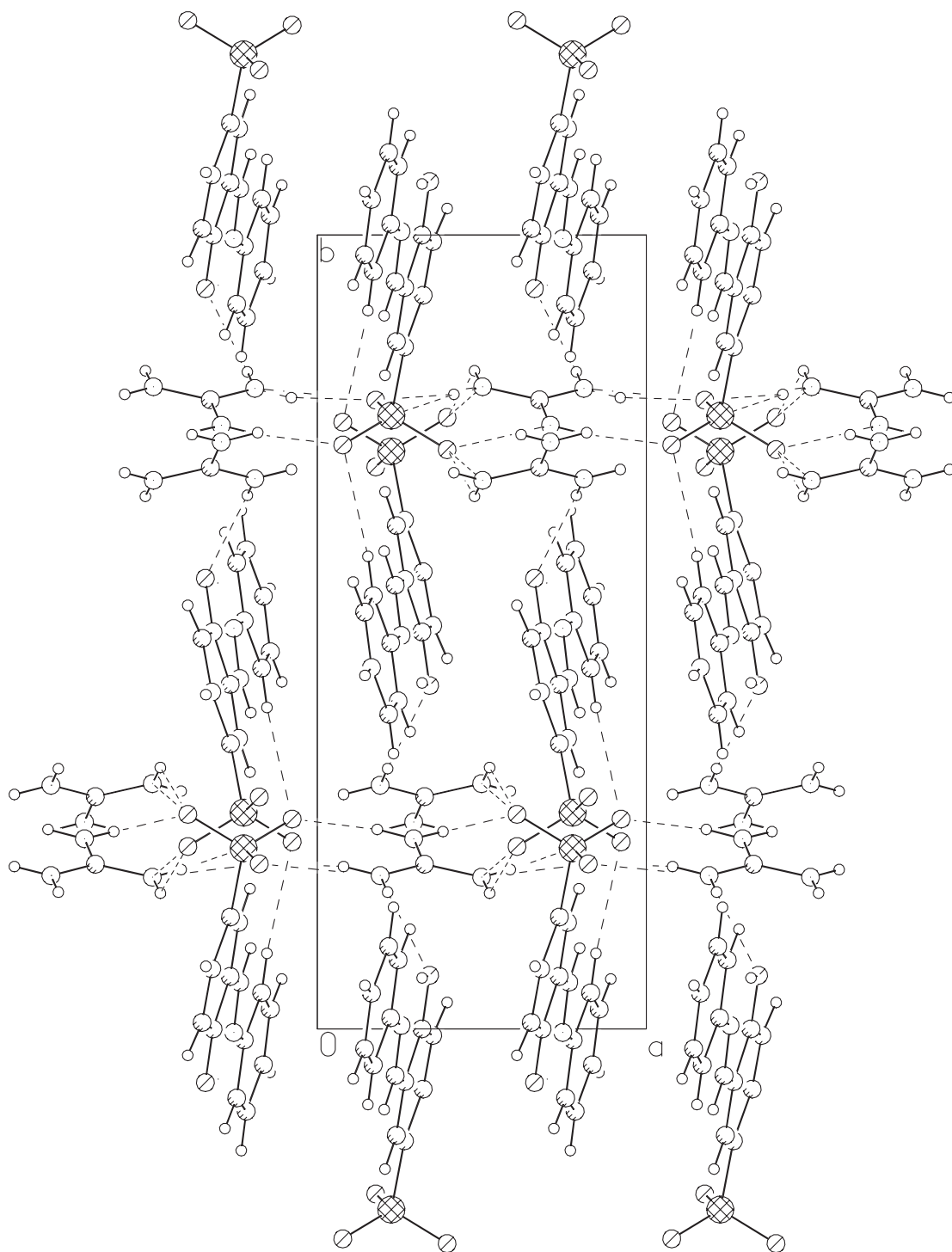


Figure I.3: View of the N-phenylsalicylidene sulfonic acid guanidinium structure along the ab plane.

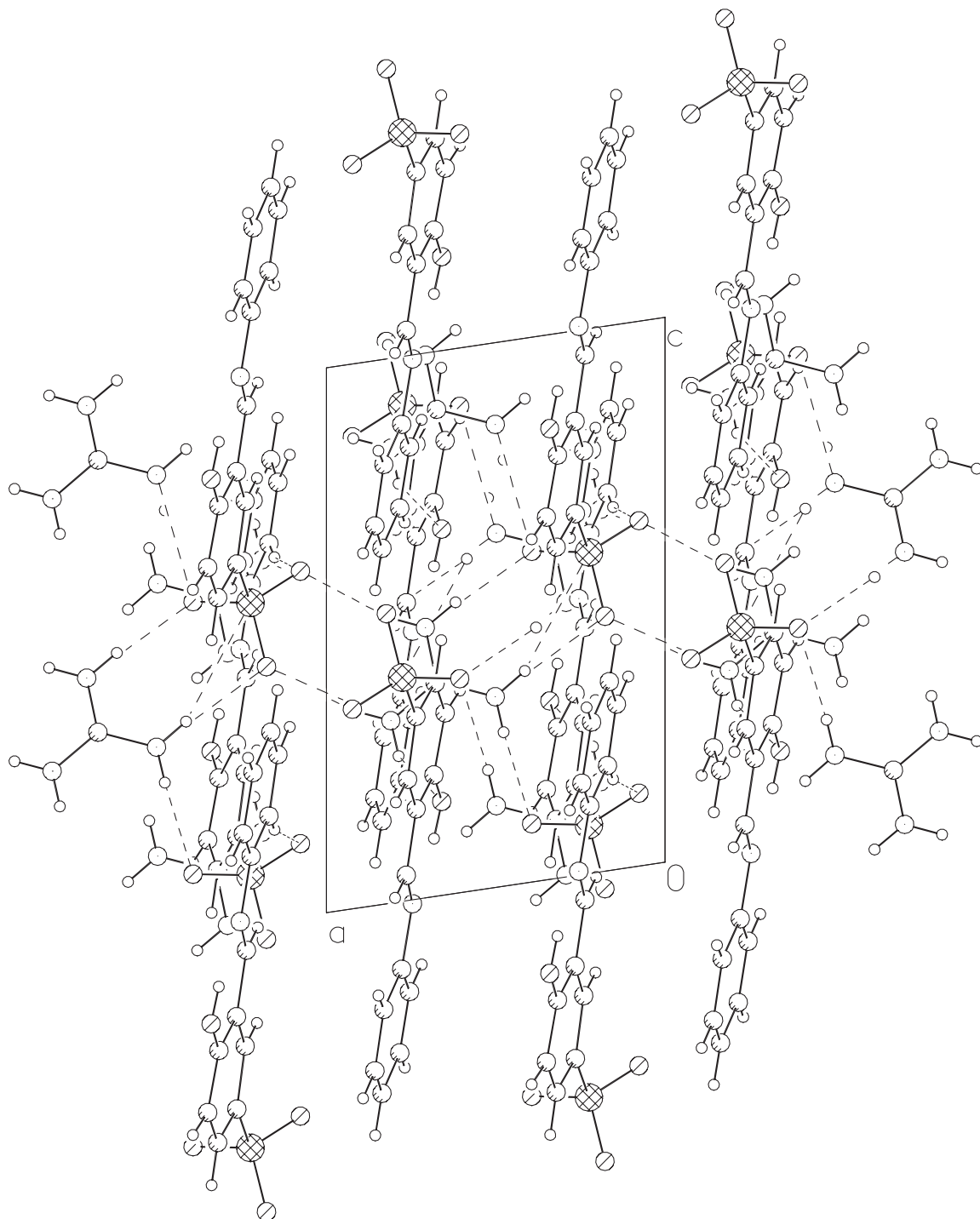


Figure I.4: View of the N-phenylsalicylidene sulfonic acid guanidinium structure along the ac plane.