

APPENDIX 3

*Spectra Relevant to Chapter 2: Formation of All-Carbon Quaternary
Centers via Enantioselective Pd-catalyzed α -Vinylolation of γ -Lactams*

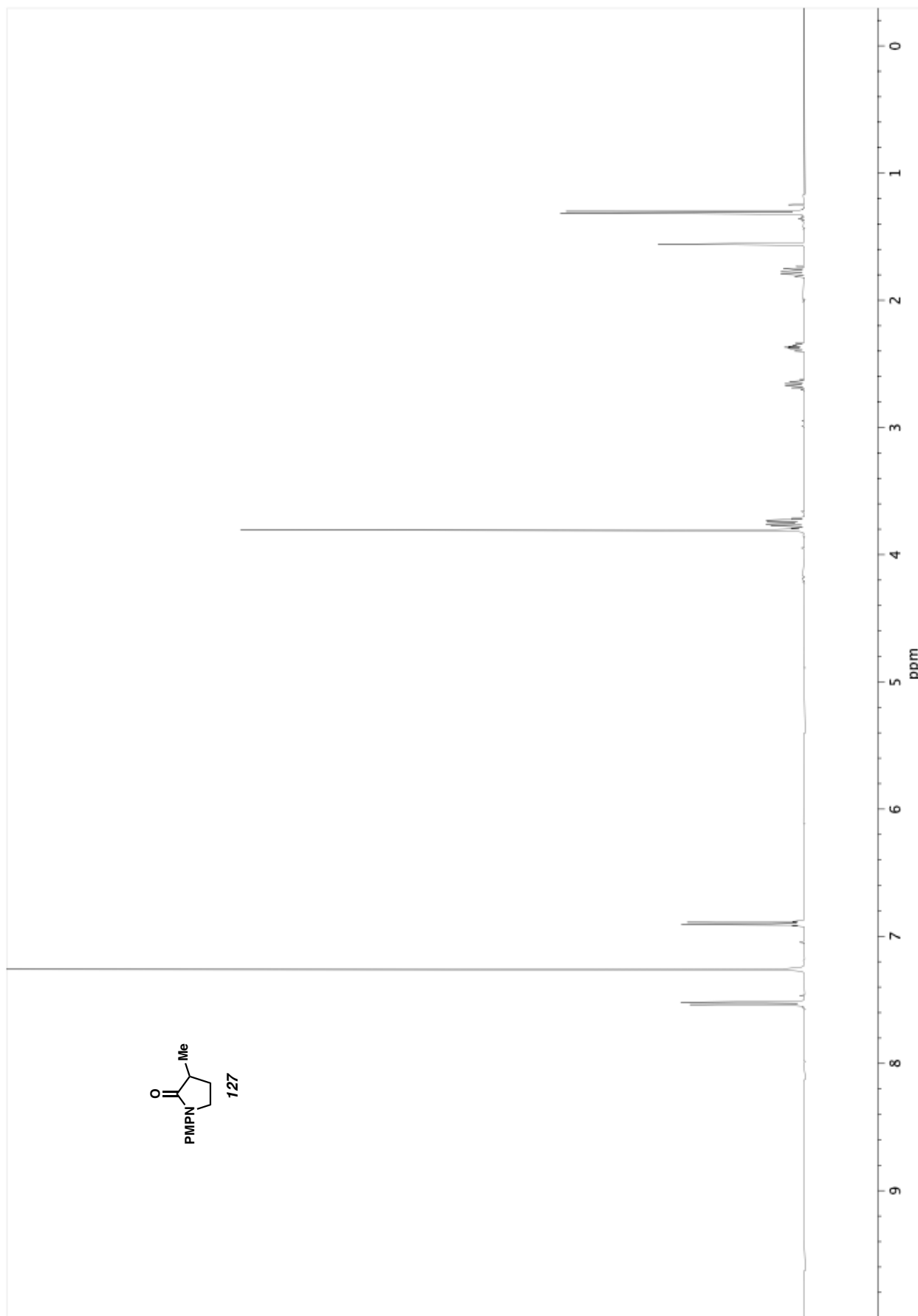


Figure A3.1 ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of **127**.

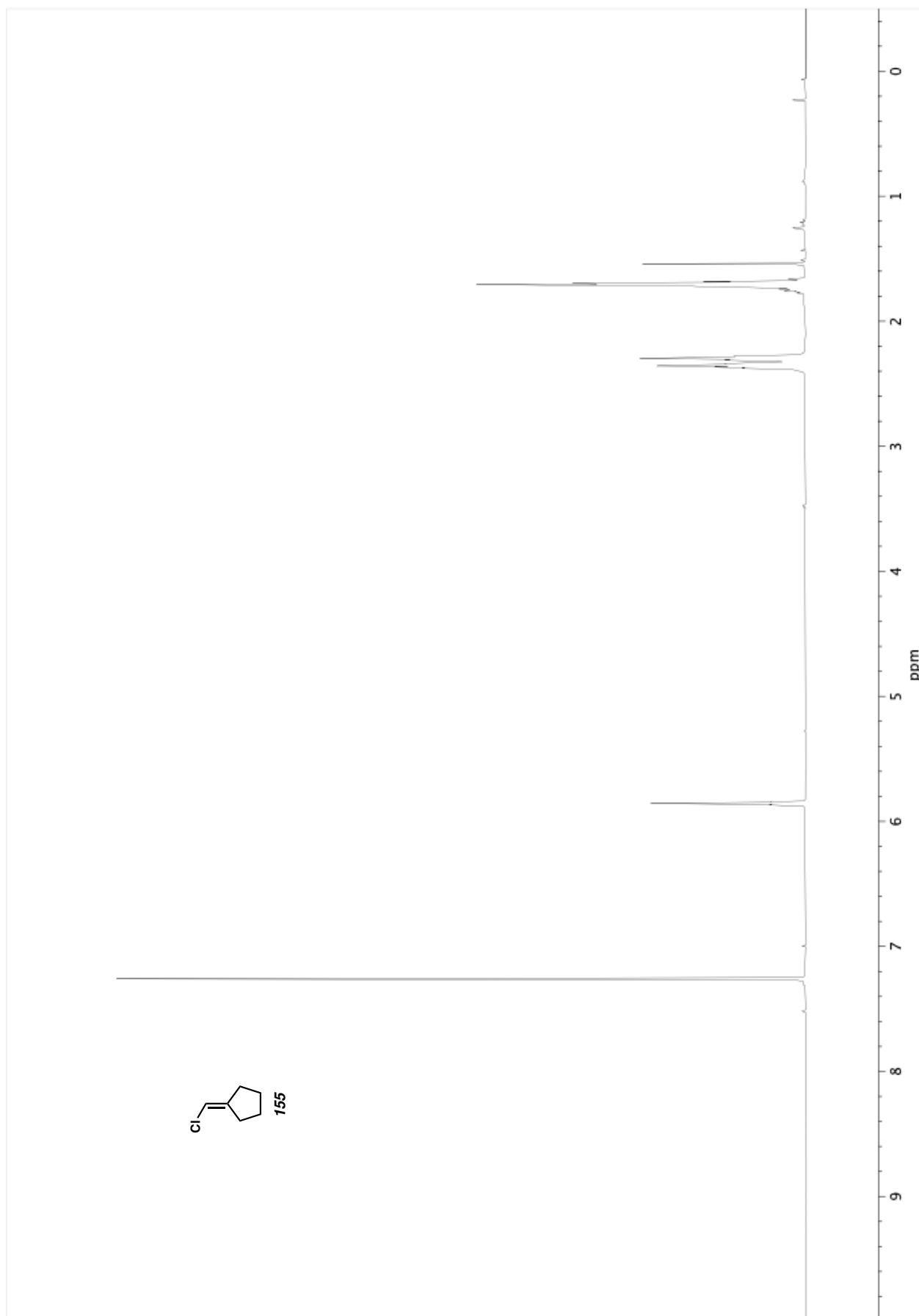


Figure A3.2 ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of **155**.

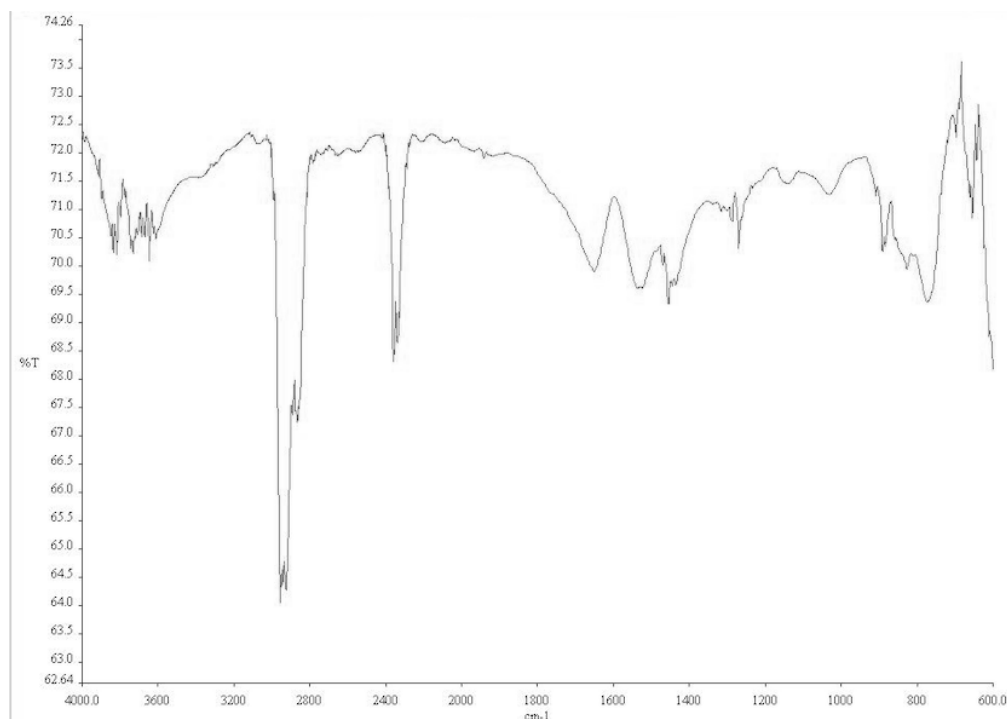


Figure A3.3 Infrared spectrum (Thin Film, NaCl) of **155**.

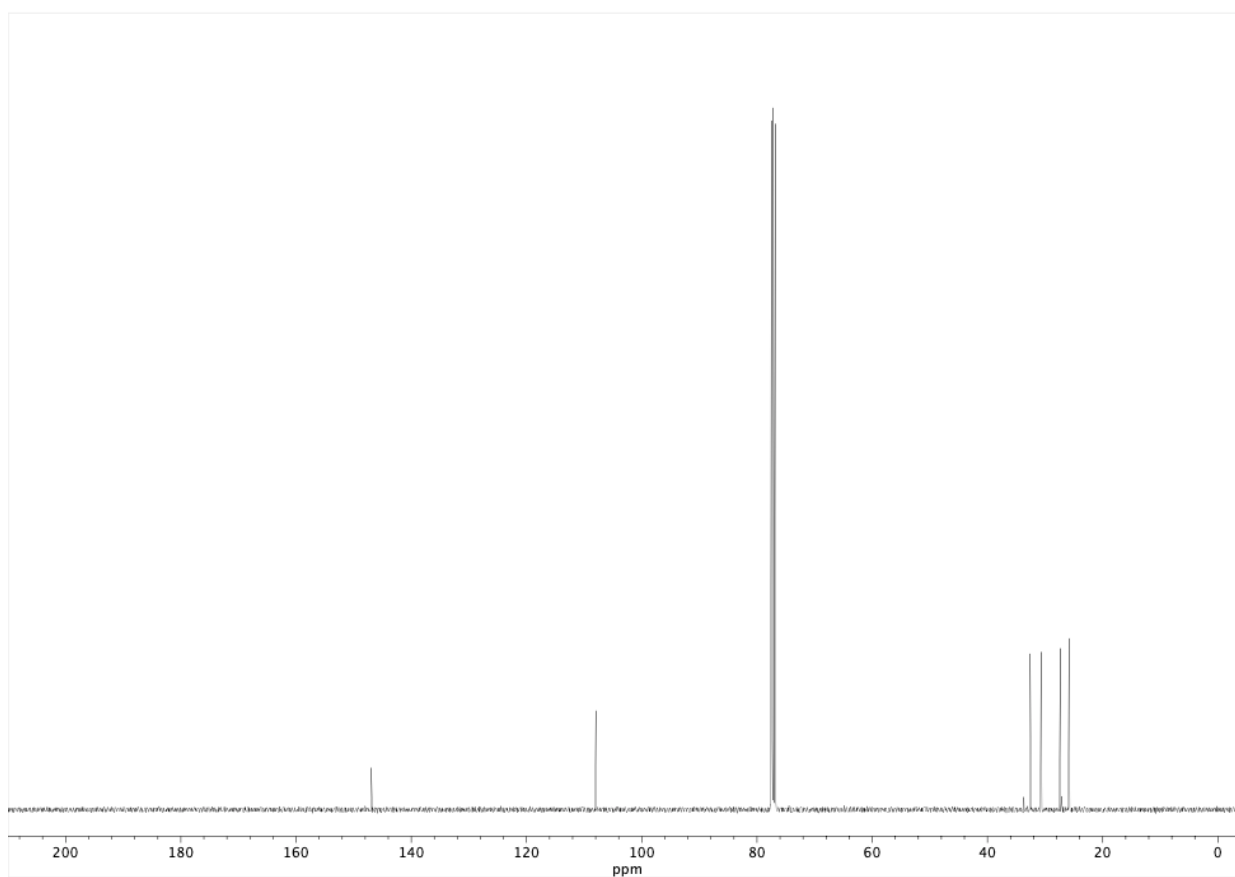


Figure A3.4 ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of **155**.

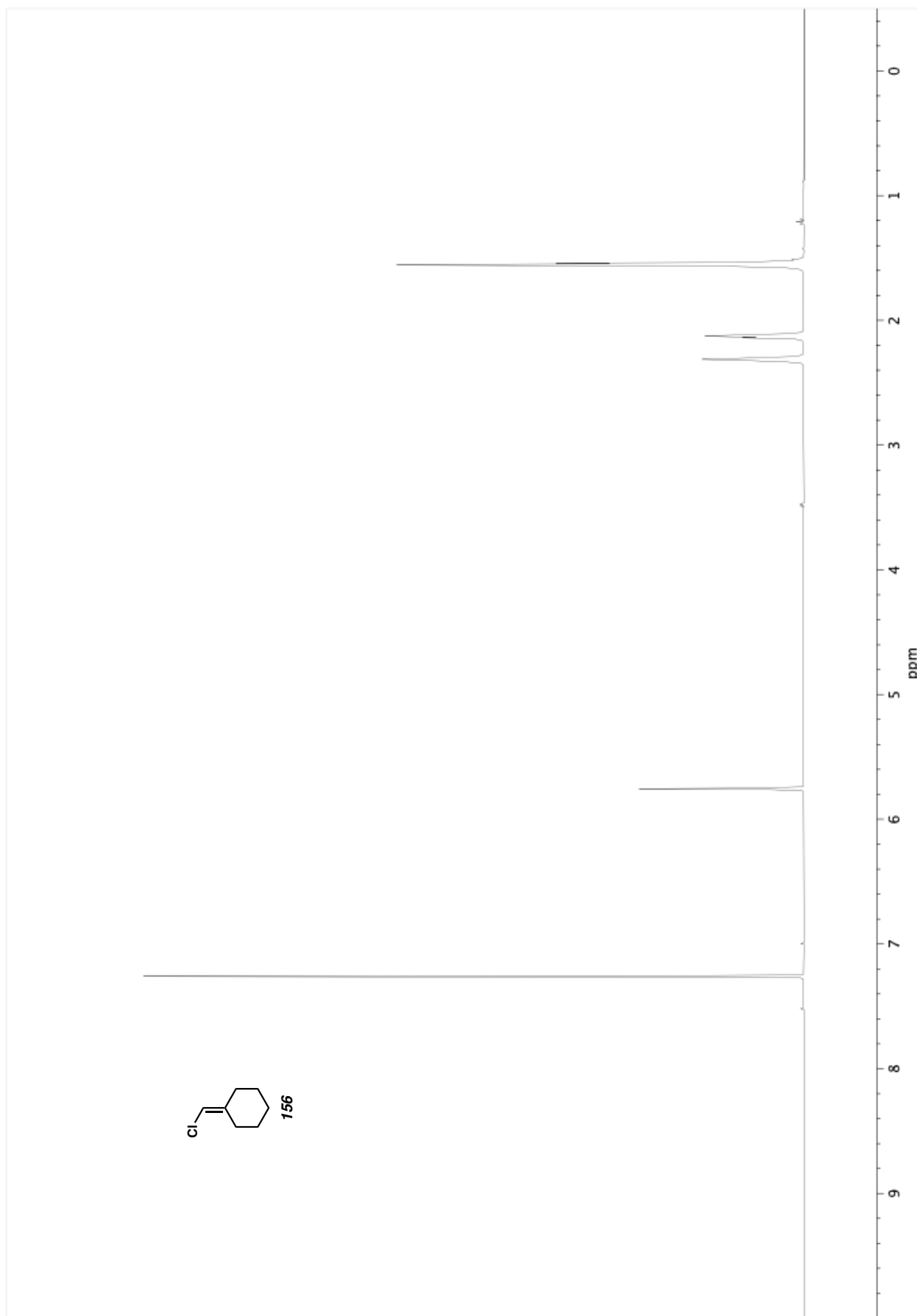


Figure A3.5 ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of **156**.

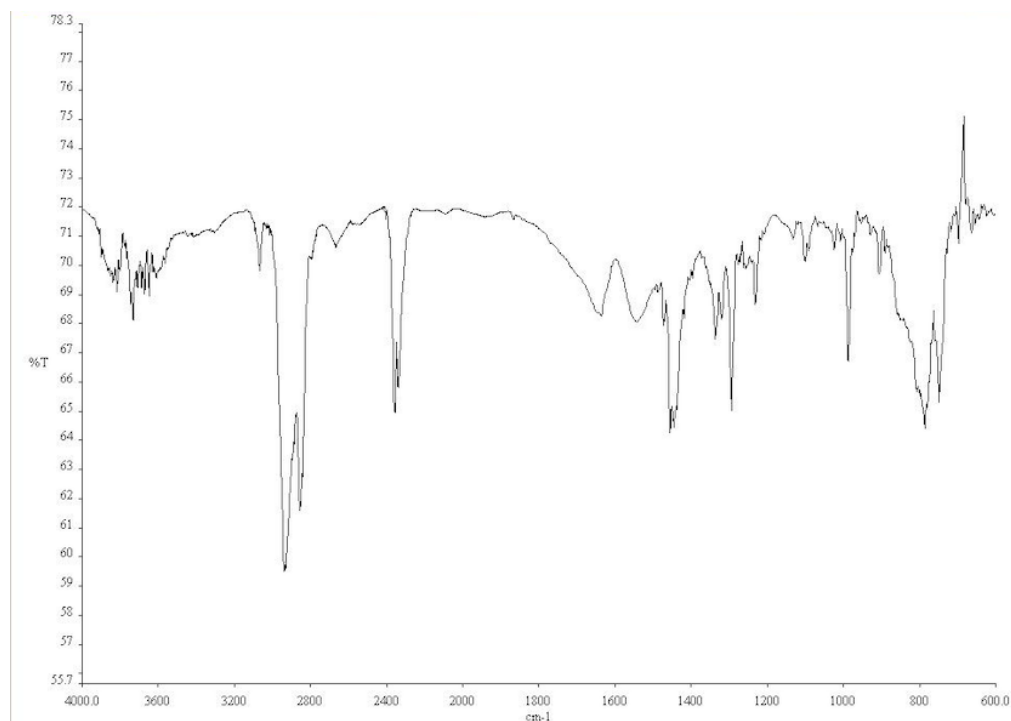


Figure A3.6 Infrared spectrum (Thin Film, NaCl) of **156**.

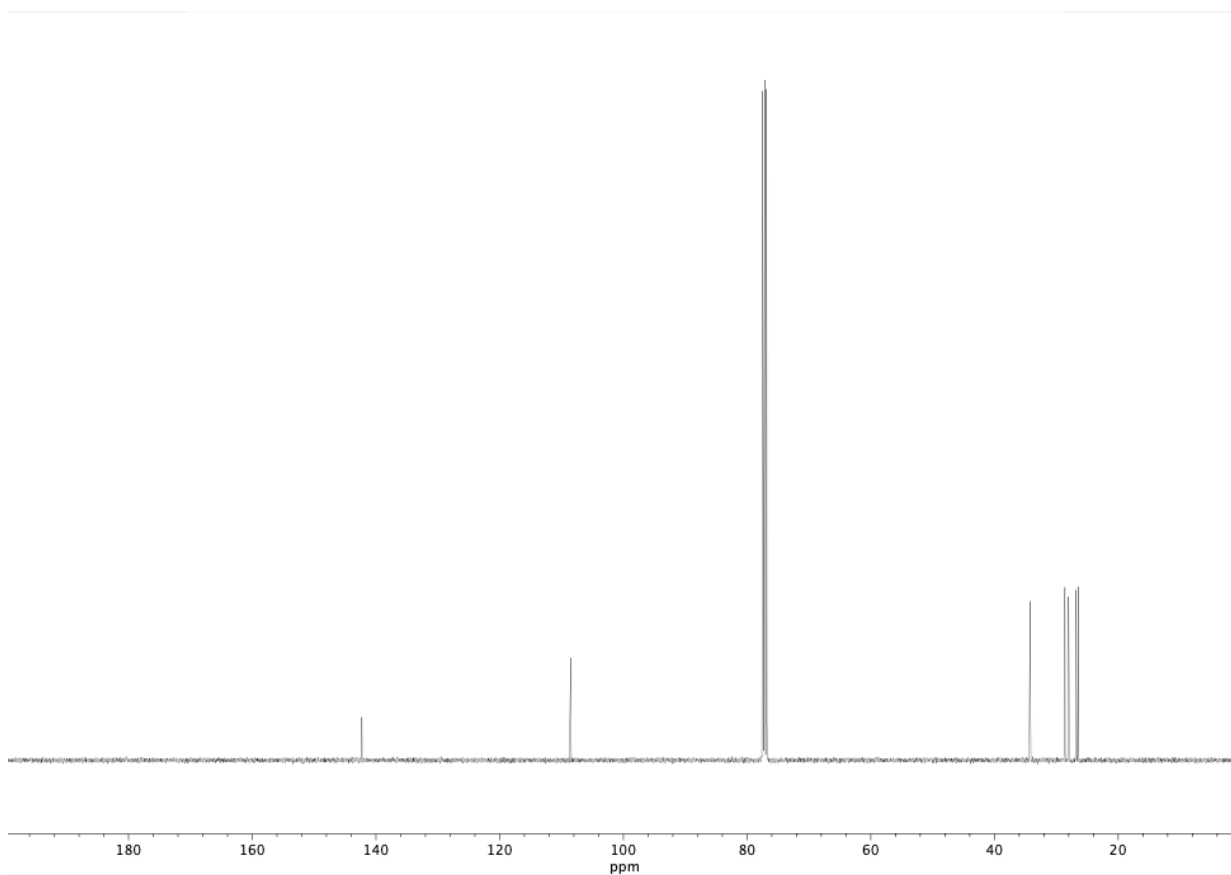


Figure A3.7 ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of **156**.

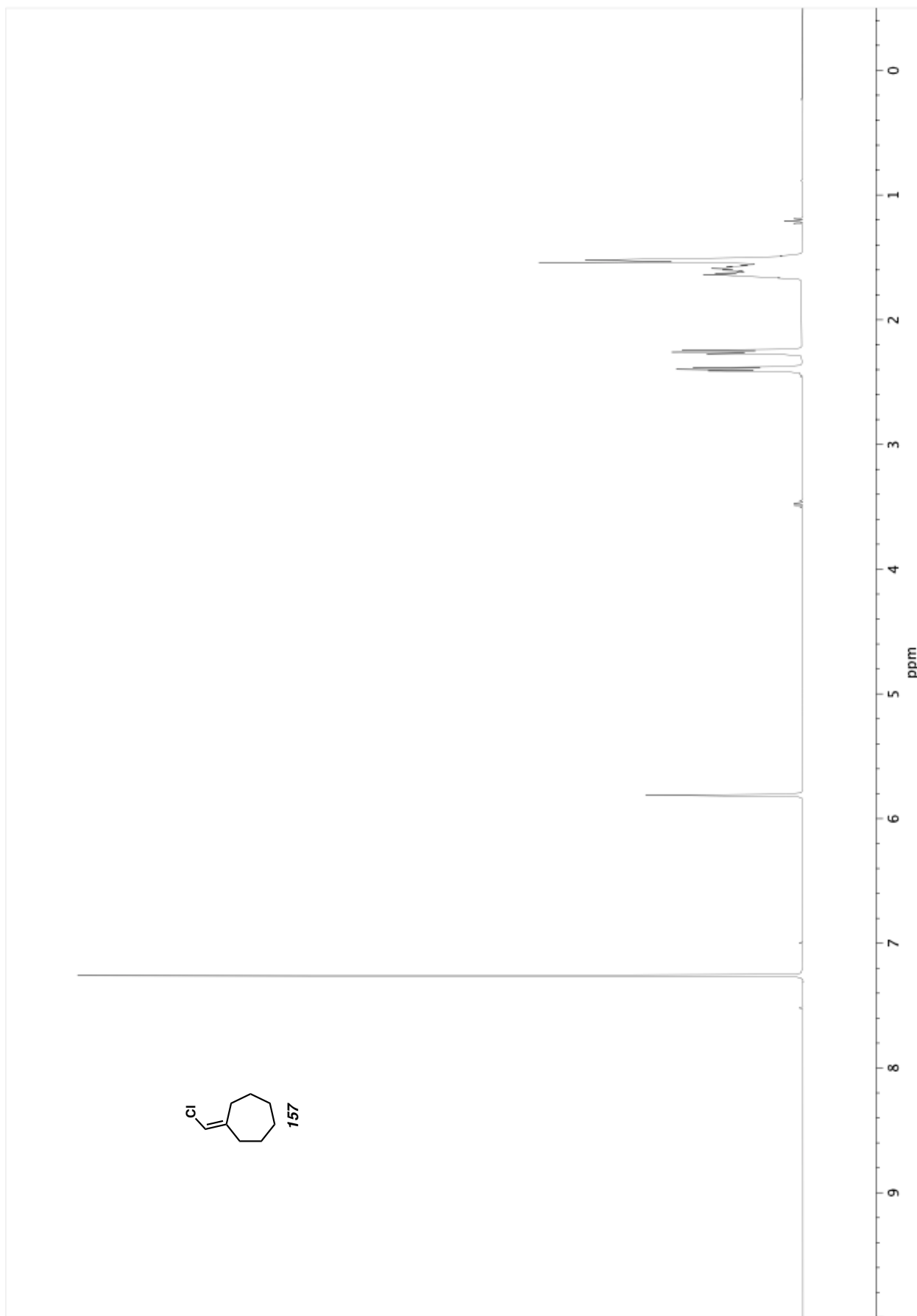


Figure A3.8 ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of **157**.

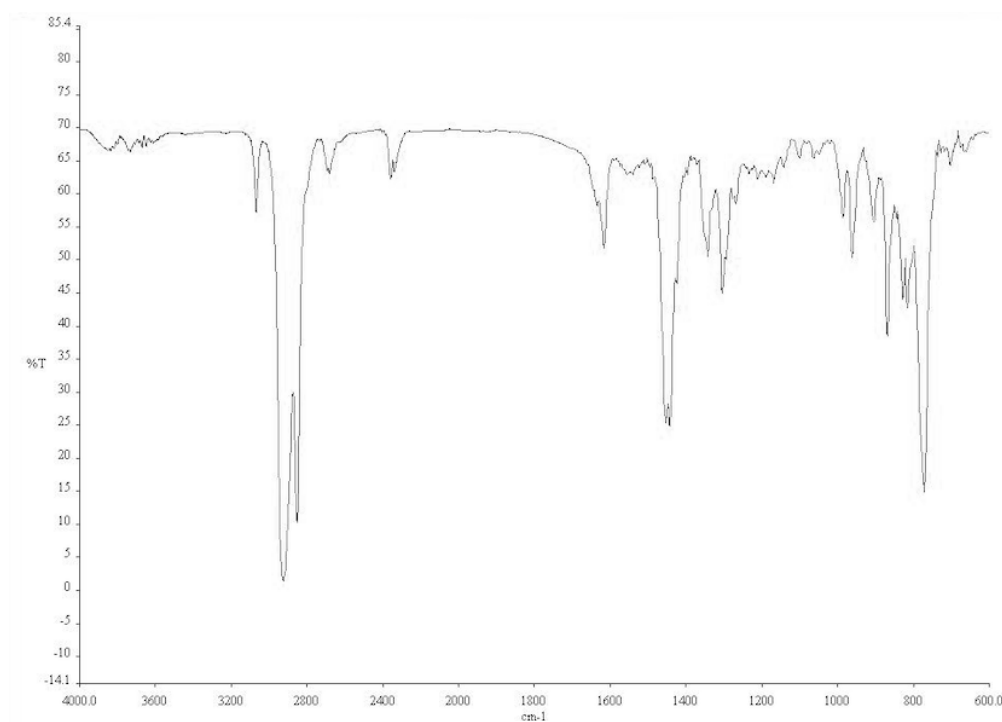


Figure A3.9 Infrared spectrum (Thin Film, NaCl) of **157**.

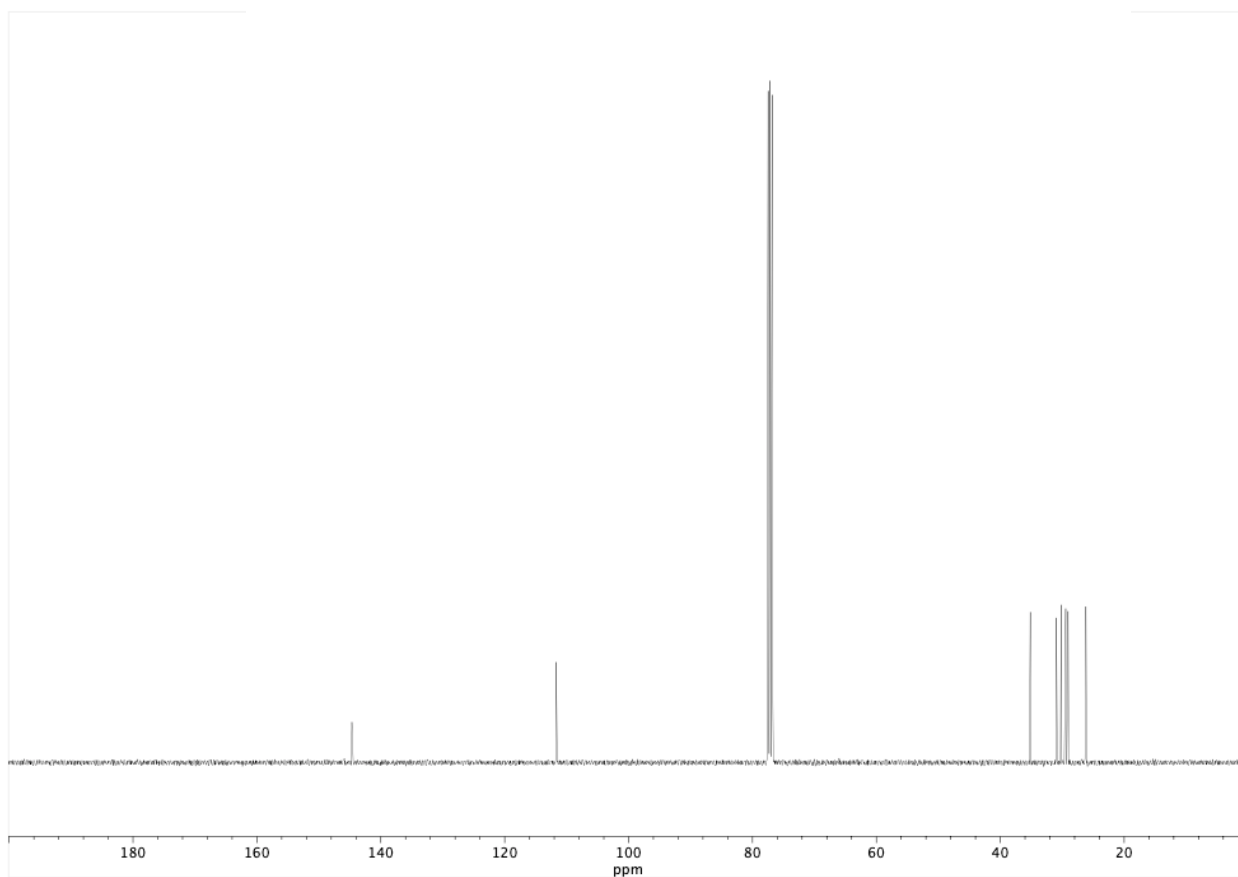


Figure A3.10 ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) of **157**.

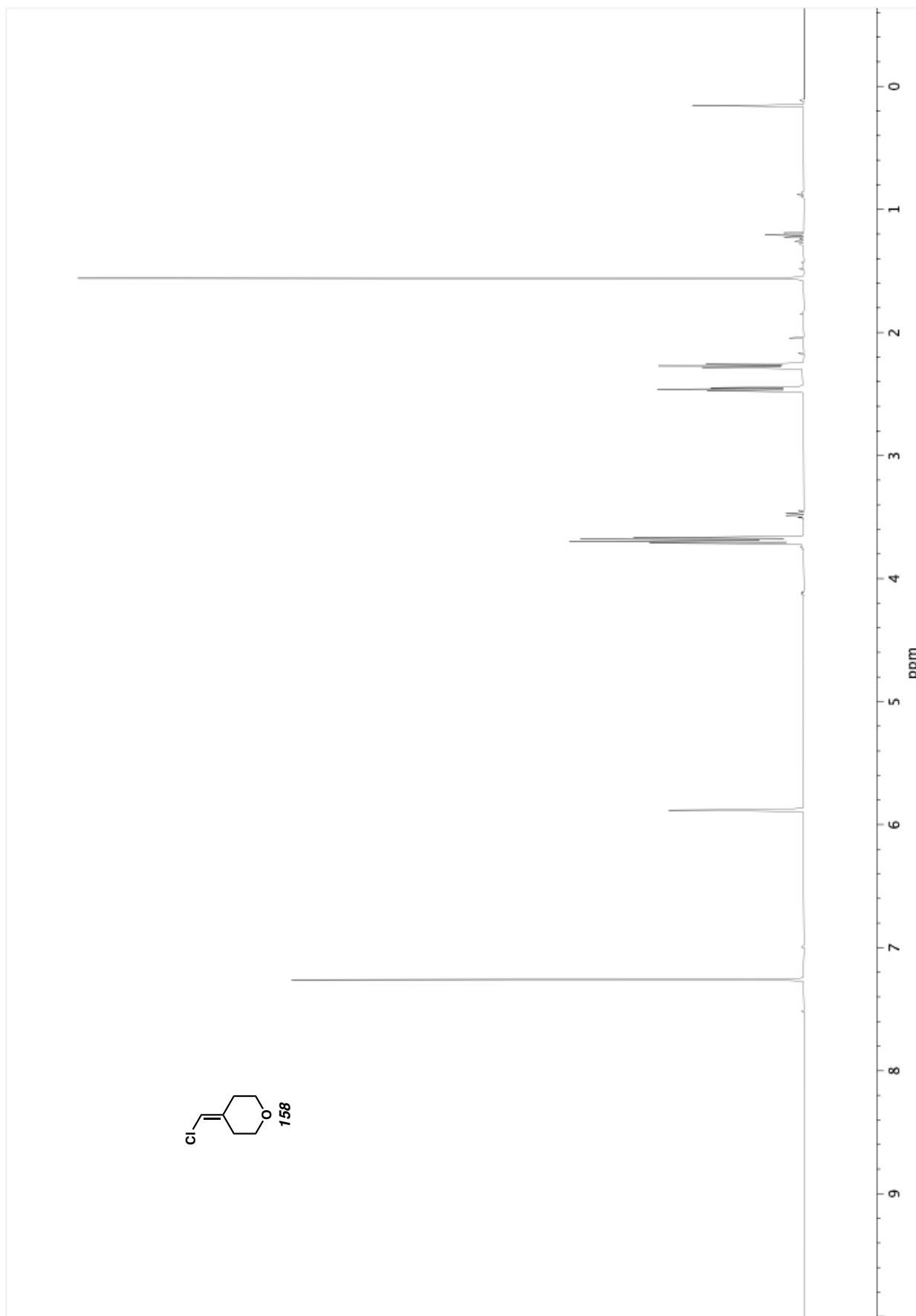


Figure A3.11 ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of **158**.

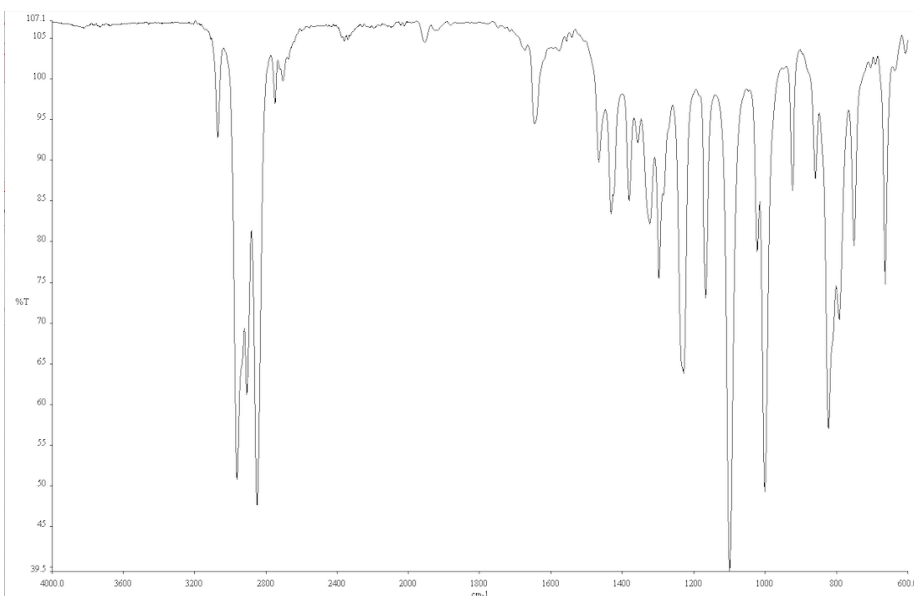


Figure A3.12 Infrared spectrum (Thin Film, NaCl) of **158**.

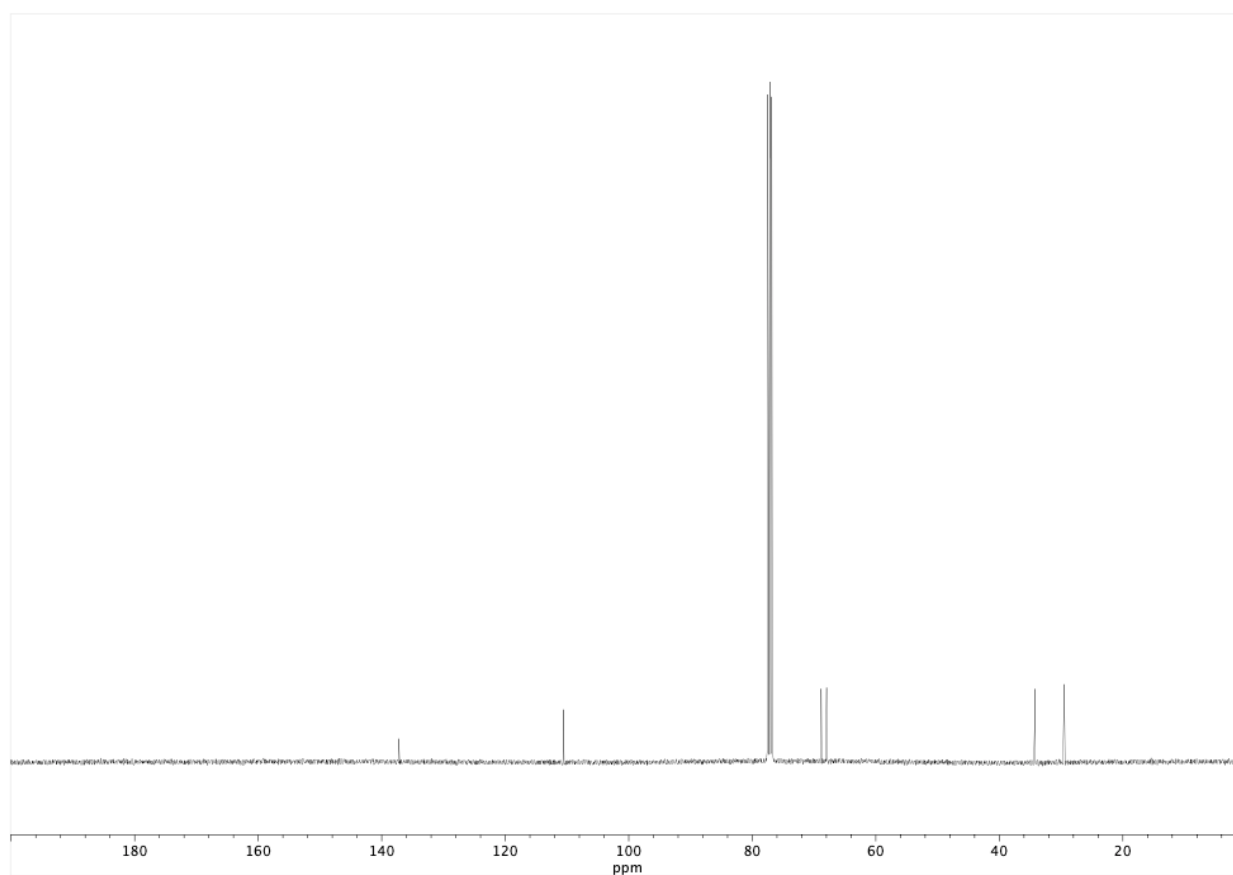


Figure A3.13 ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of **158**.

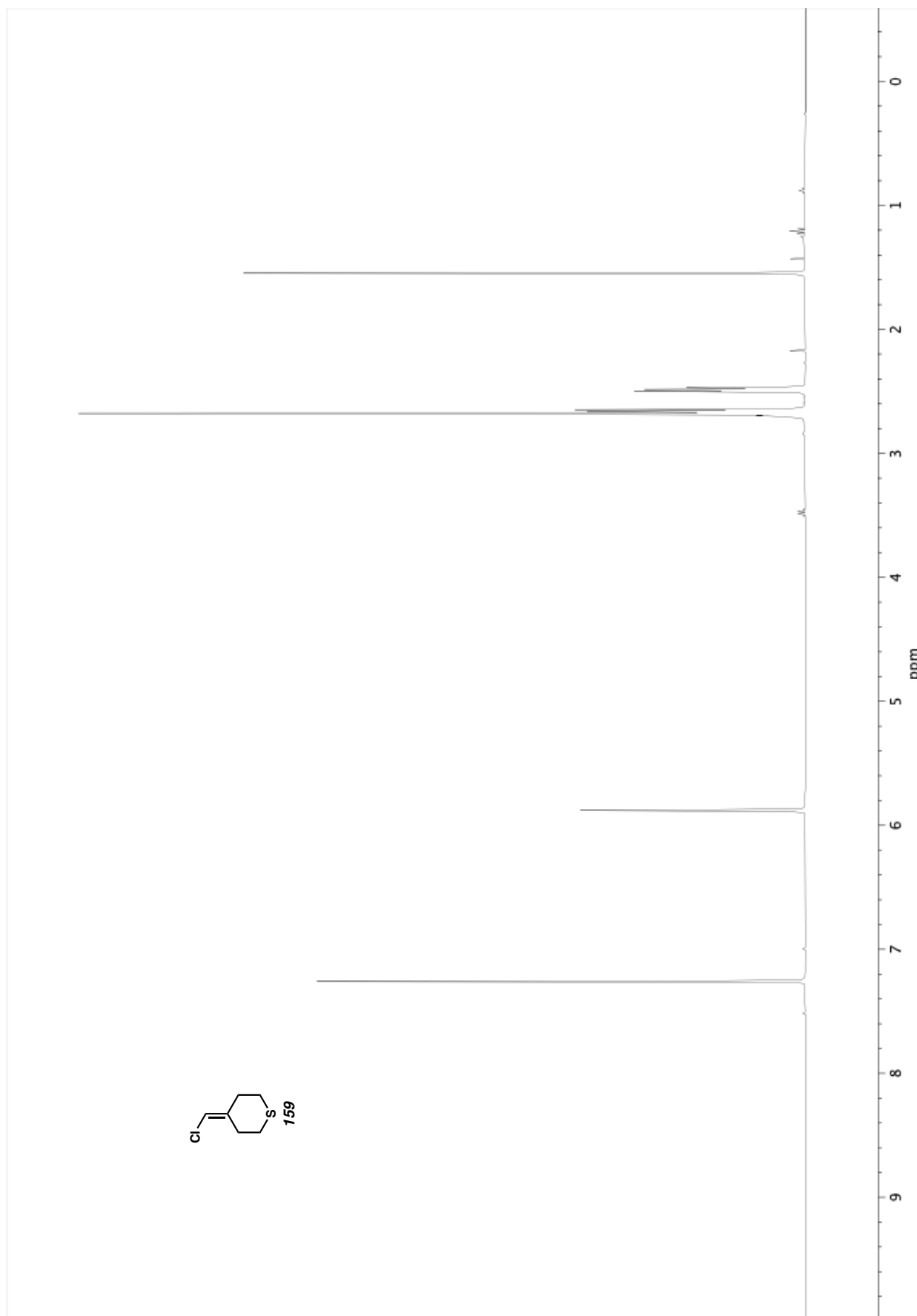


Figure A3.14 ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of **159**.

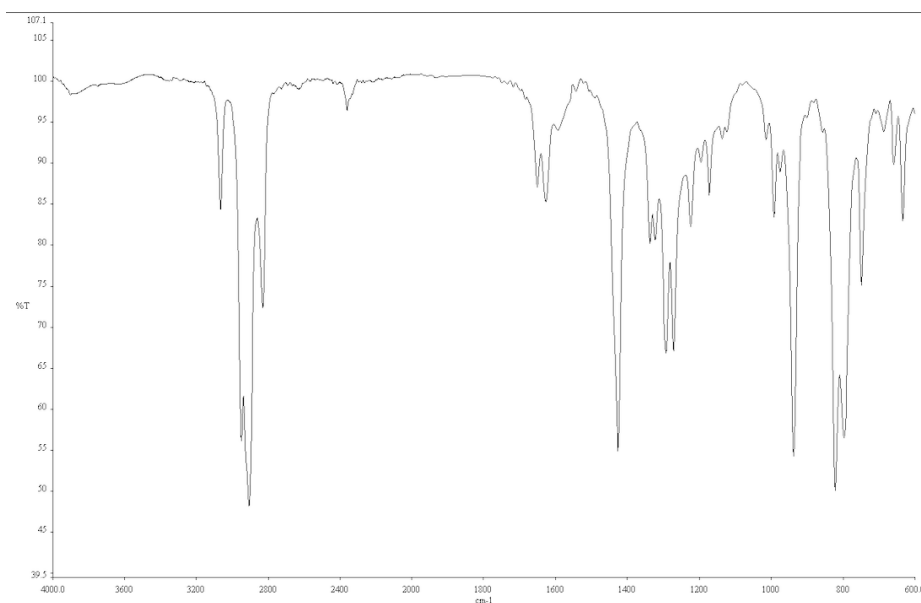


Figure A3.15 Infrared spectrum (Thin Film, NaCl) of **159**.

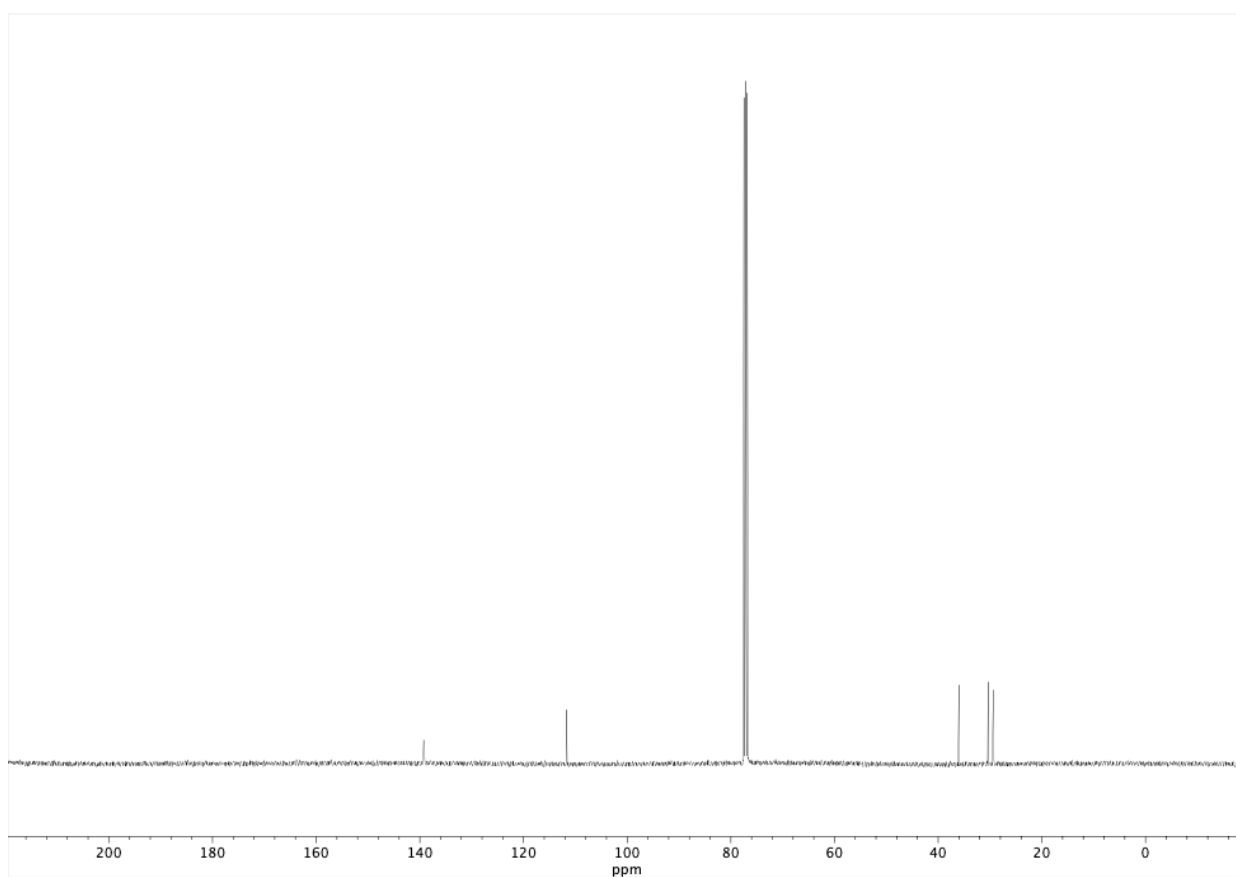


Figure A3.16 ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of **159**.

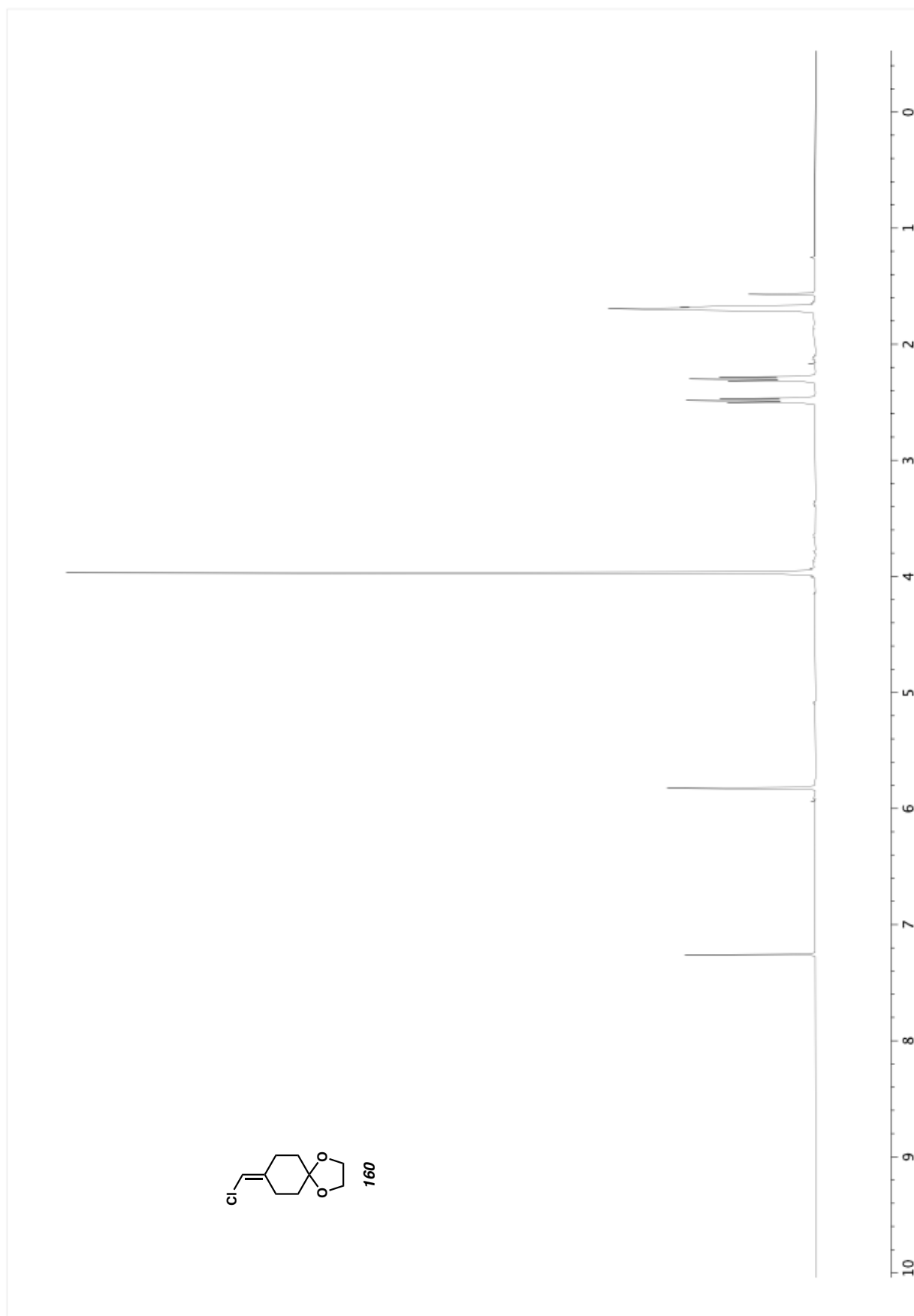


Figure A3.17 ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of **160**.

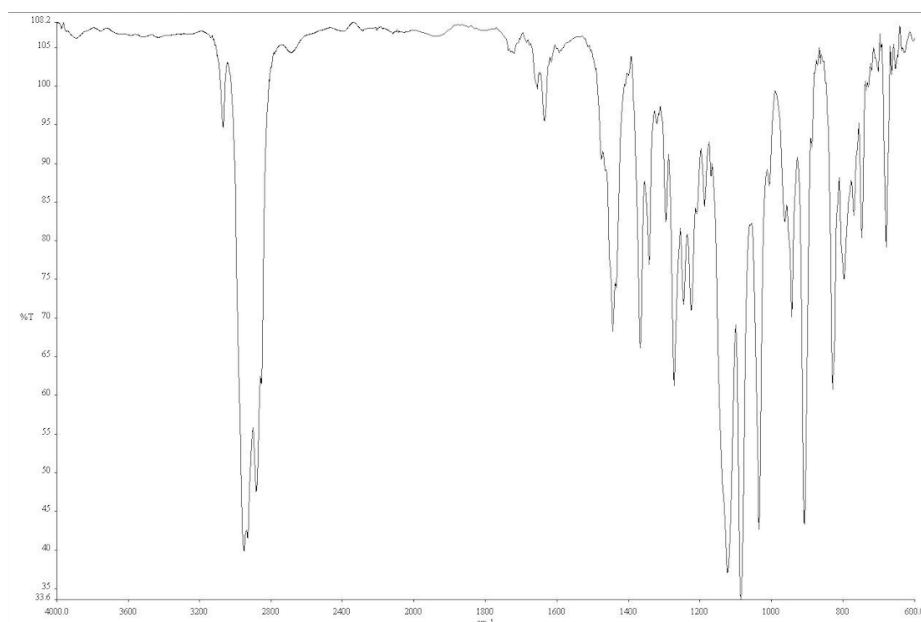


Figure A3.18 Infrared spectrum (Thin Film, NaCl) of **160**.

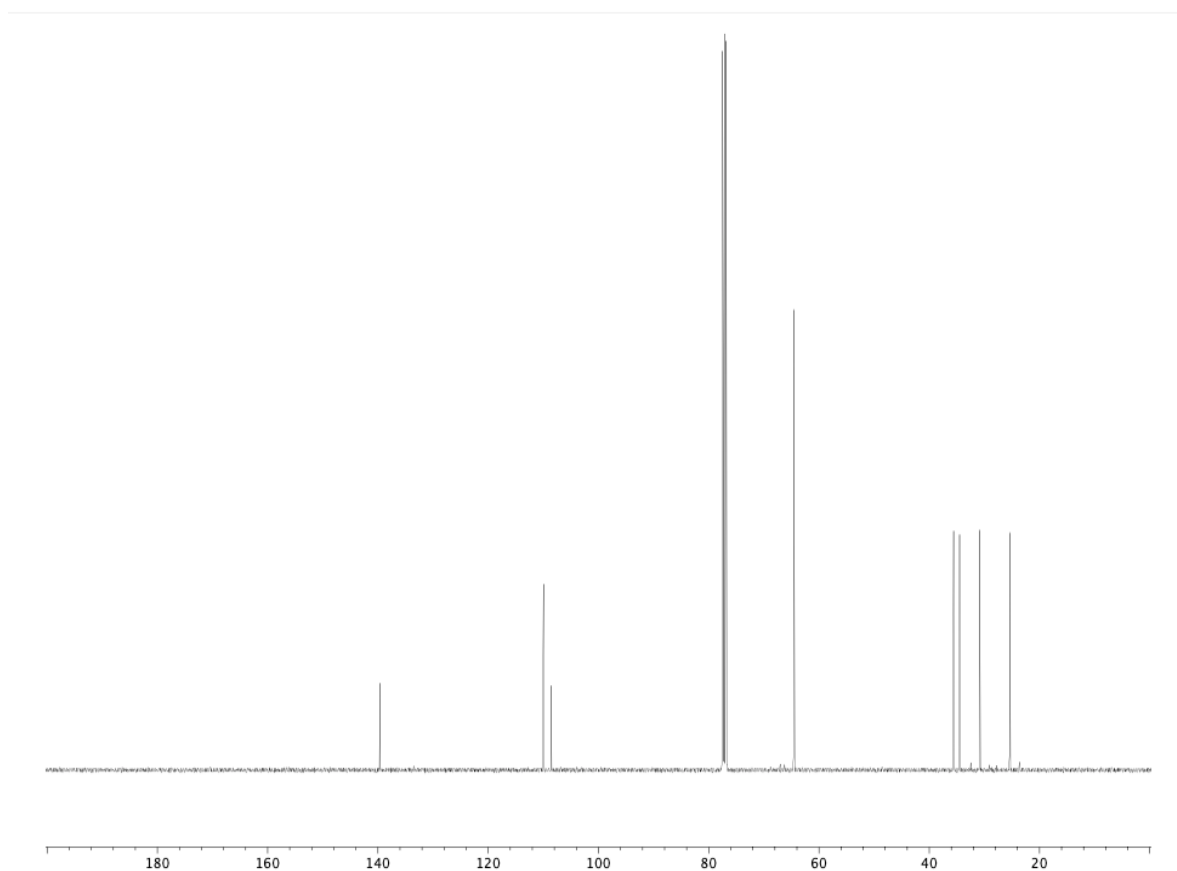


Figure A3.19 ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of **160**.

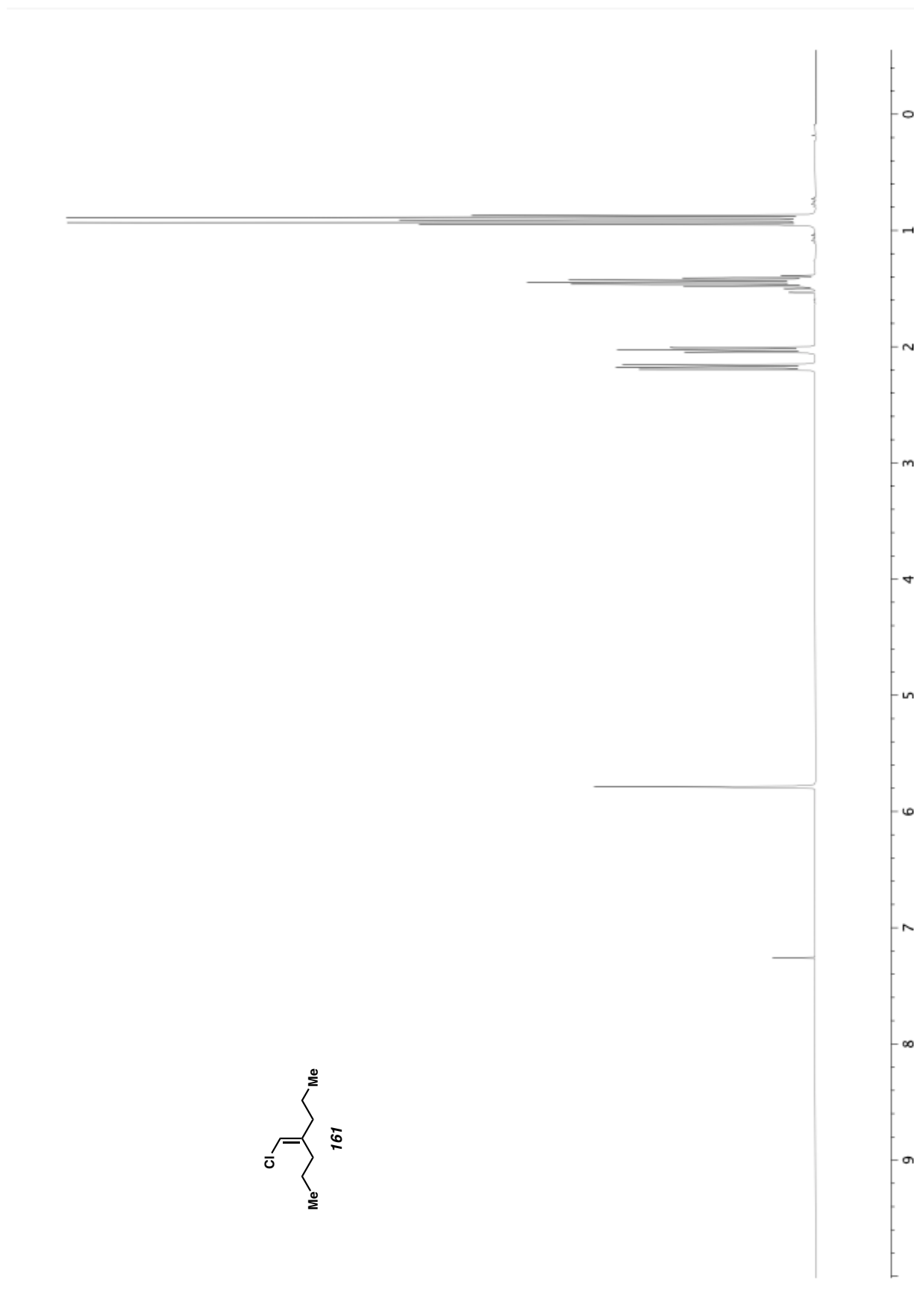


Figure A3.20 ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of **161**.

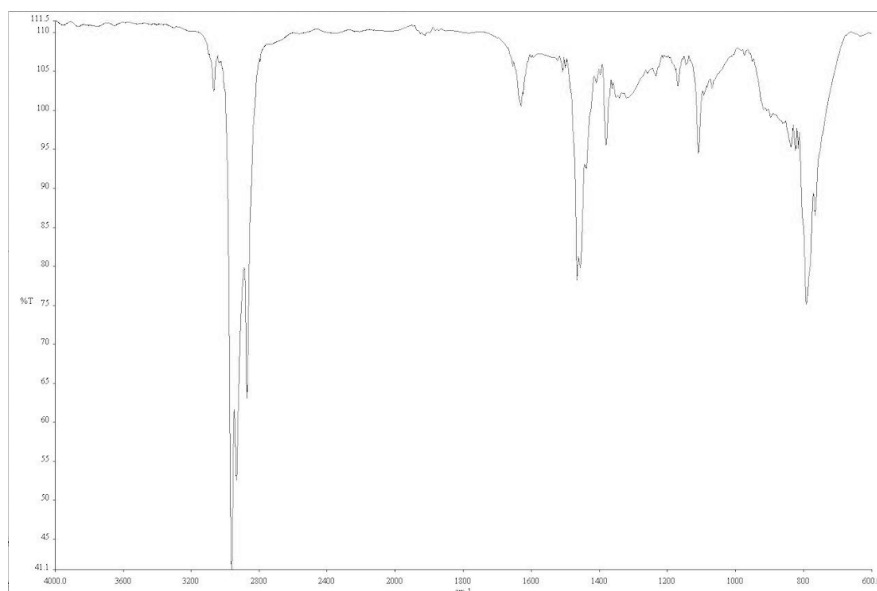


Figure A3.21 Infrared spectrum (Thin Film, NaCl) of **161**.

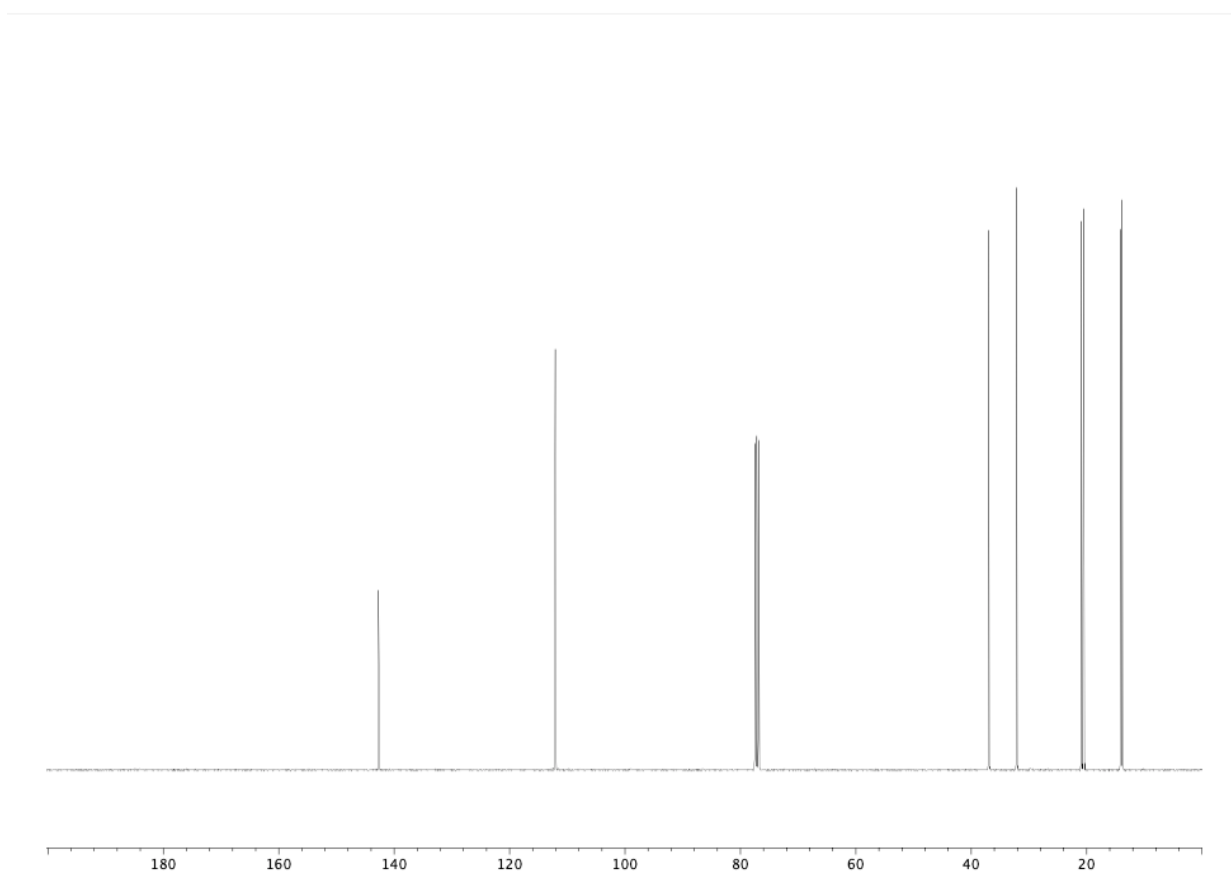


Figure A3.22 ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **161**.

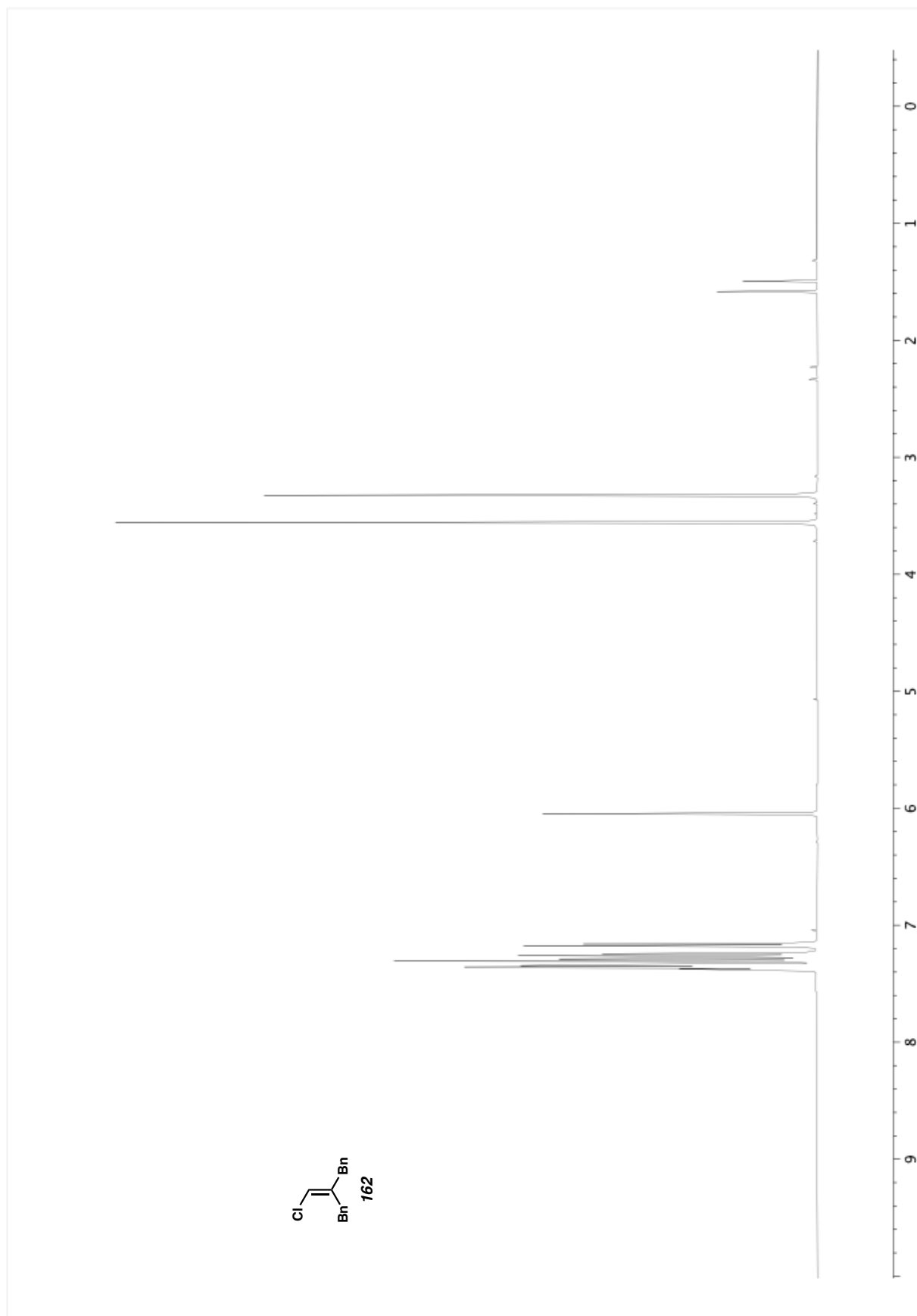


Figure A3.23 ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of **162**.

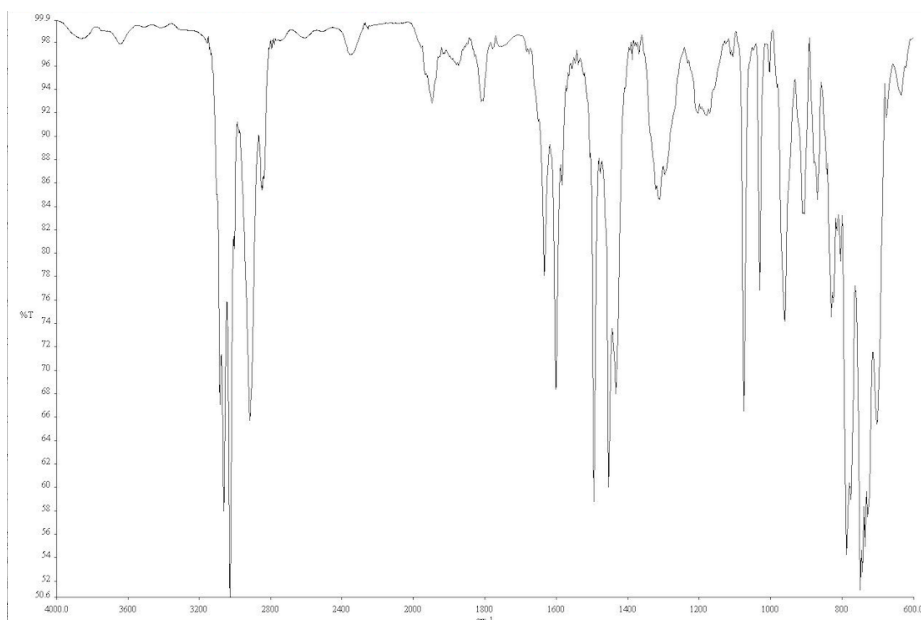


Figure A3.24 Infrared spectrum (Thin Film, NaCl) of **162**.

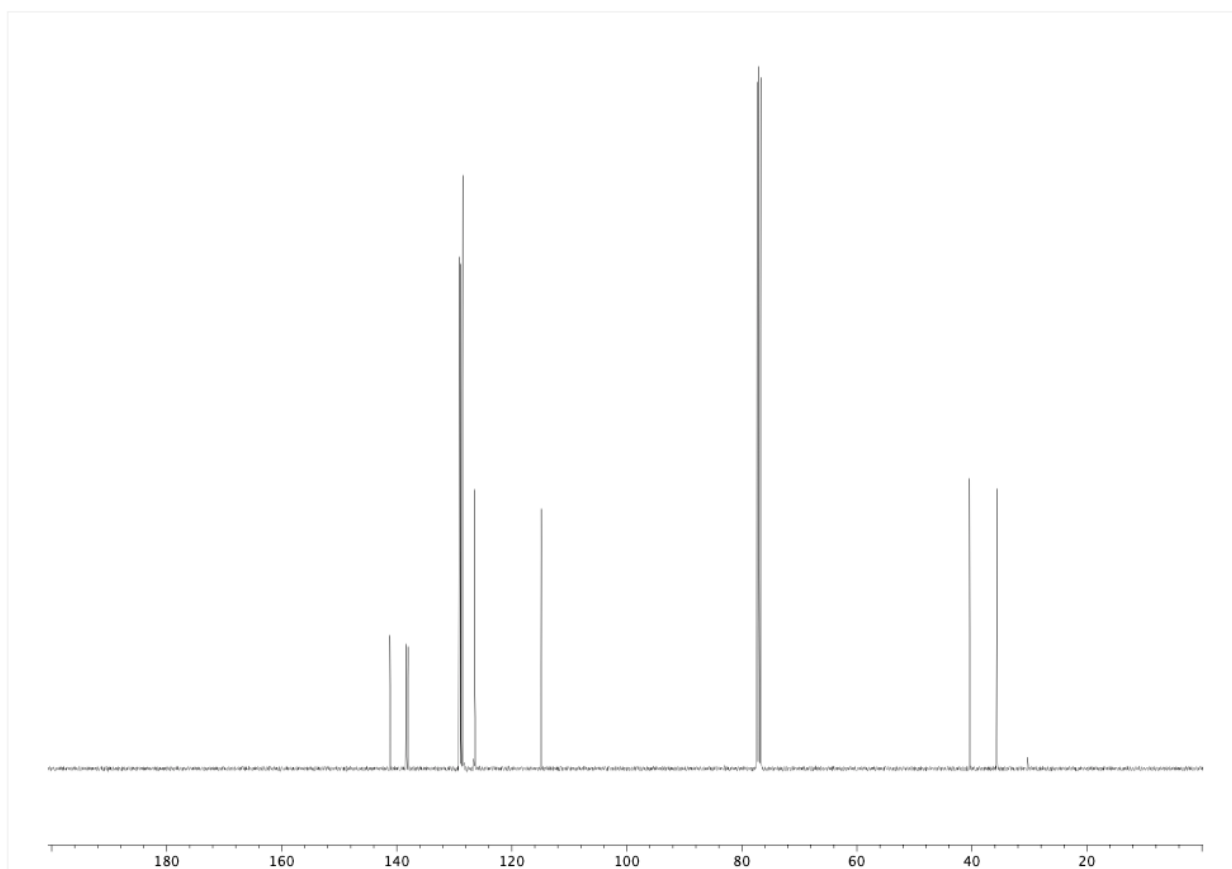


Figure A3.25 ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **162**.

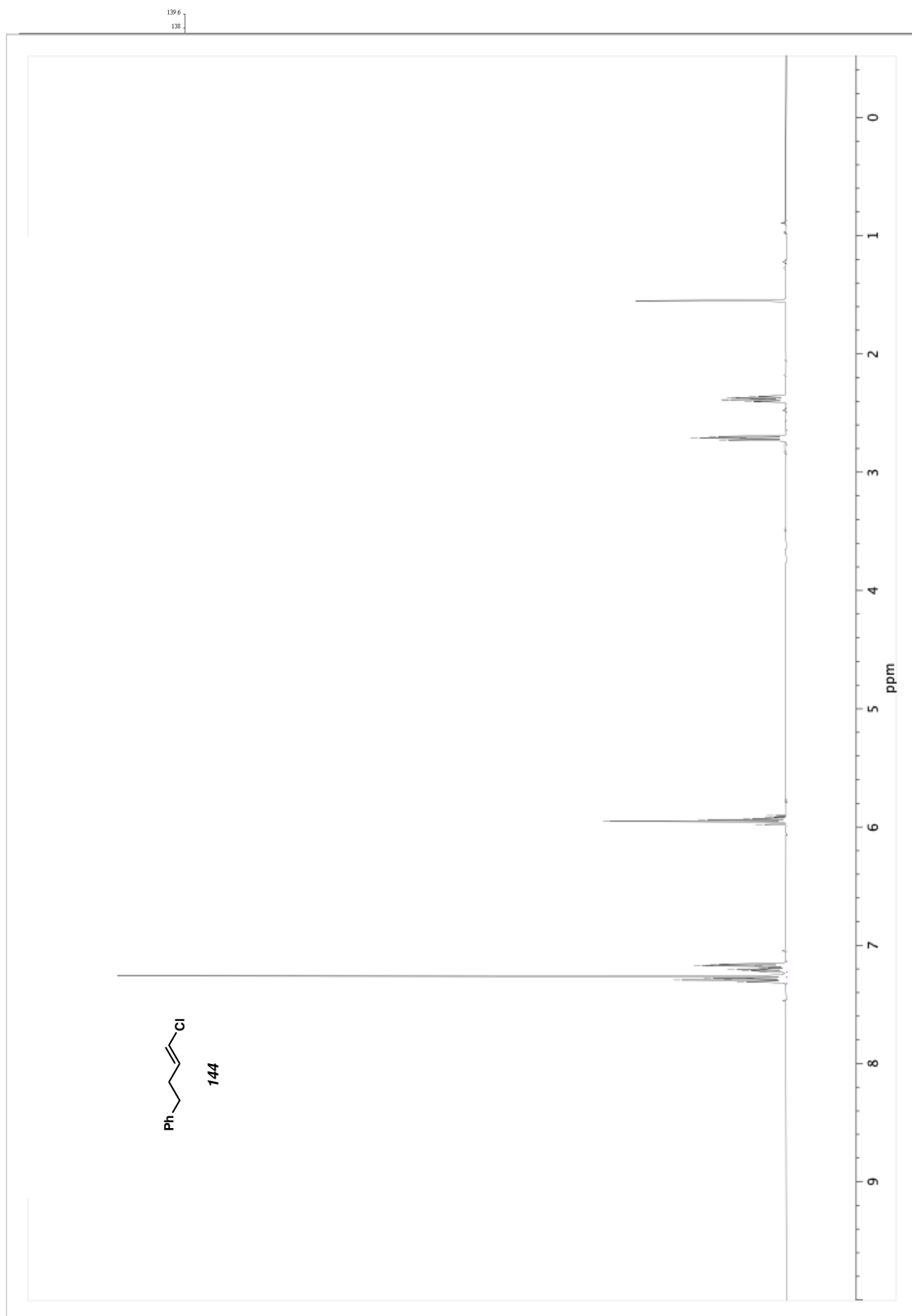


Figure A3.26 ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of **144**.

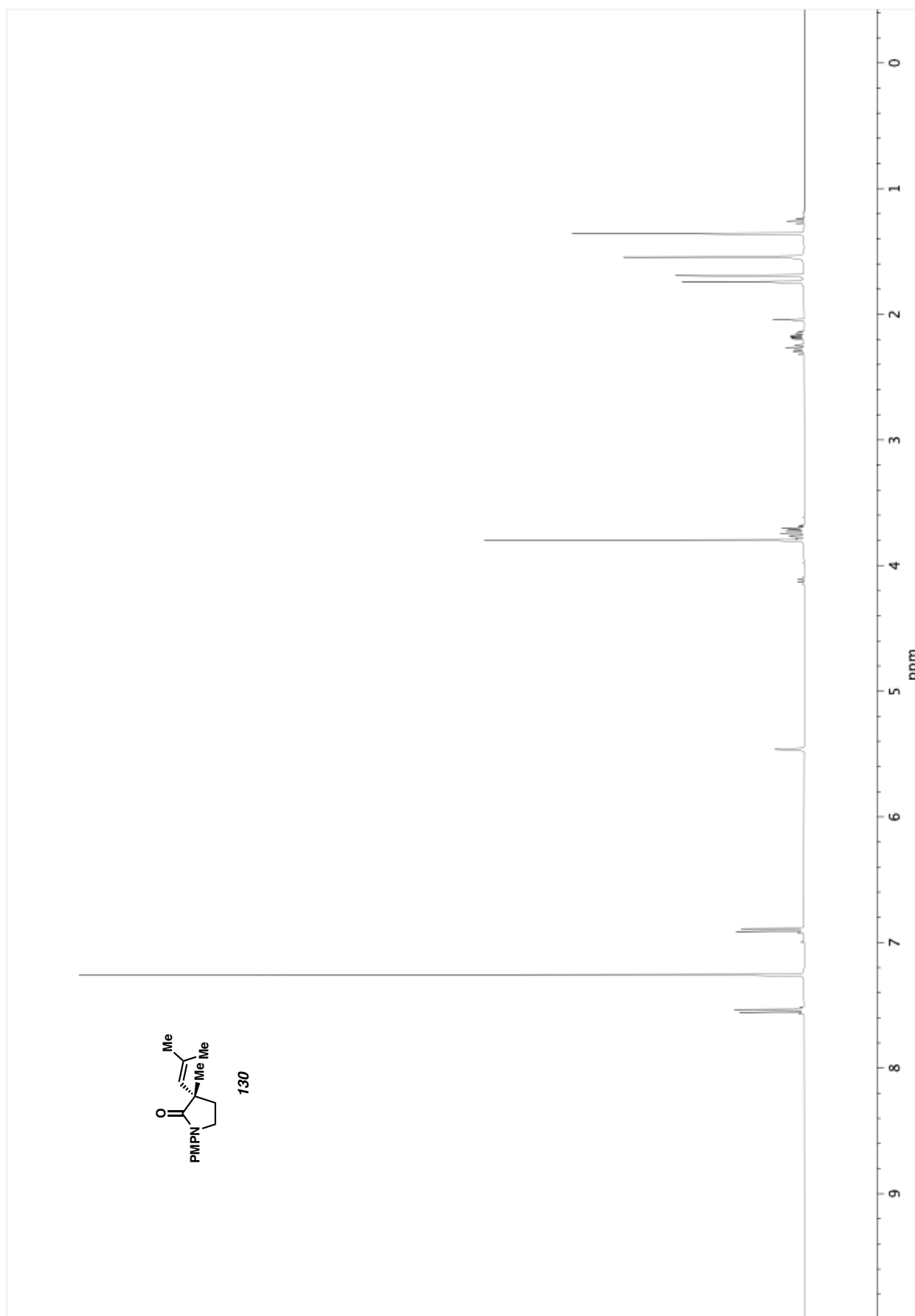


Figure A3.27 ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of **130**.

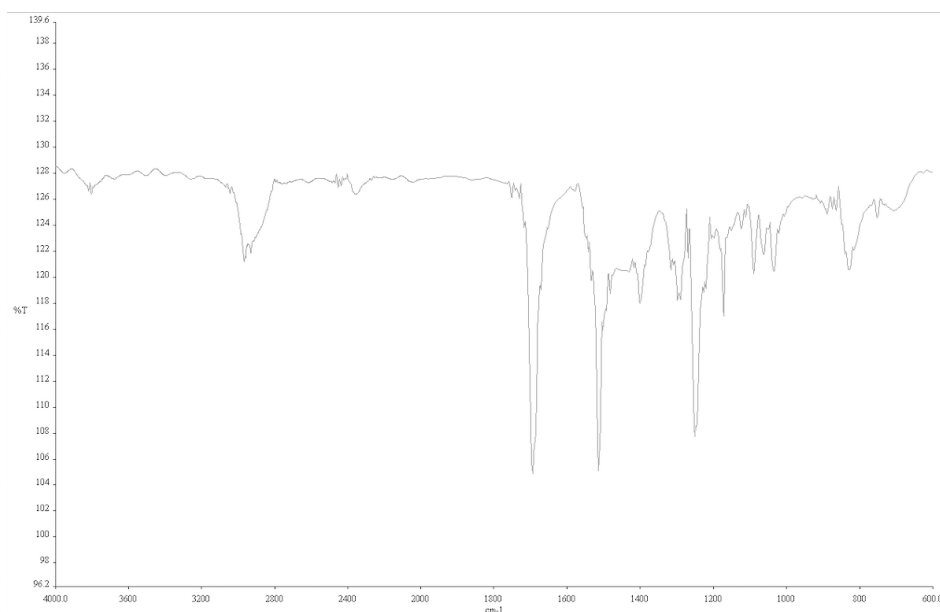


Figure A3.28 Infrared spectrum (Thin Film, NaCl) of **130**.

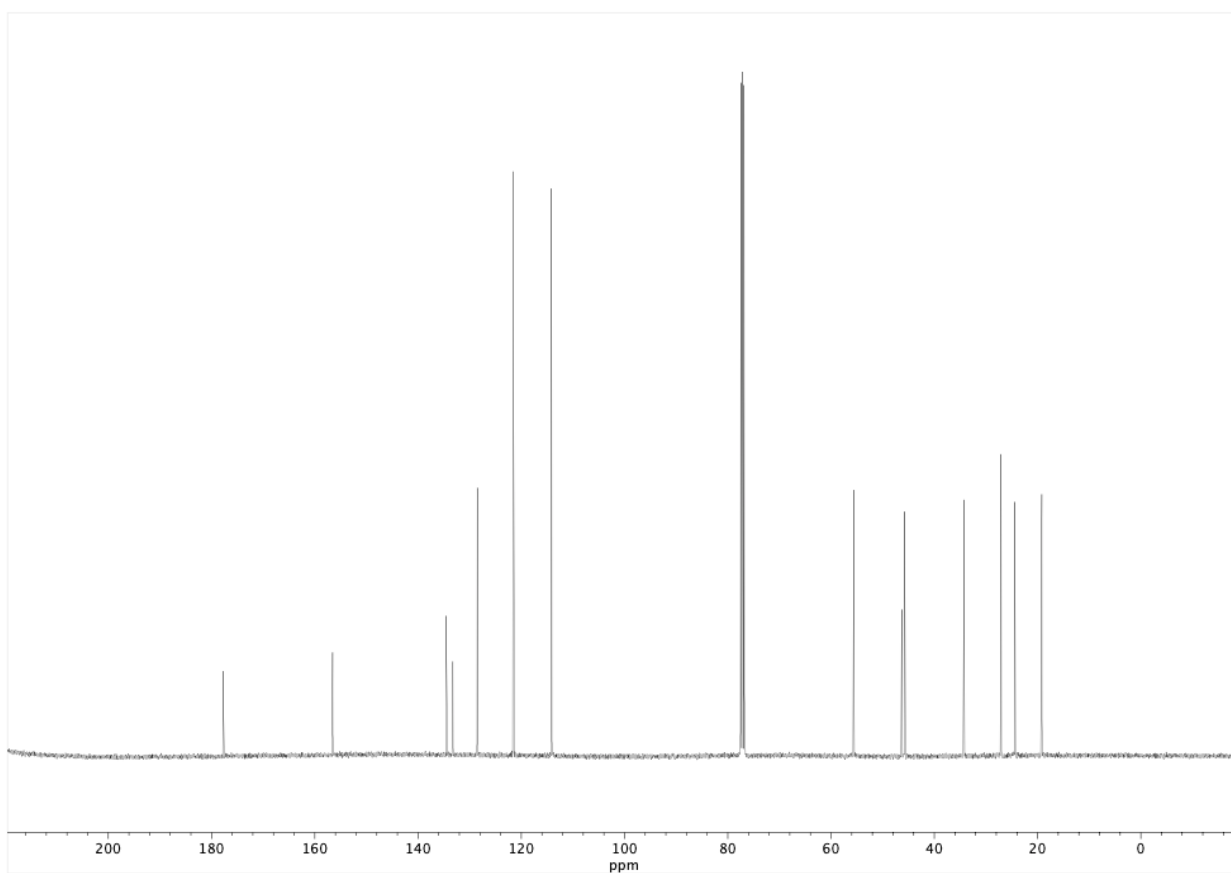


Figure A3.29 ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **130**.

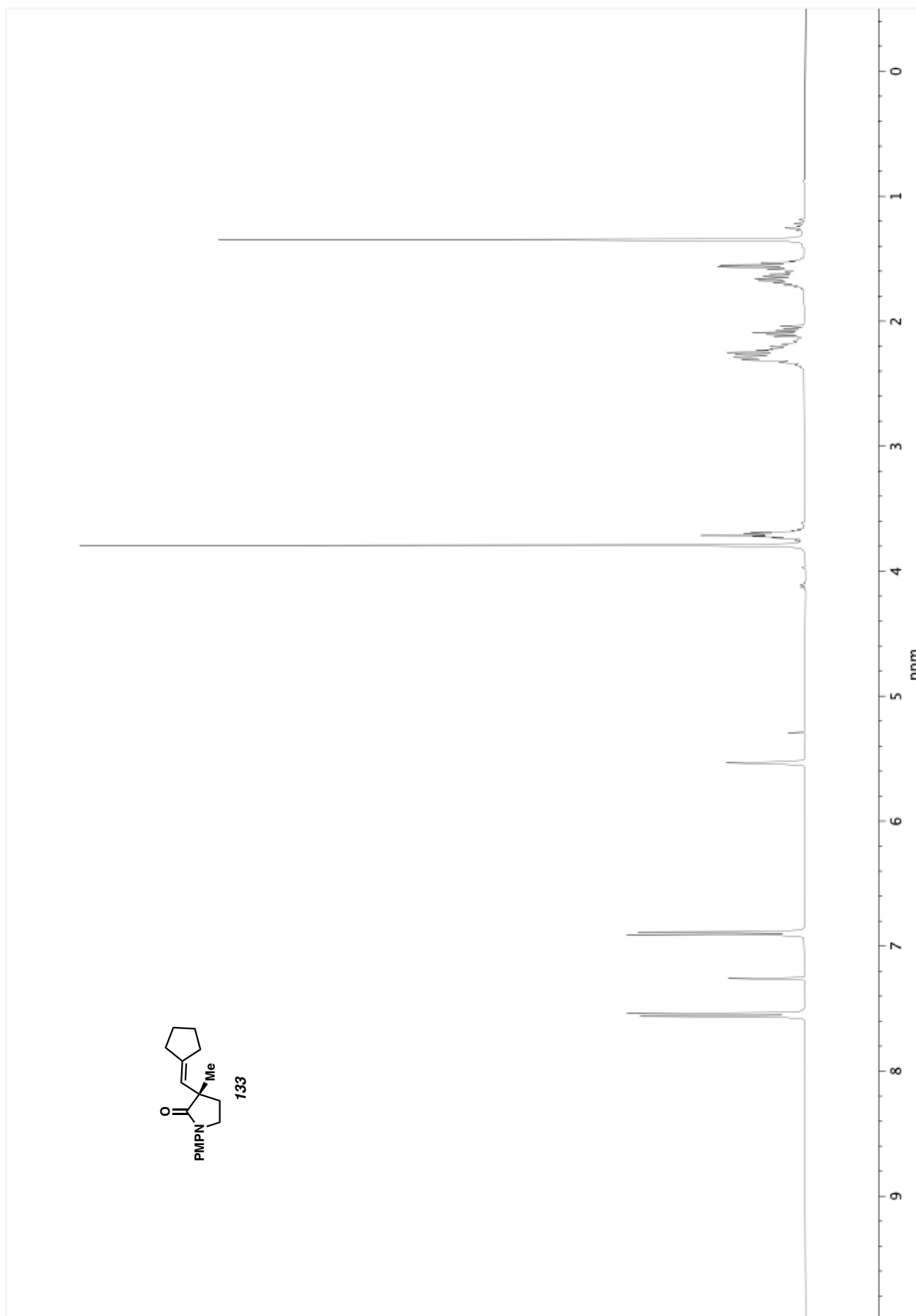


Figure A3.30 ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of **133**.

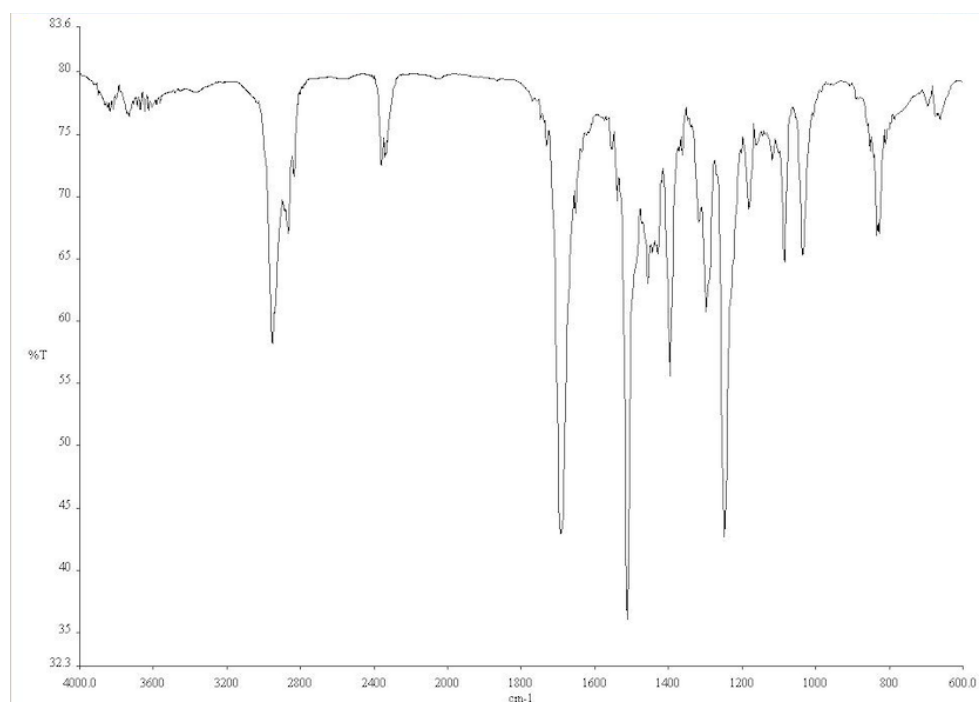


Figure A3.31 Infrared spectrum (Thin Film, NaCl) of **133**.

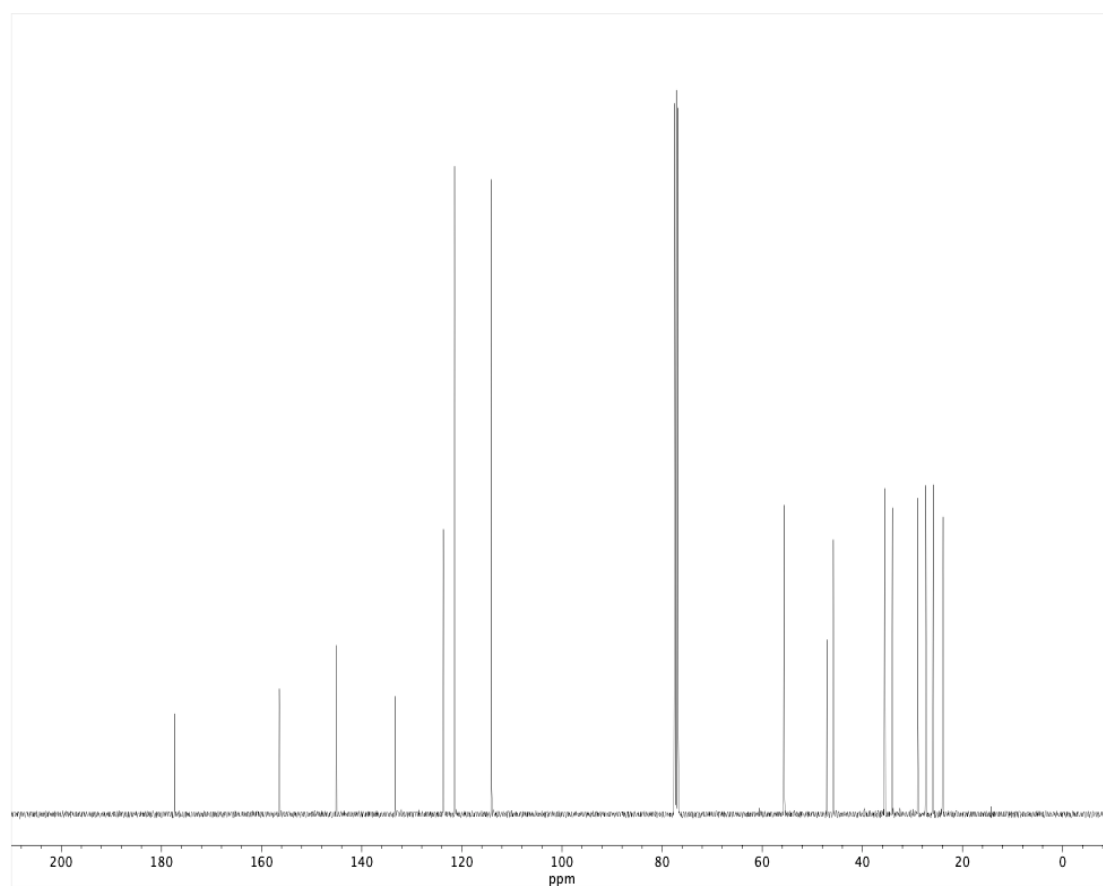


Figure A3.32 ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **133**.

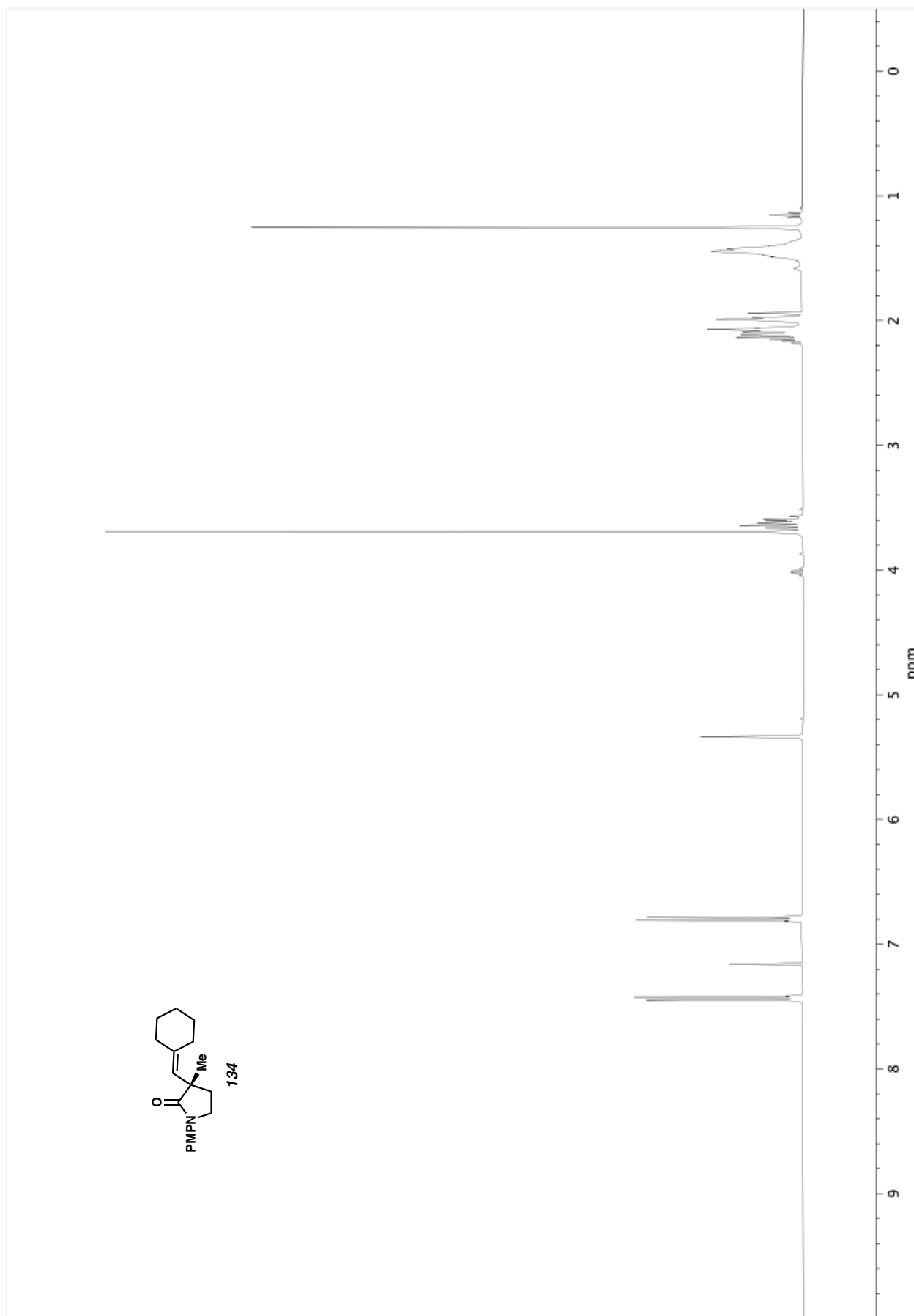


Figure A3.33 ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of **134**.

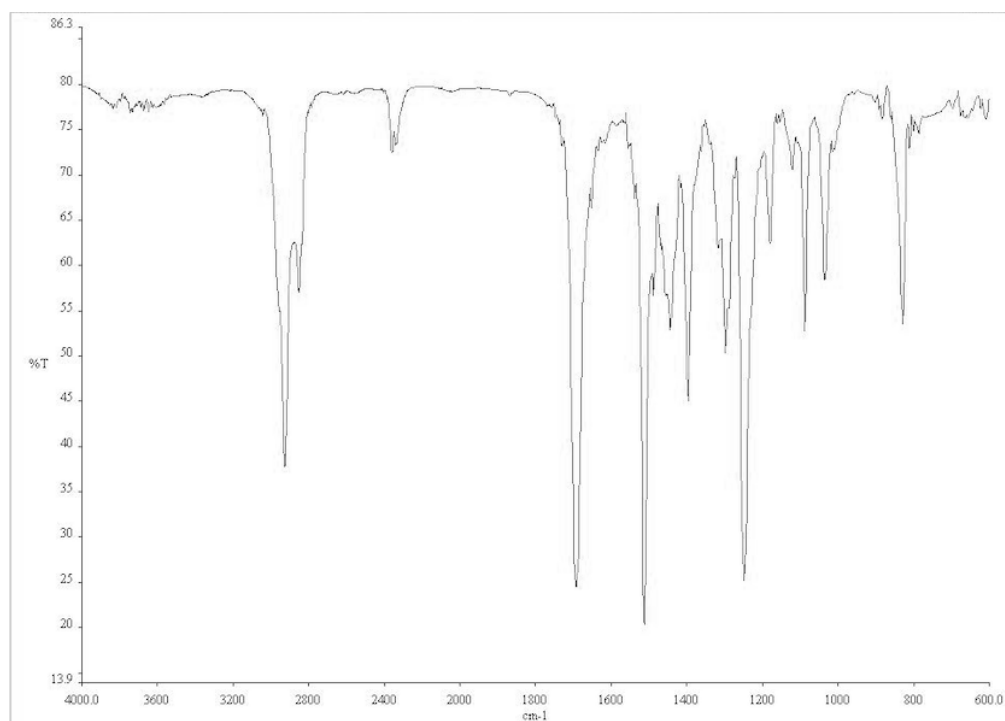


Figure A3.34 Infrared spectrum (Thin Film, NaCl) of **134**.

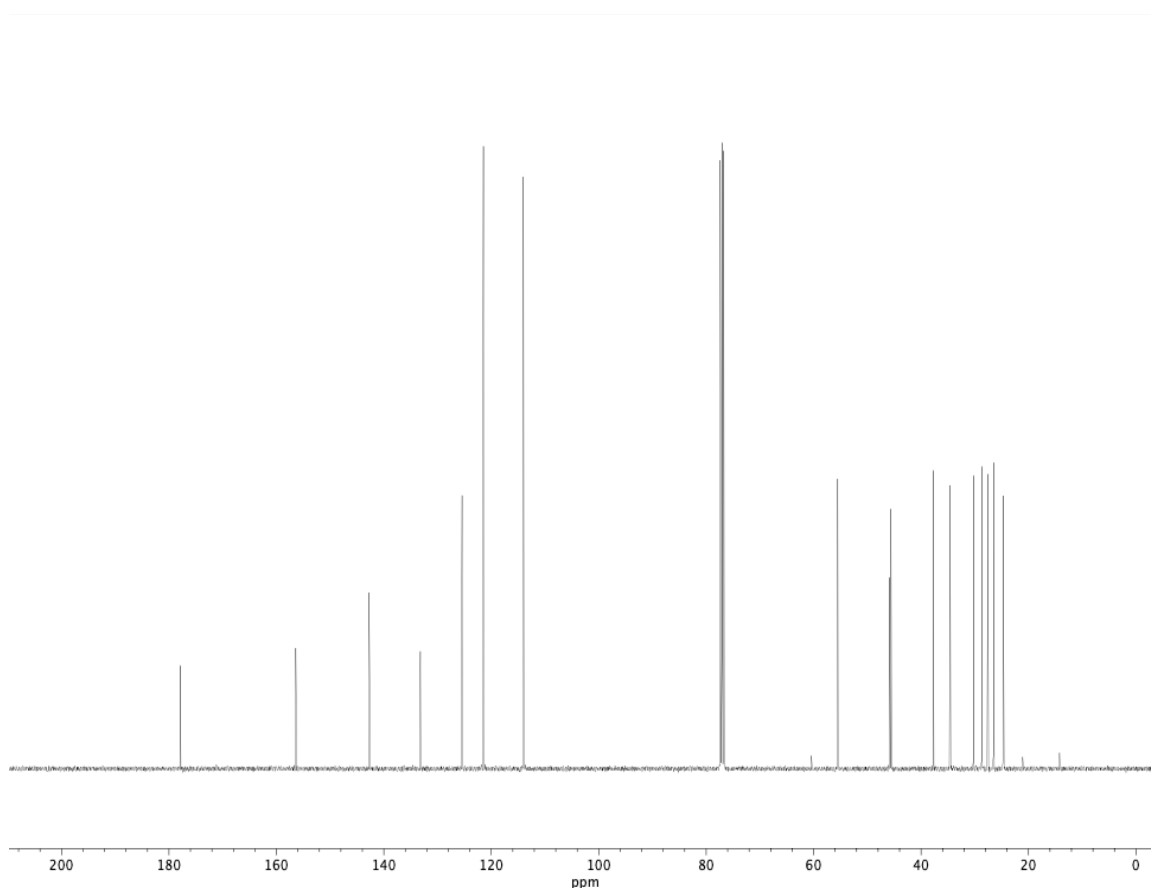


Figure A3.35 ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of **134**.

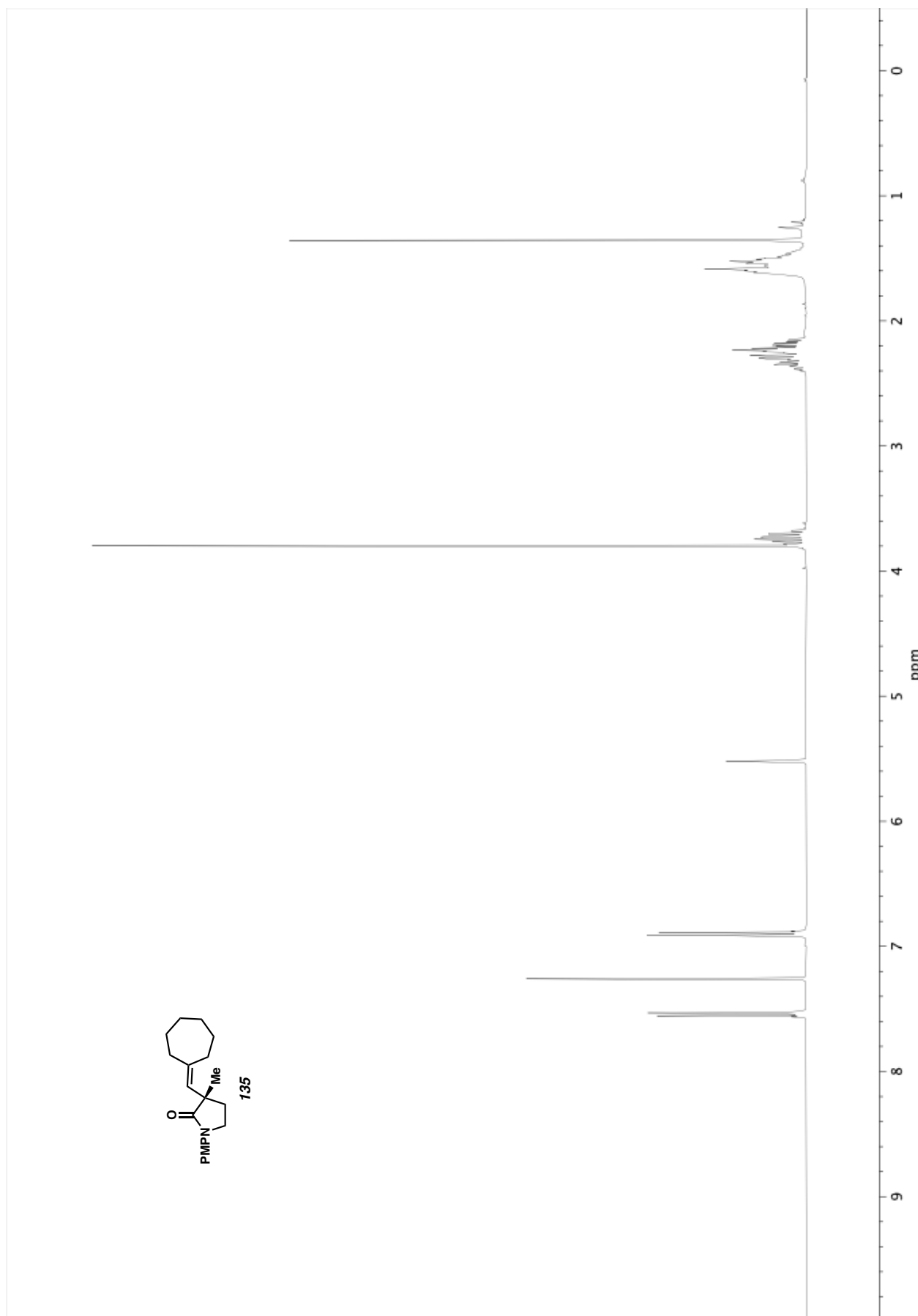


Figure A3.36 ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of **135**.

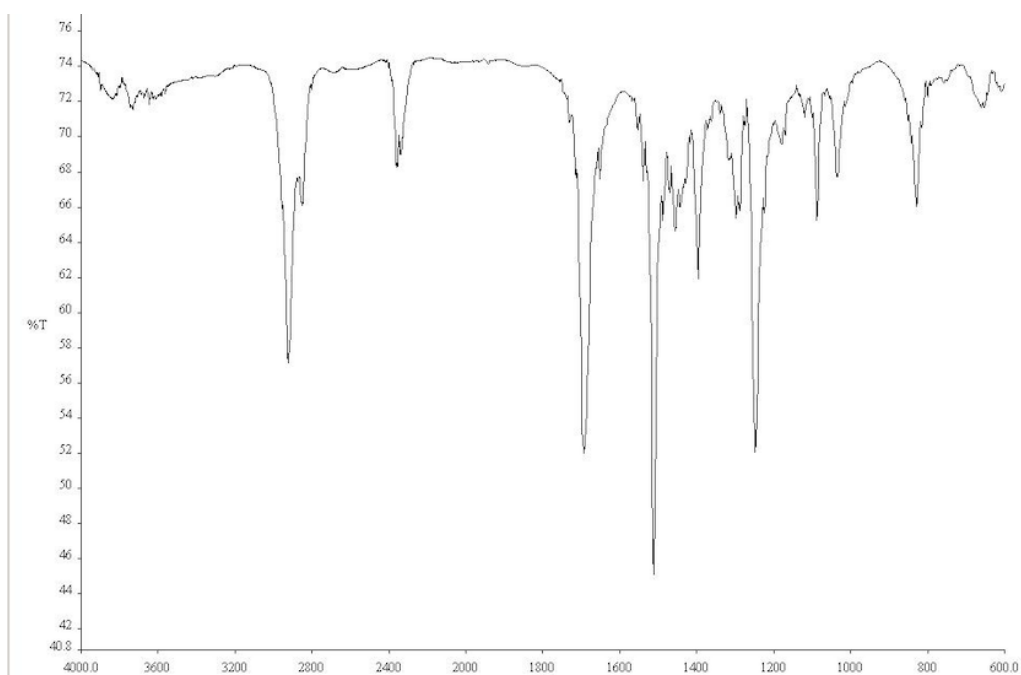


Figure A3.37 Infrared spectrum (Thin Film, NaCl) of **135**.

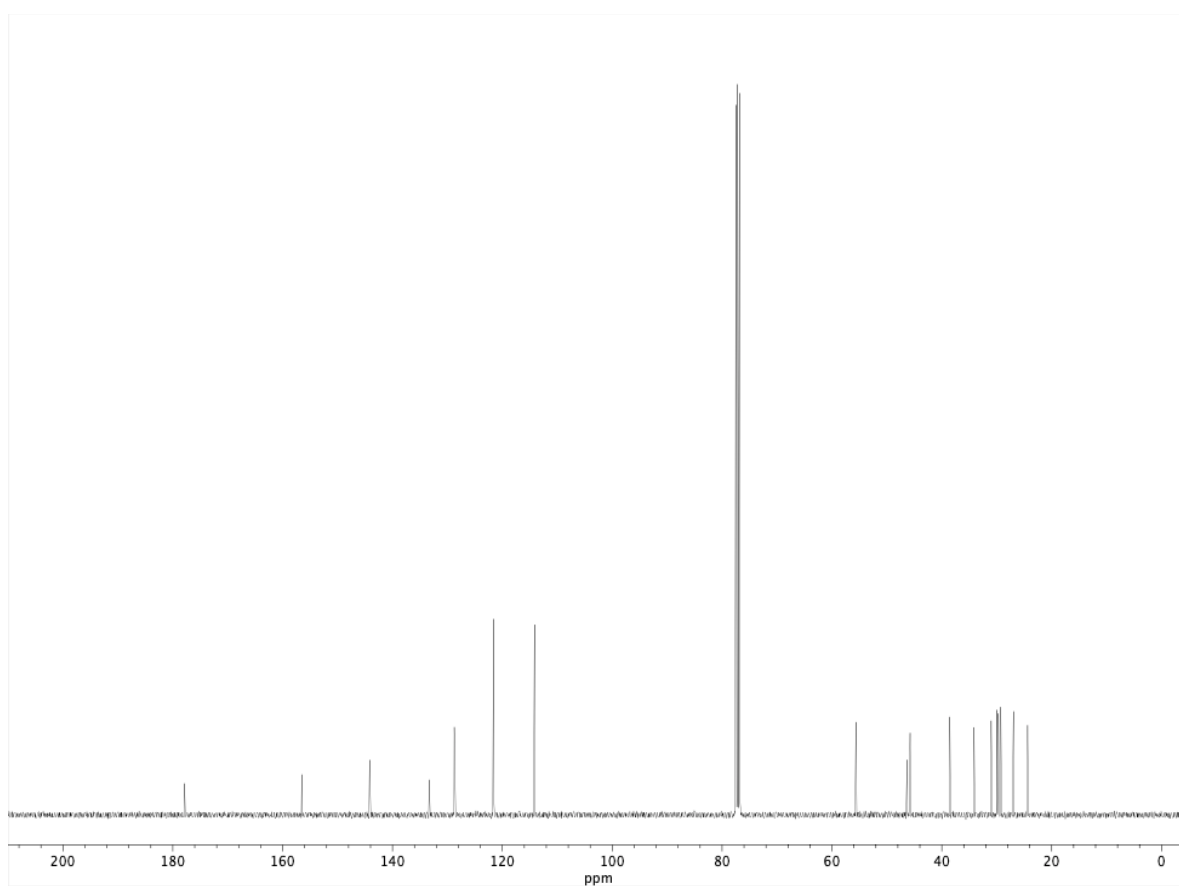


Figure A3.38 ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) of **135**.

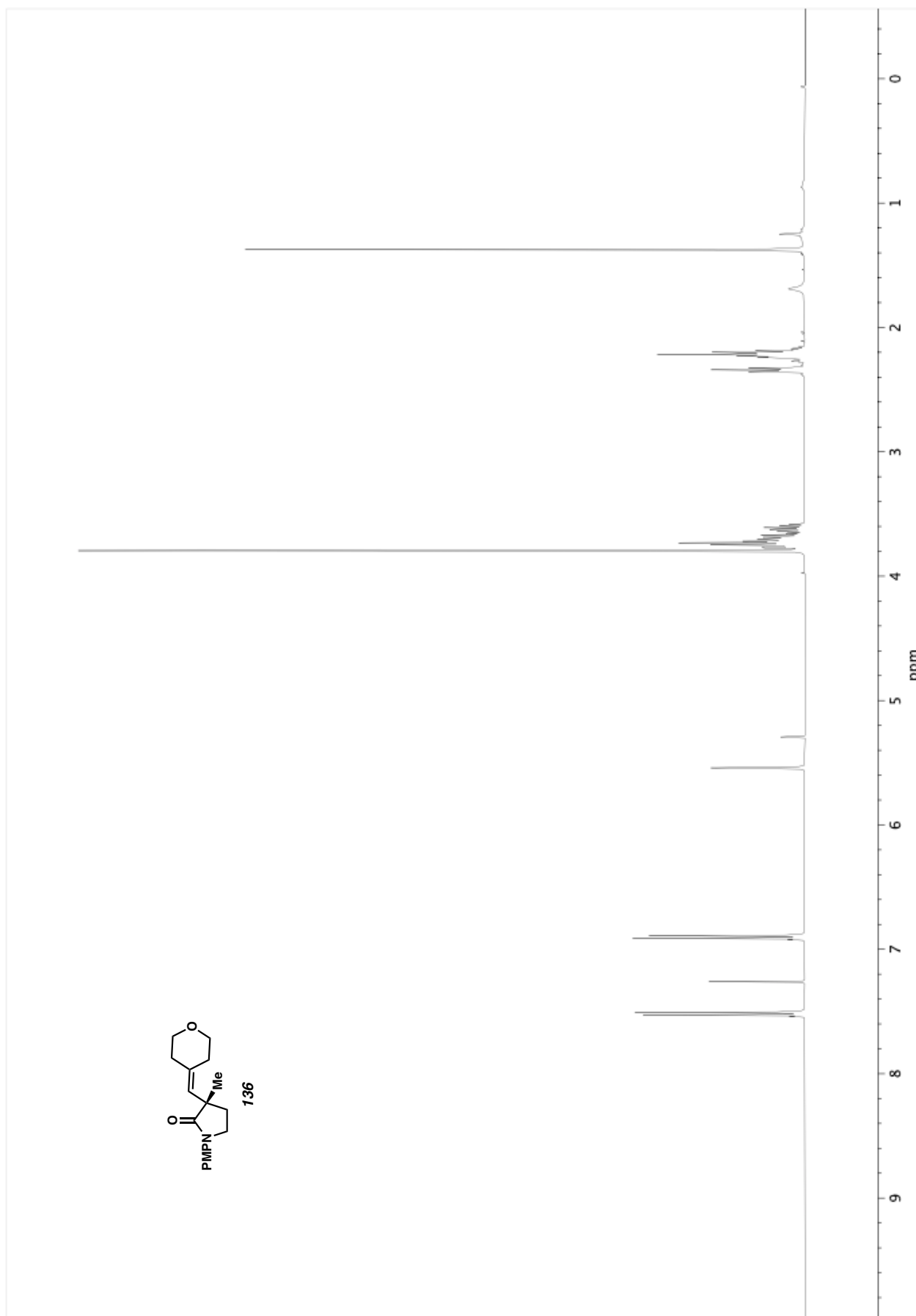


Figure A3.39 ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of **136**.

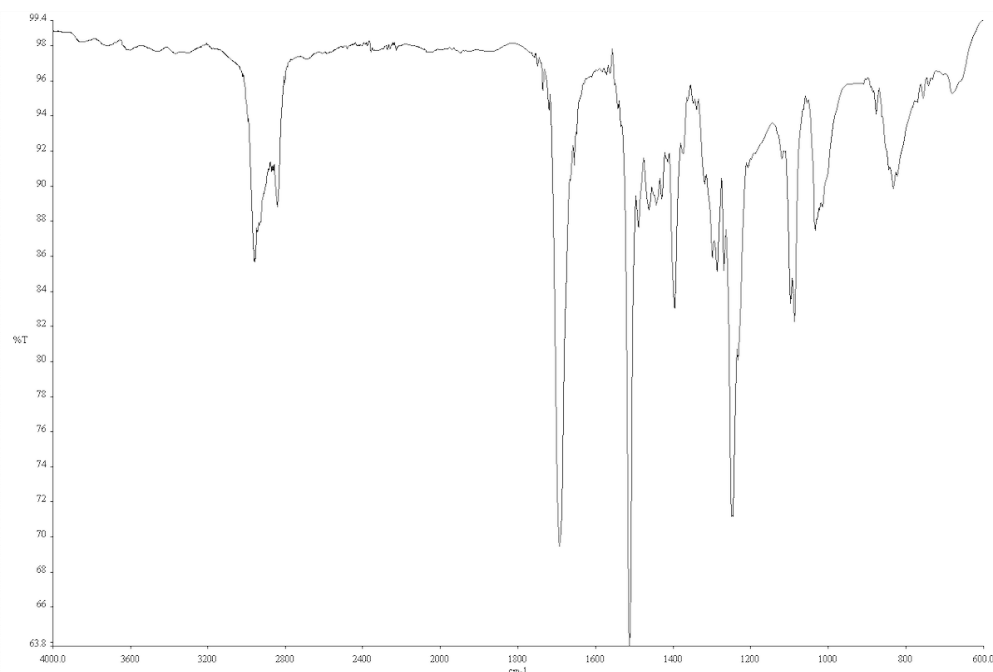


Figure A3.40 Infrared spectrum (Thin Film, NaCl) of **136**.

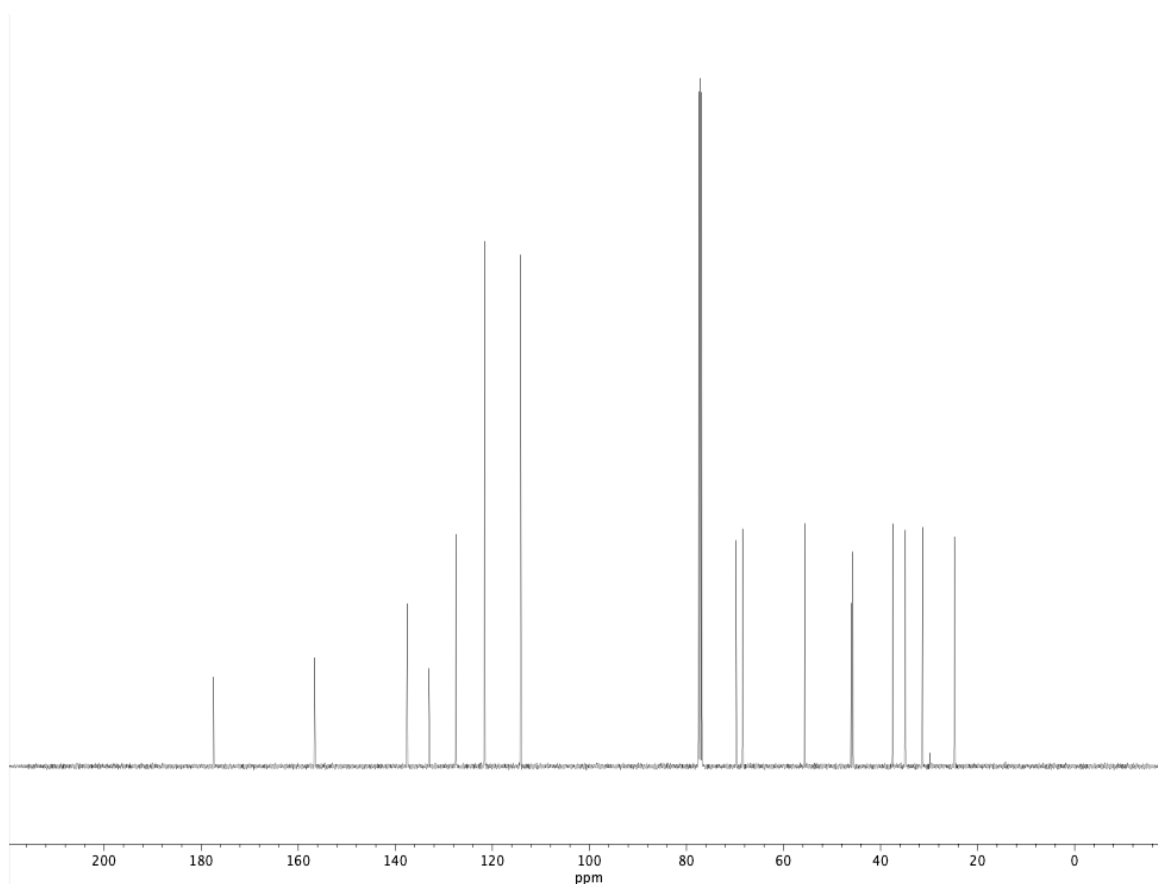


Figure A3.41 ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of **136**.

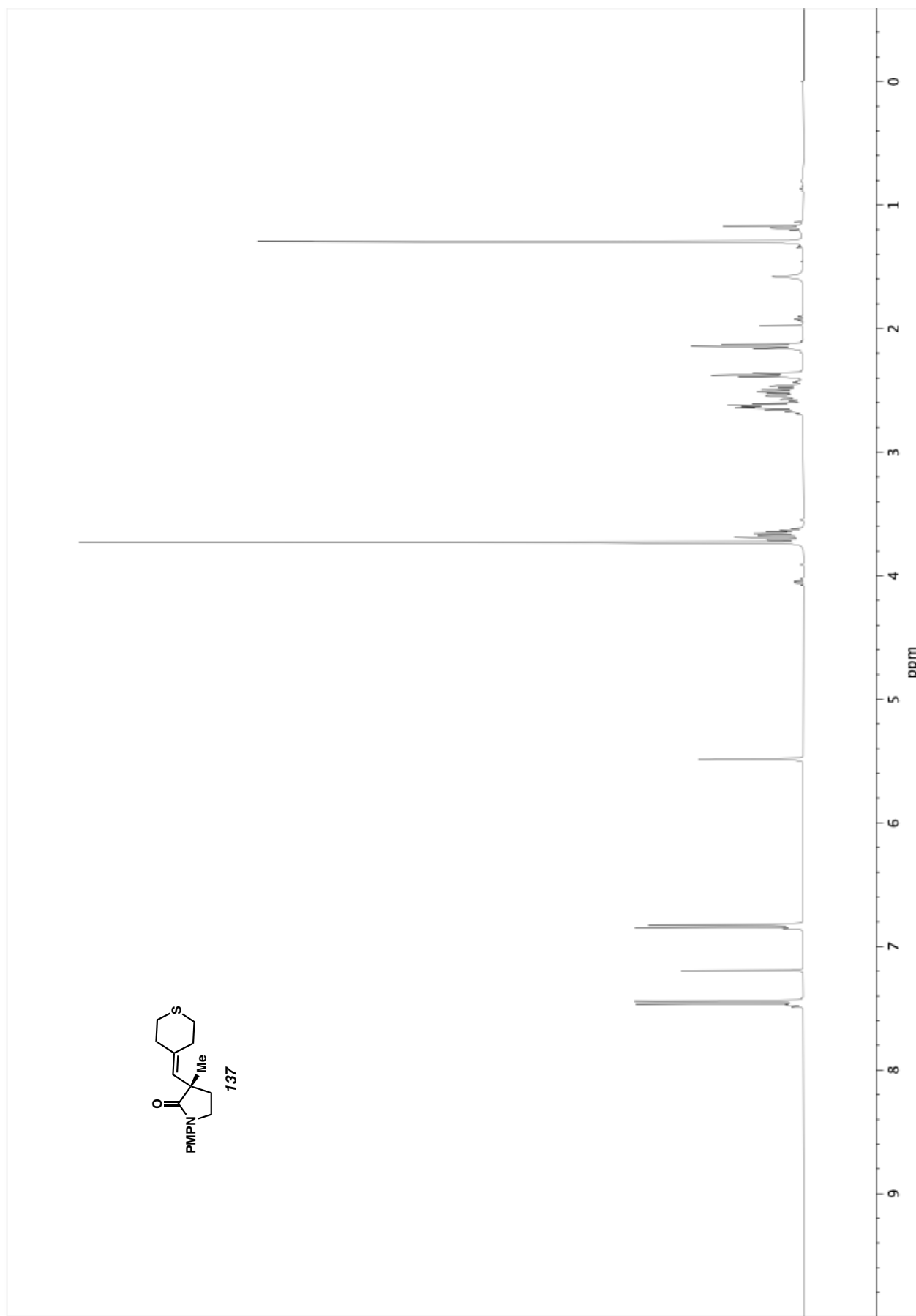


Figure A3.42. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of **137**.

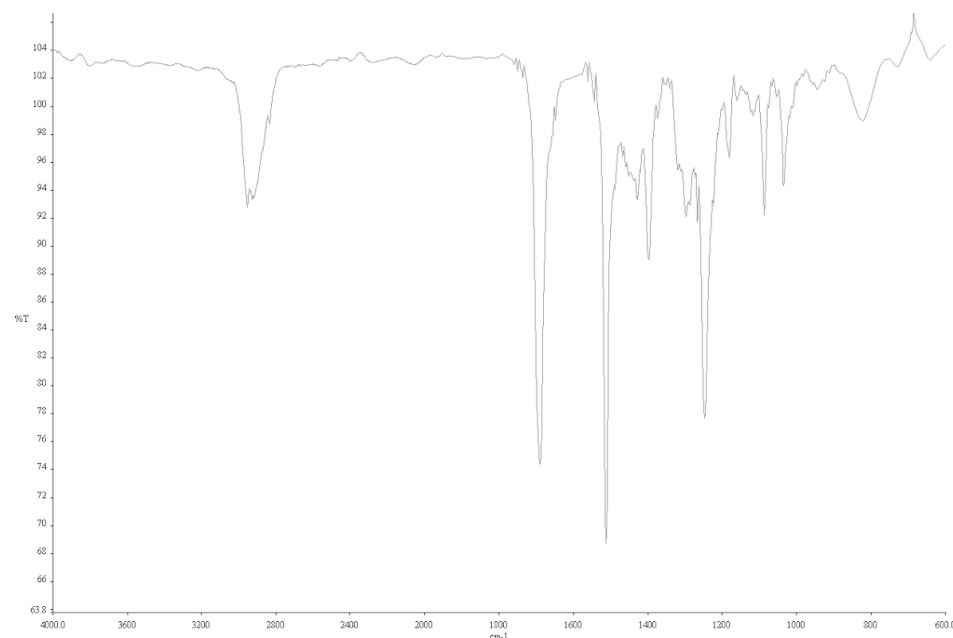


Figure A3.43 Infrared spectrum (Thin Film, NaCl) of **137**.

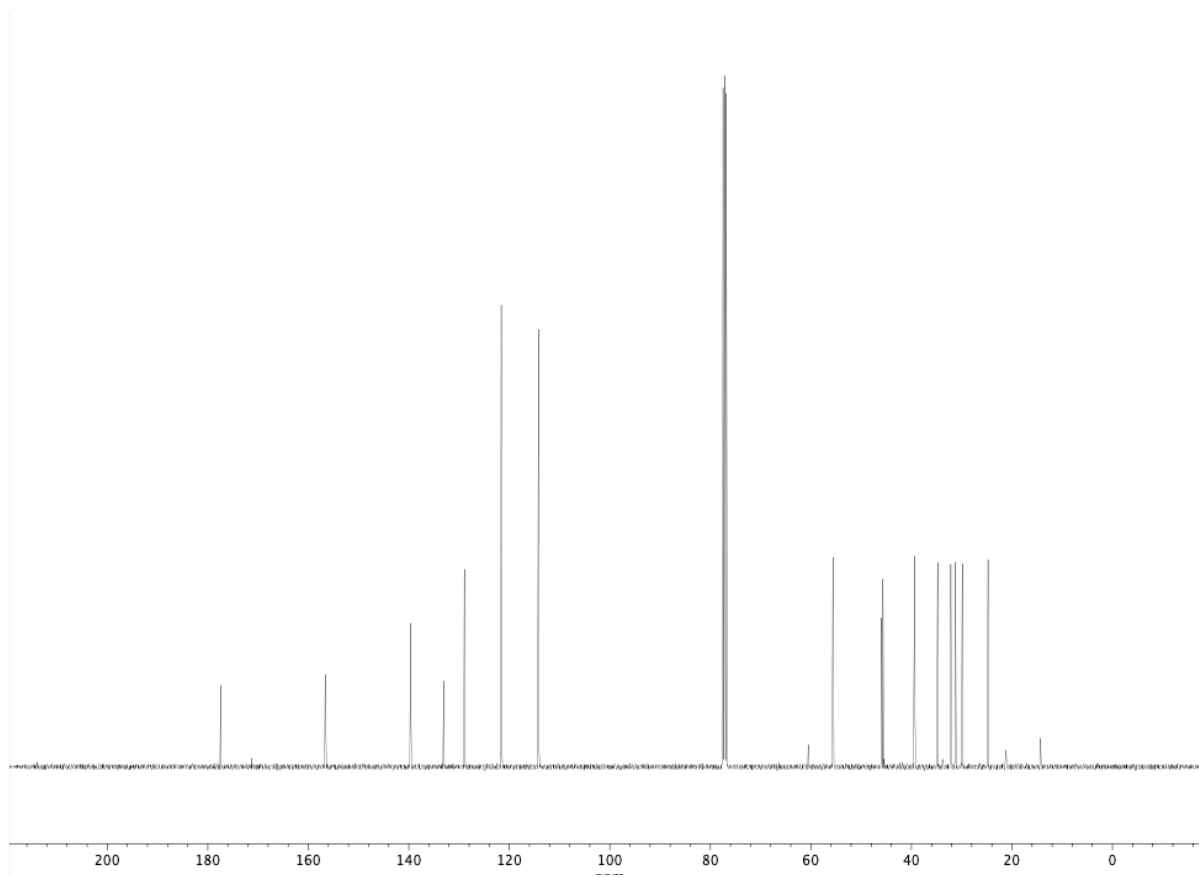


Figure A3.44 ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of **137**.

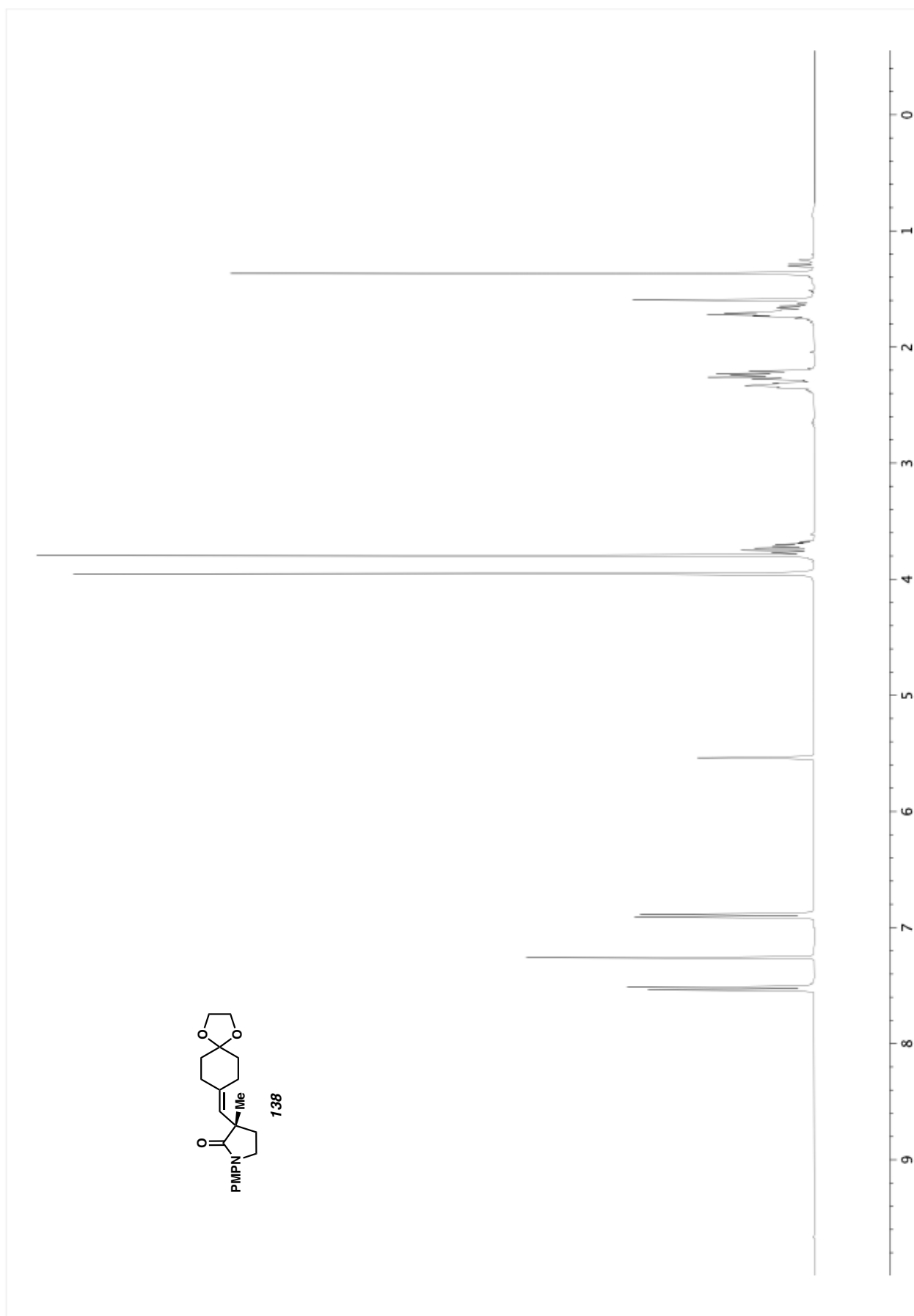


Figure A3.45 ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of **138**.

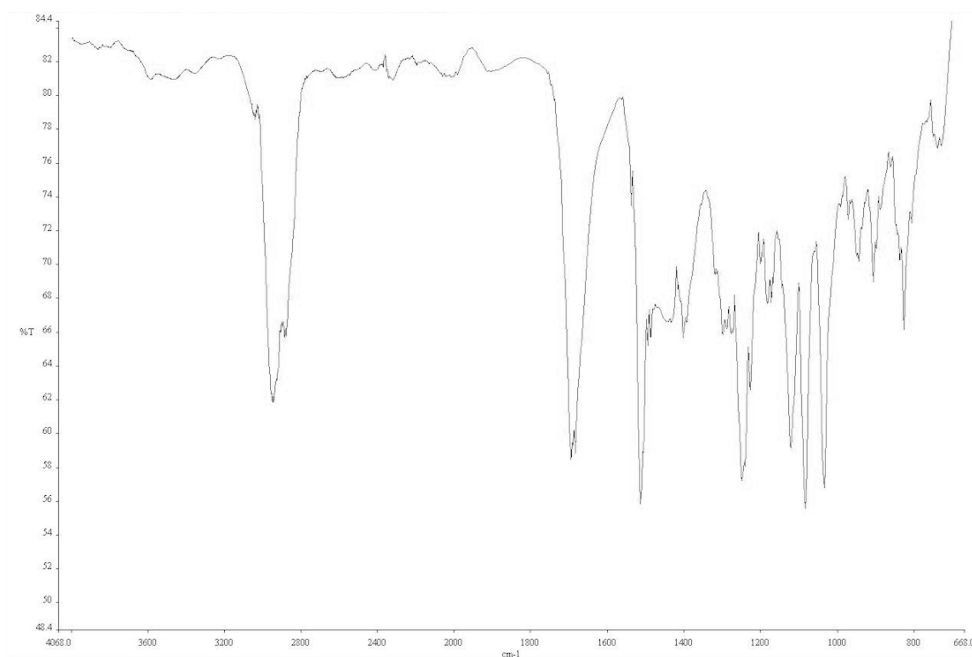


Figure A3.46 Infrared spectrum (Thin Film, NaCl) of **138**.

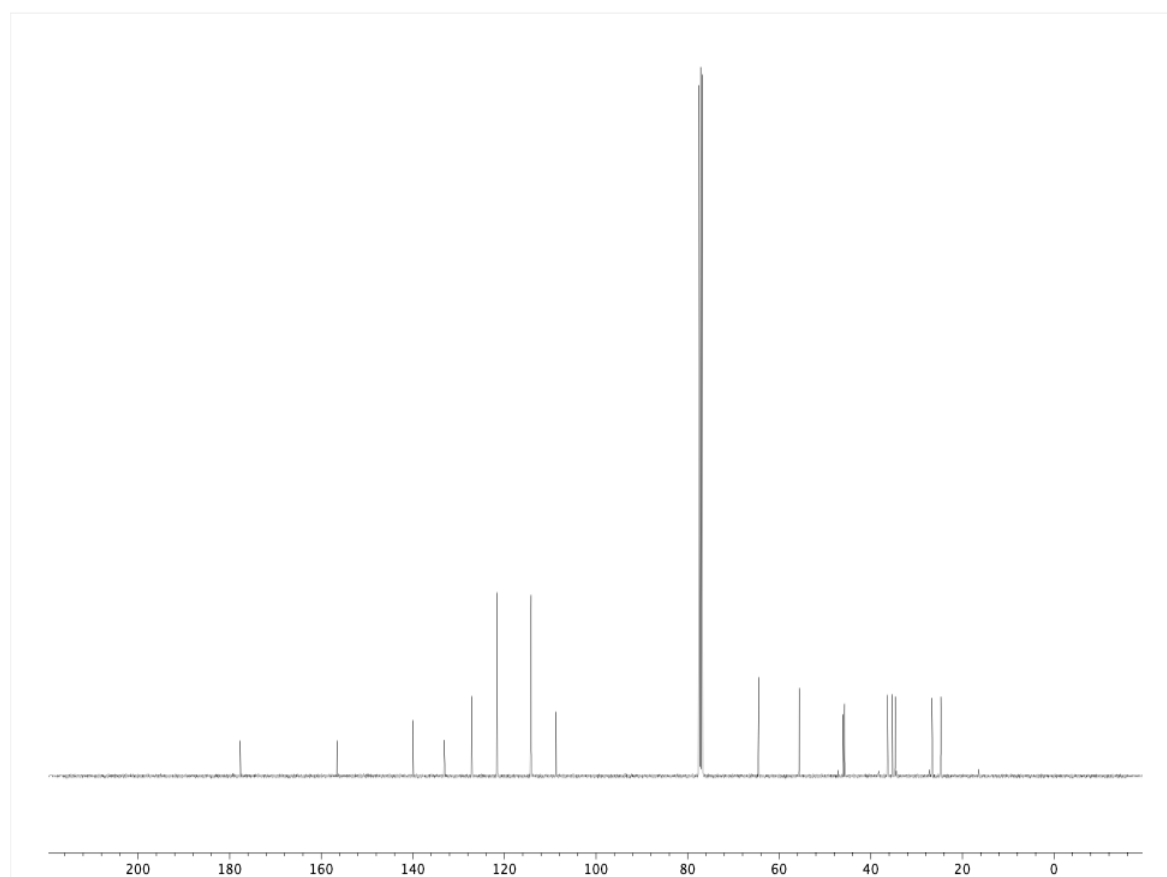


Figure A3.47 ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of **138**.

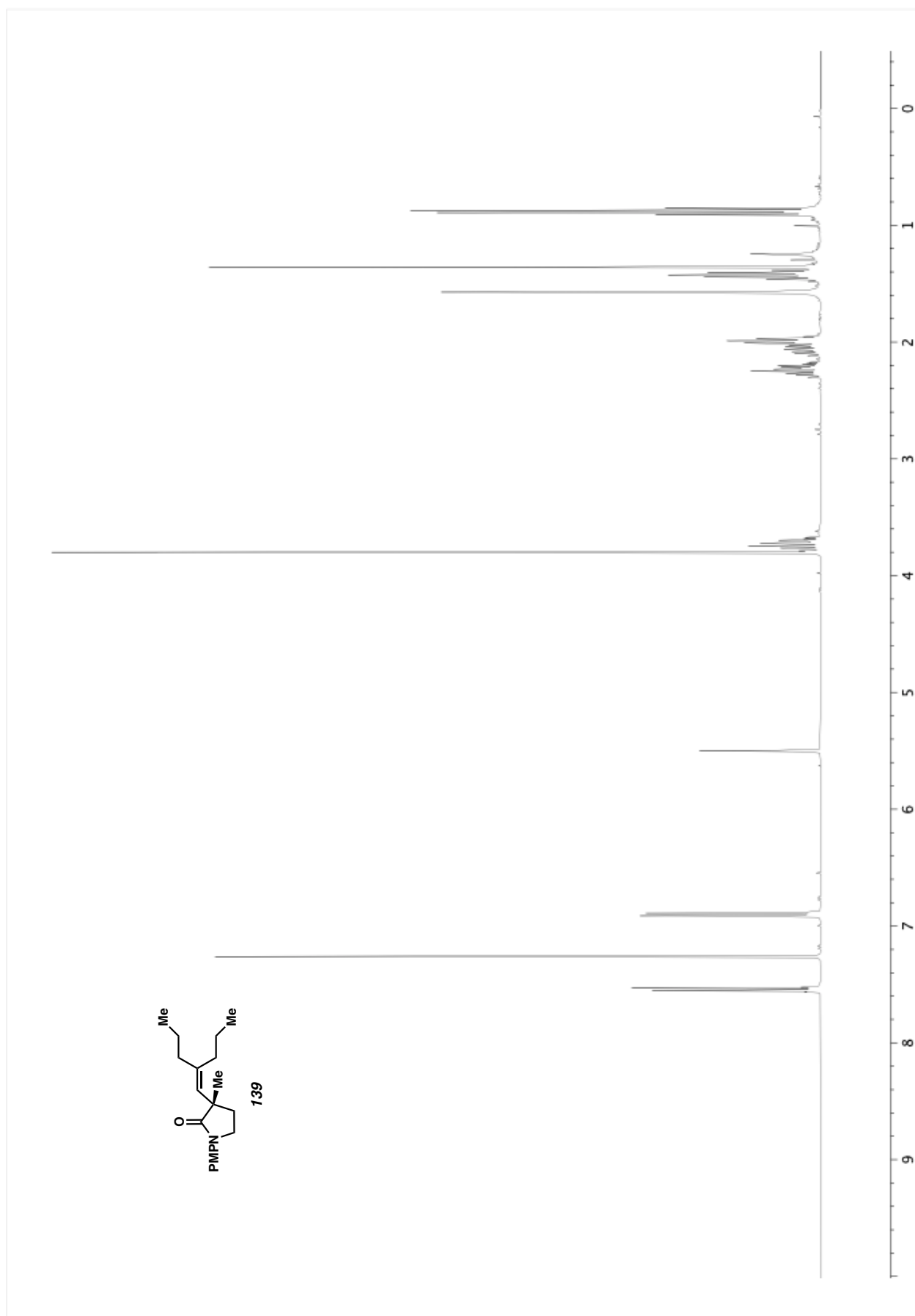


Figure A3.48 ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of **139**.

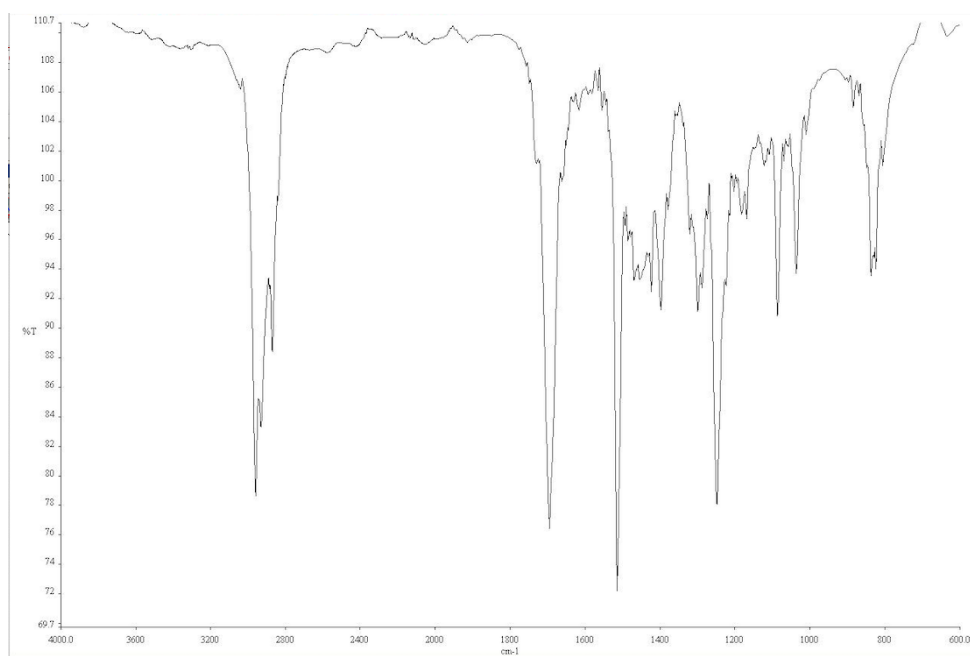


Figure A3.49 Infrared spectrum (Thin Film, NaCl) of **139**.

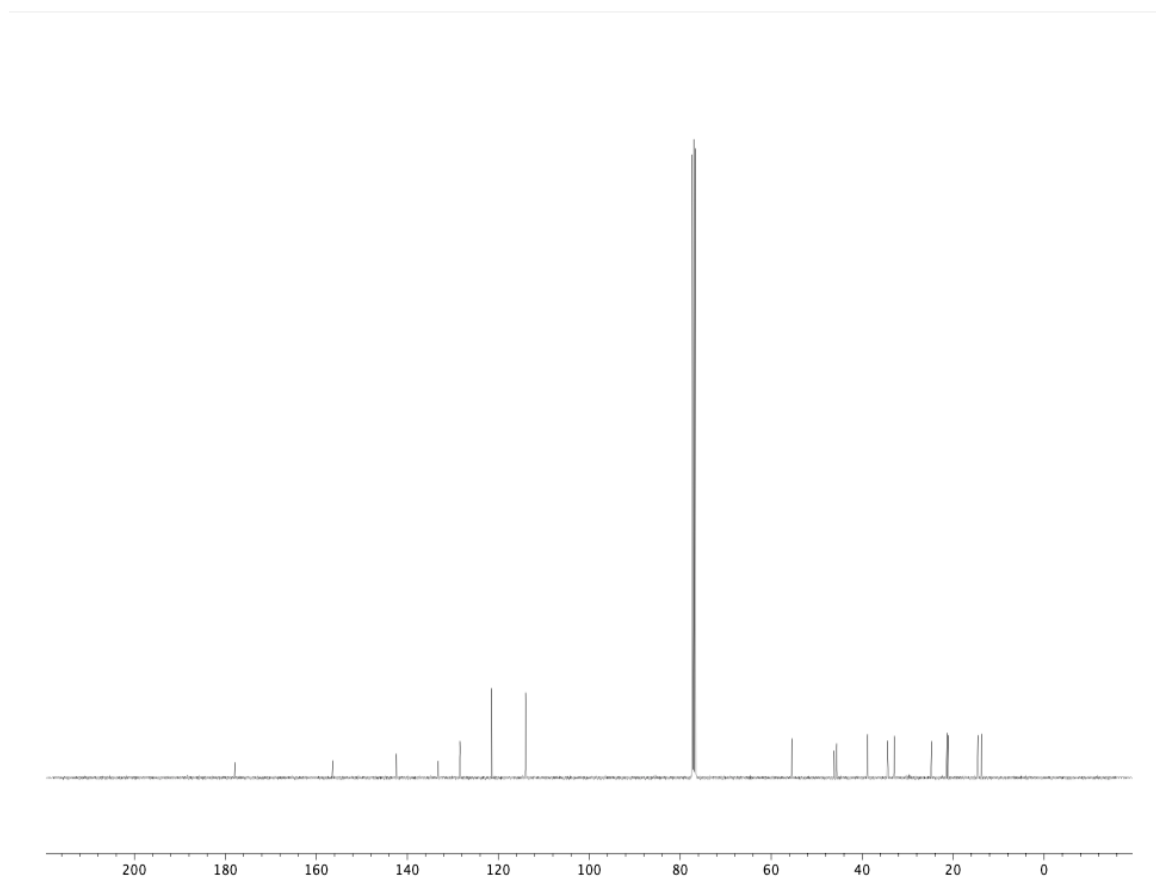


Figure A3.50 ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) of **139**.

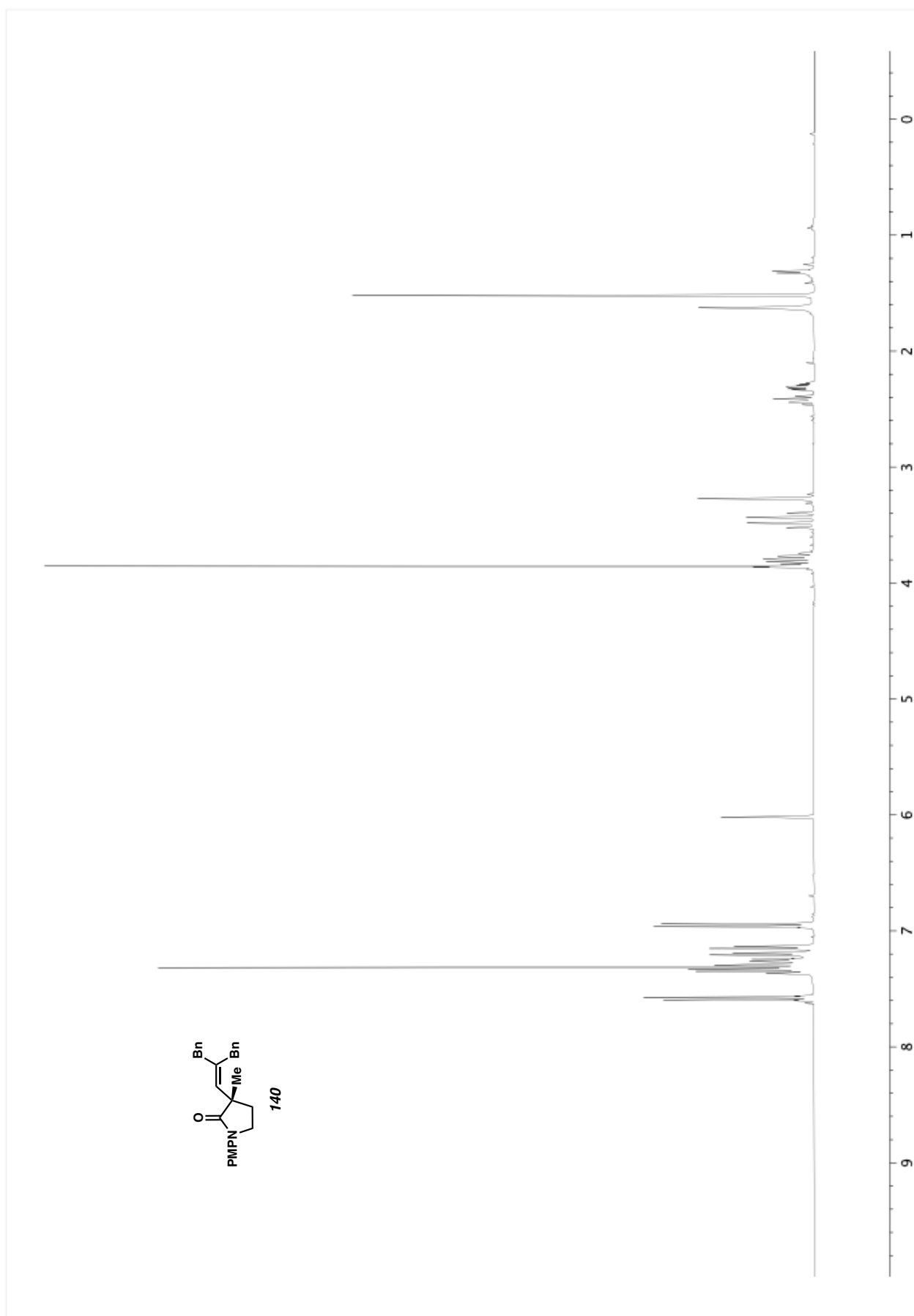


Figure A3.51 ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of **140**.

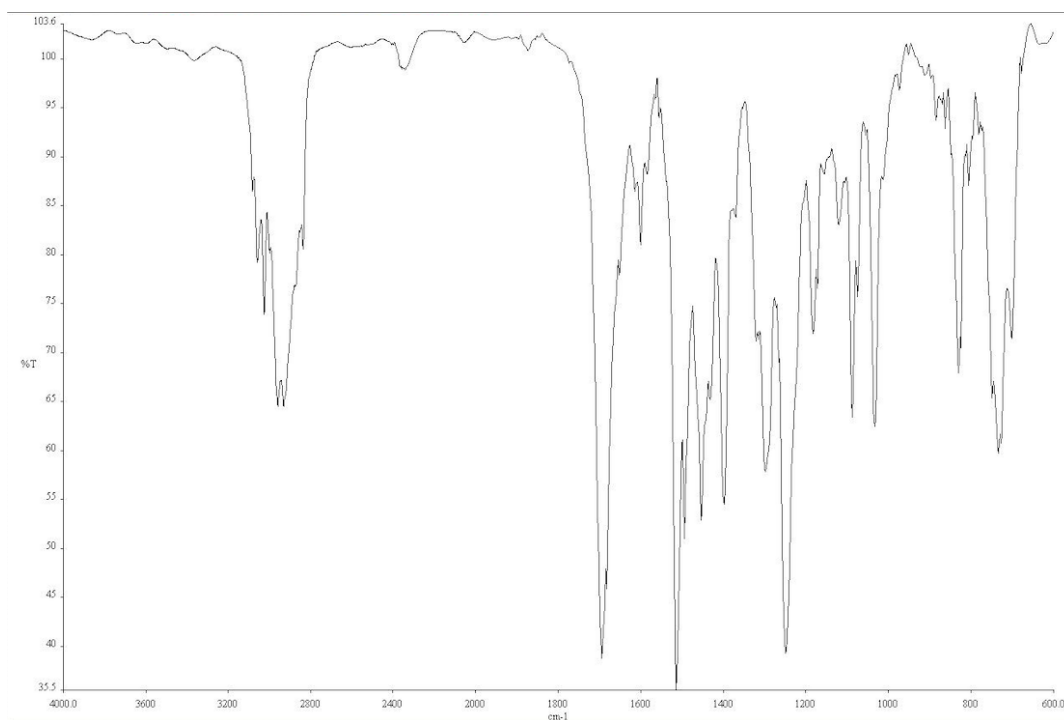


Figure A3.52 Infrared spectrum (Thin Film, NaCl) of **140**.

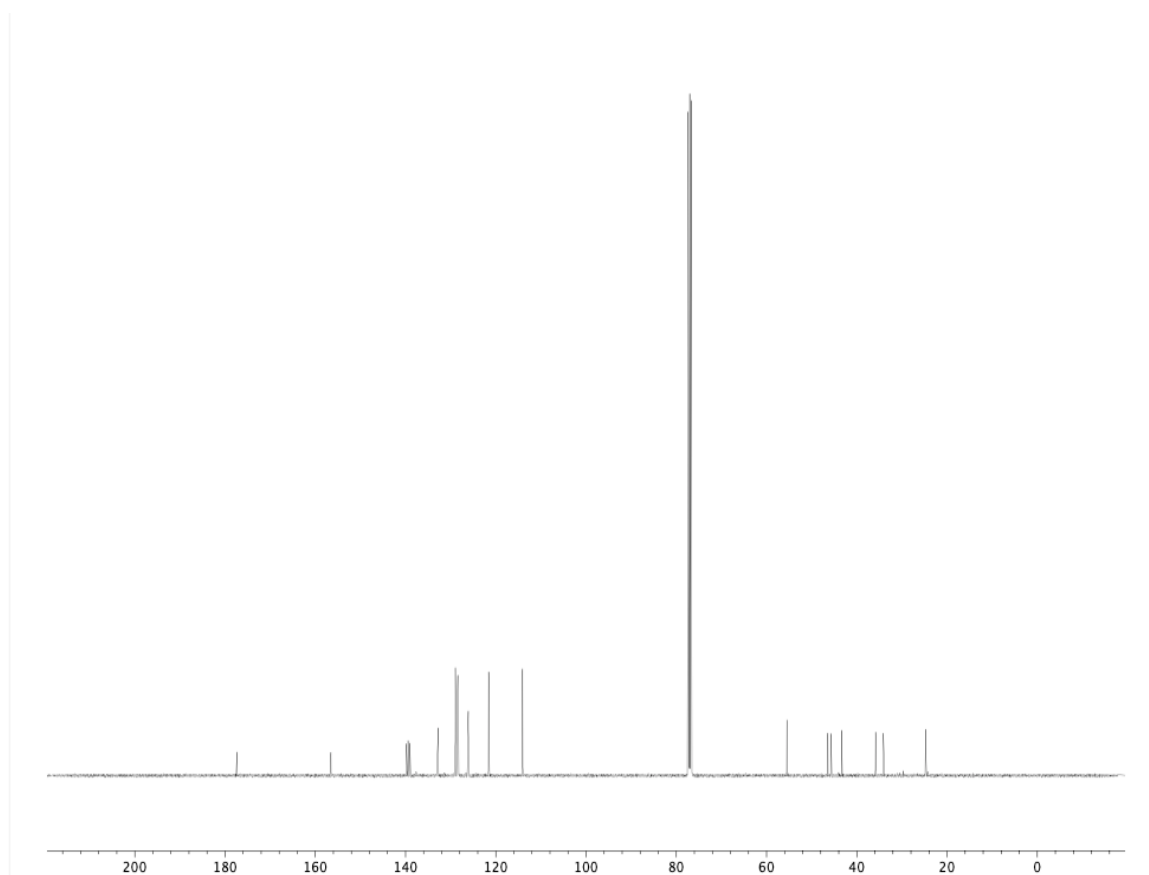


Figure A3.53 ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of **140**.

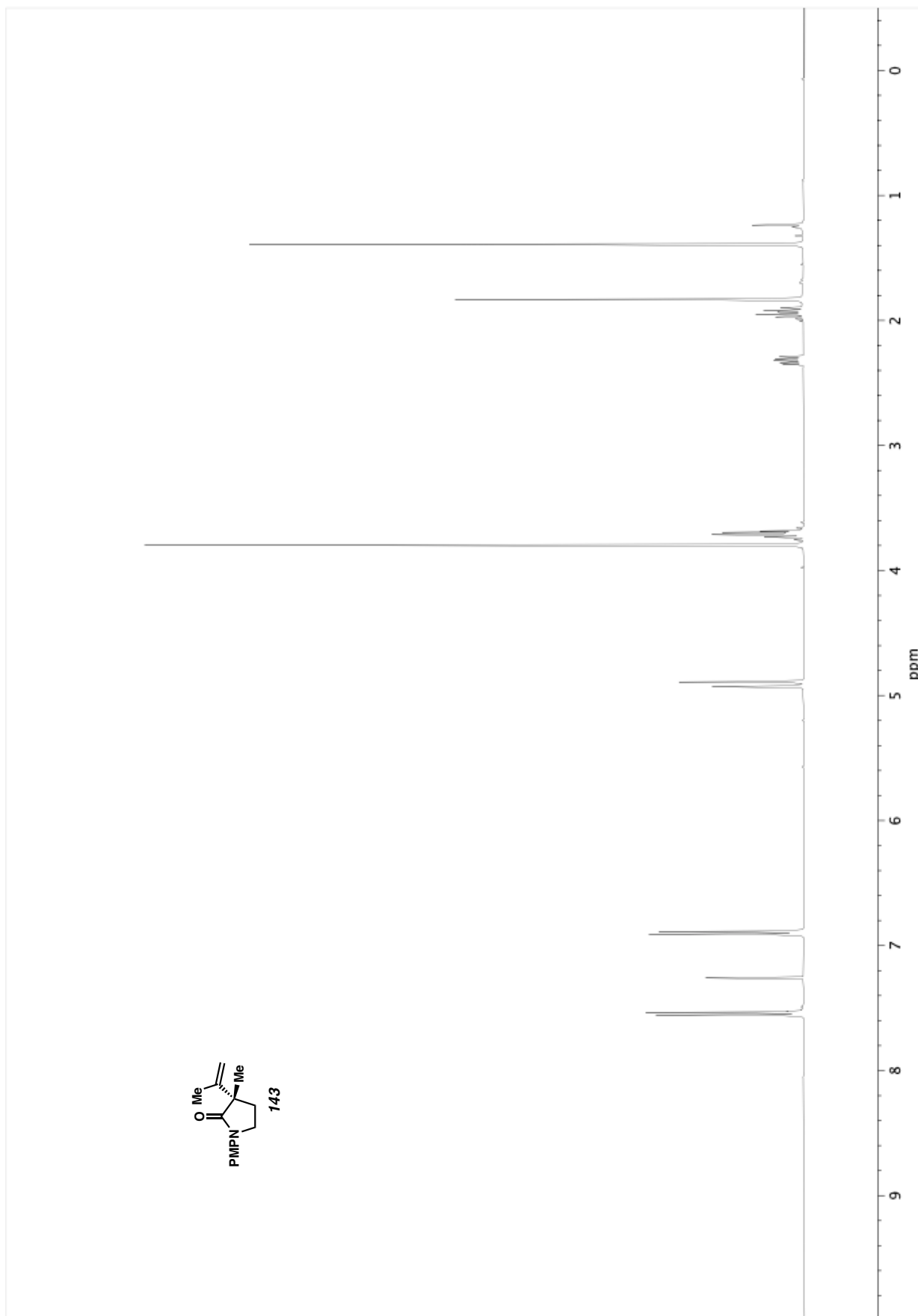


Figure A3.54 ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of **143**.

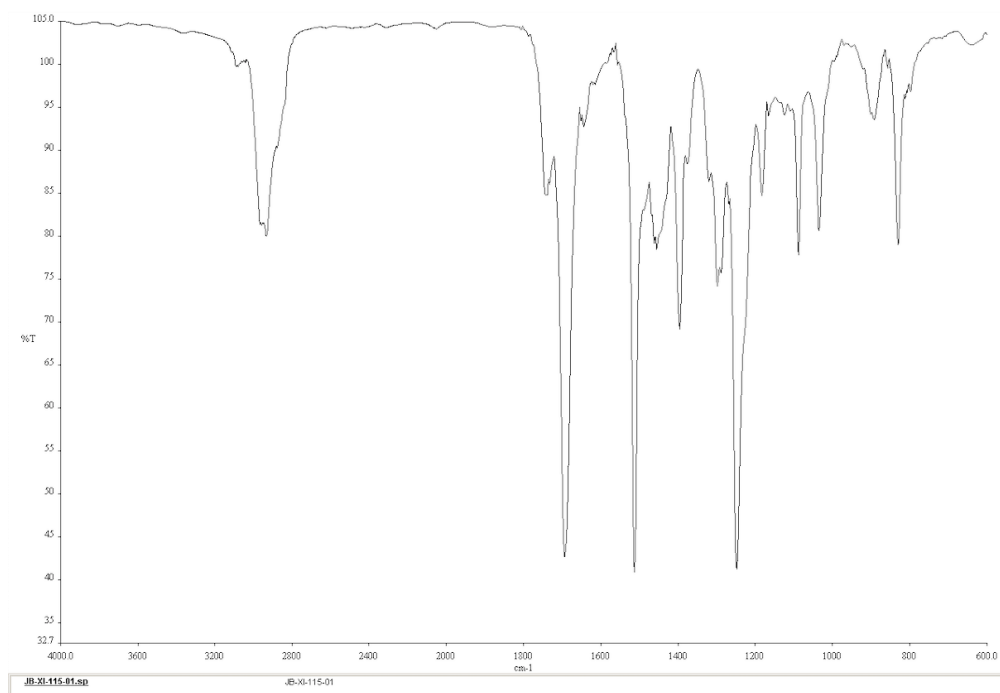


Figure A3.55 Infrared spectrum (Thin Film, NaCl) of **143**.

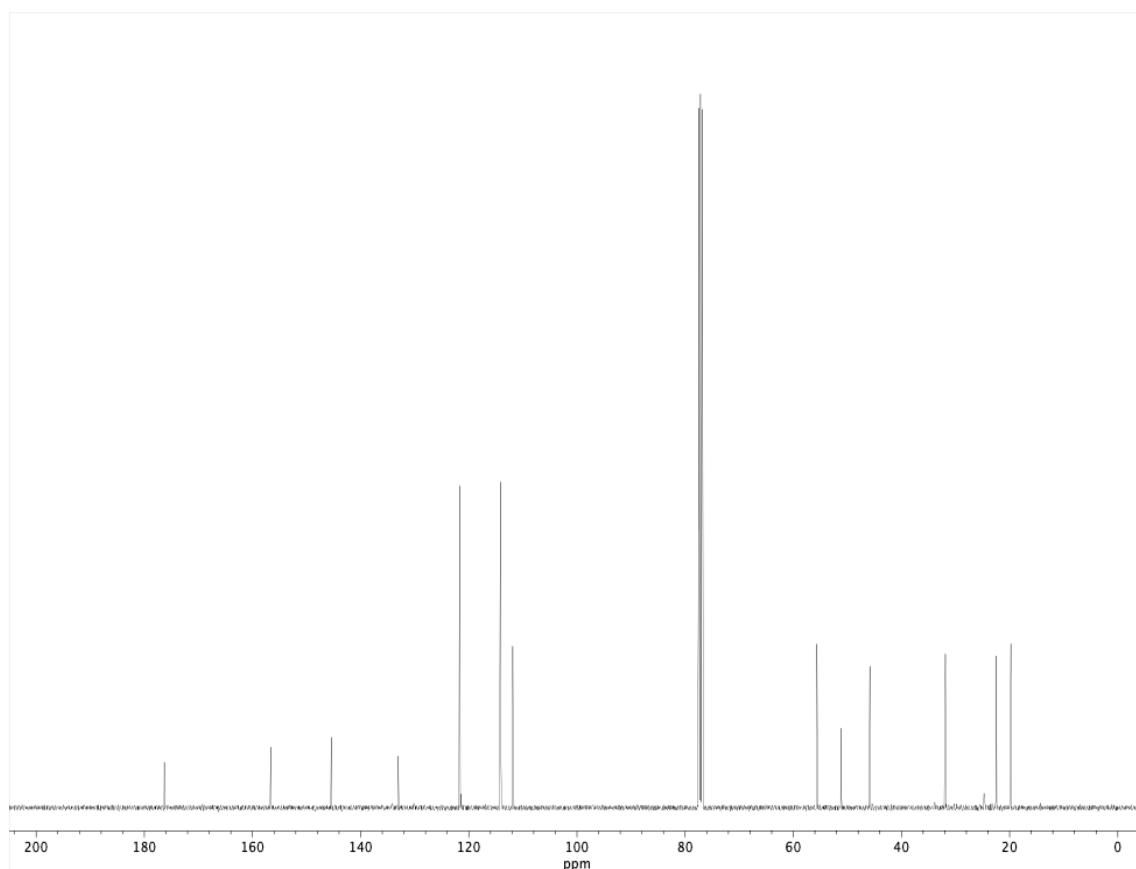


Figure A3.56 ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) of **143**.

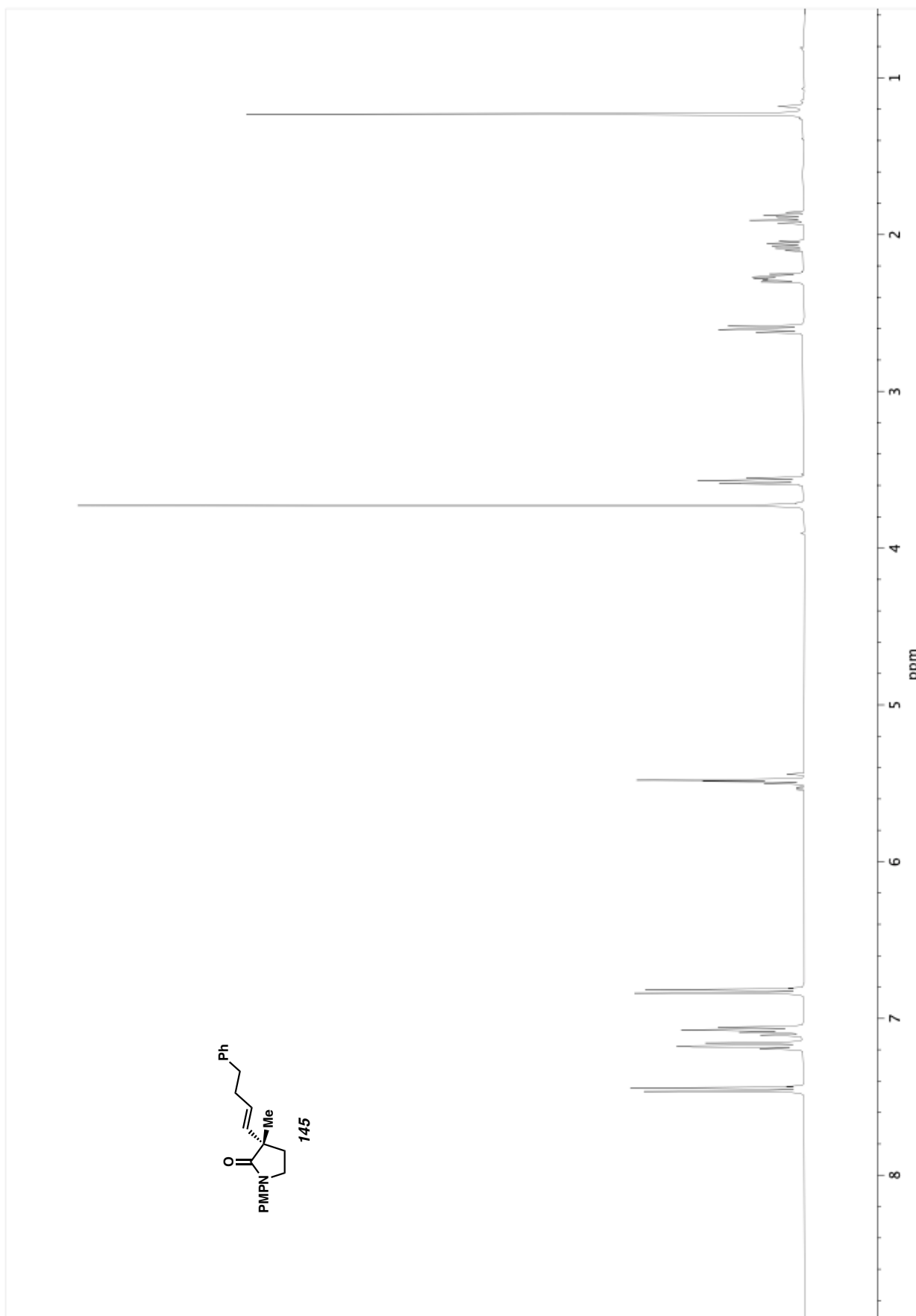


Figure A3.57 ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of **145**.

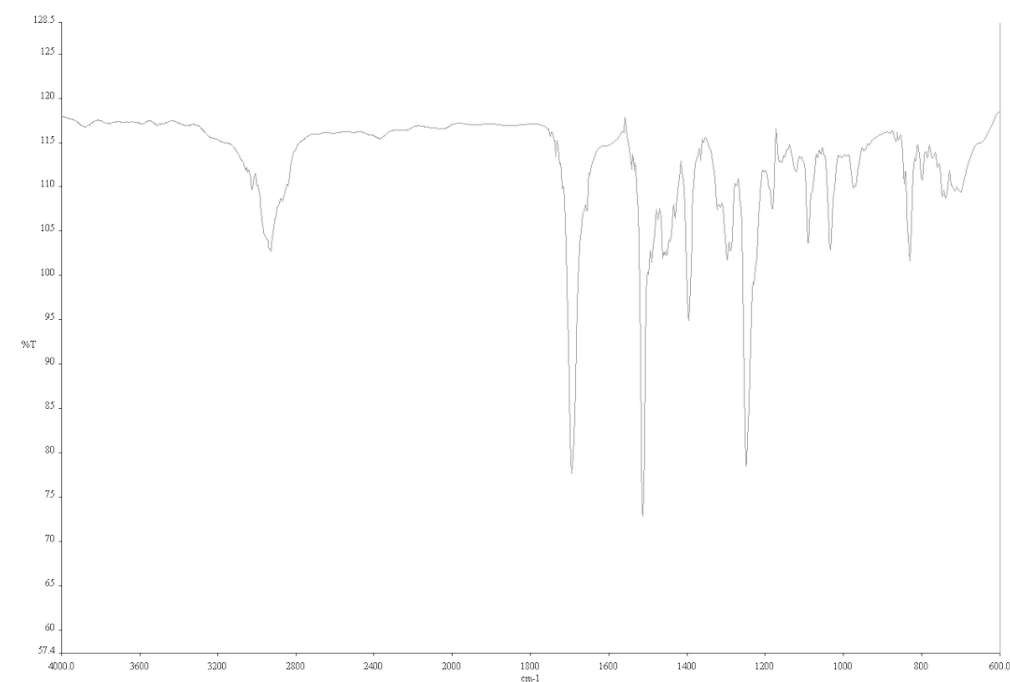


Figure A3.58 Infrared spectrum (Thin Film, NaCl) of **145**.

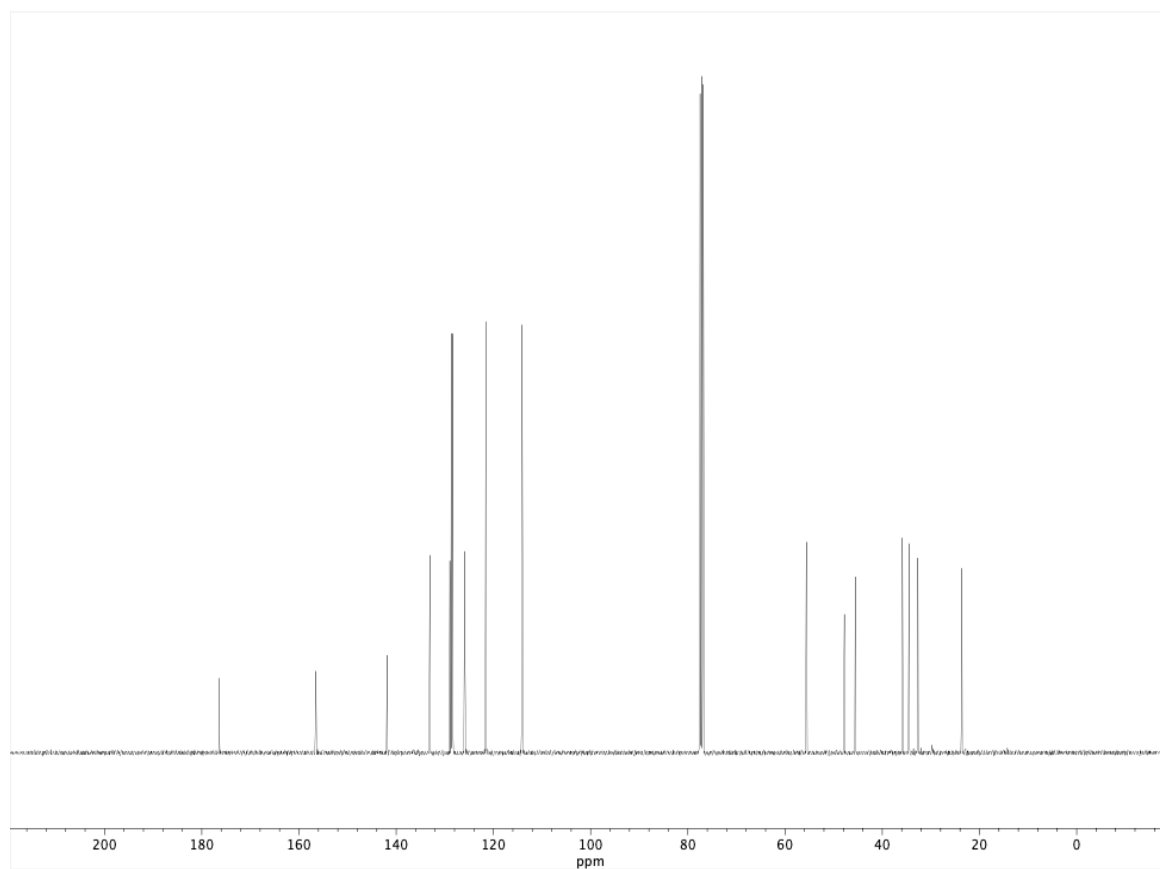


Figure A3.59 ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of **145**.

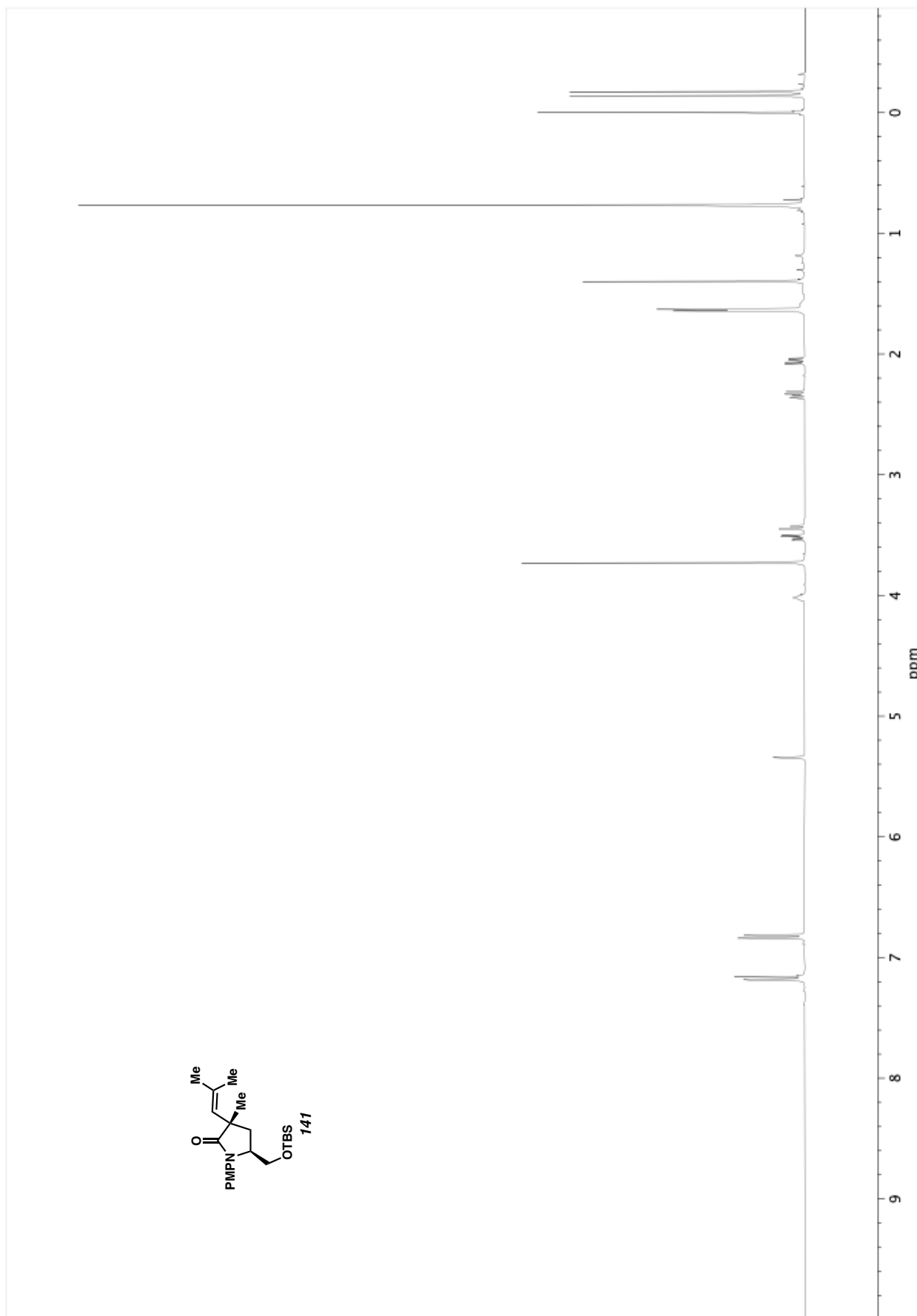


Figure A3.60 ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of **141**.

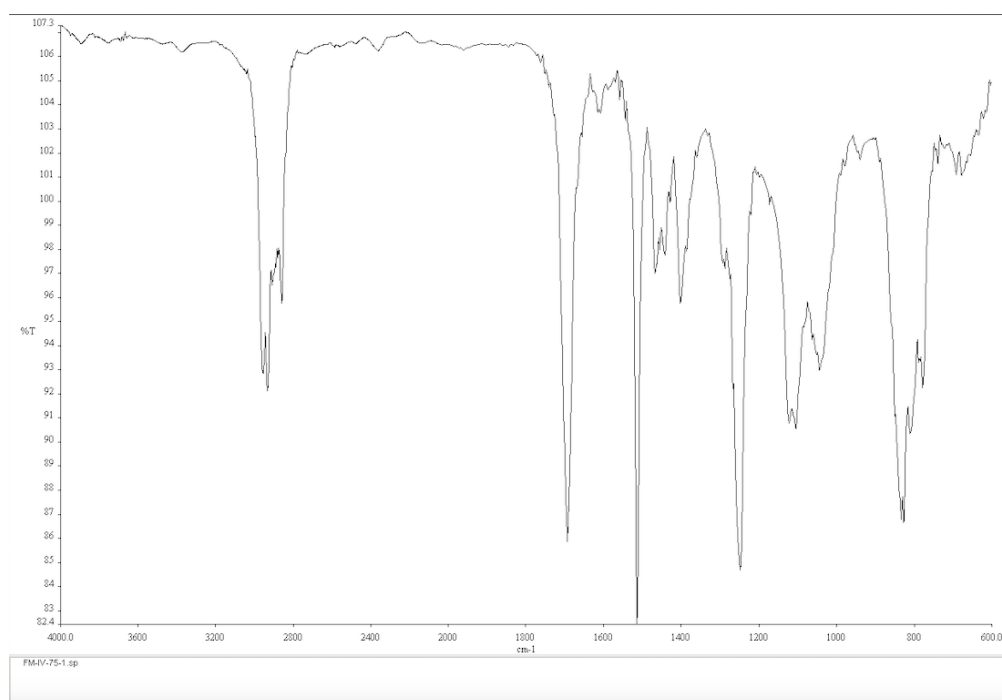


Figure A3.61 Infrared spectrum (Thin Film, NaCl) of **141**.

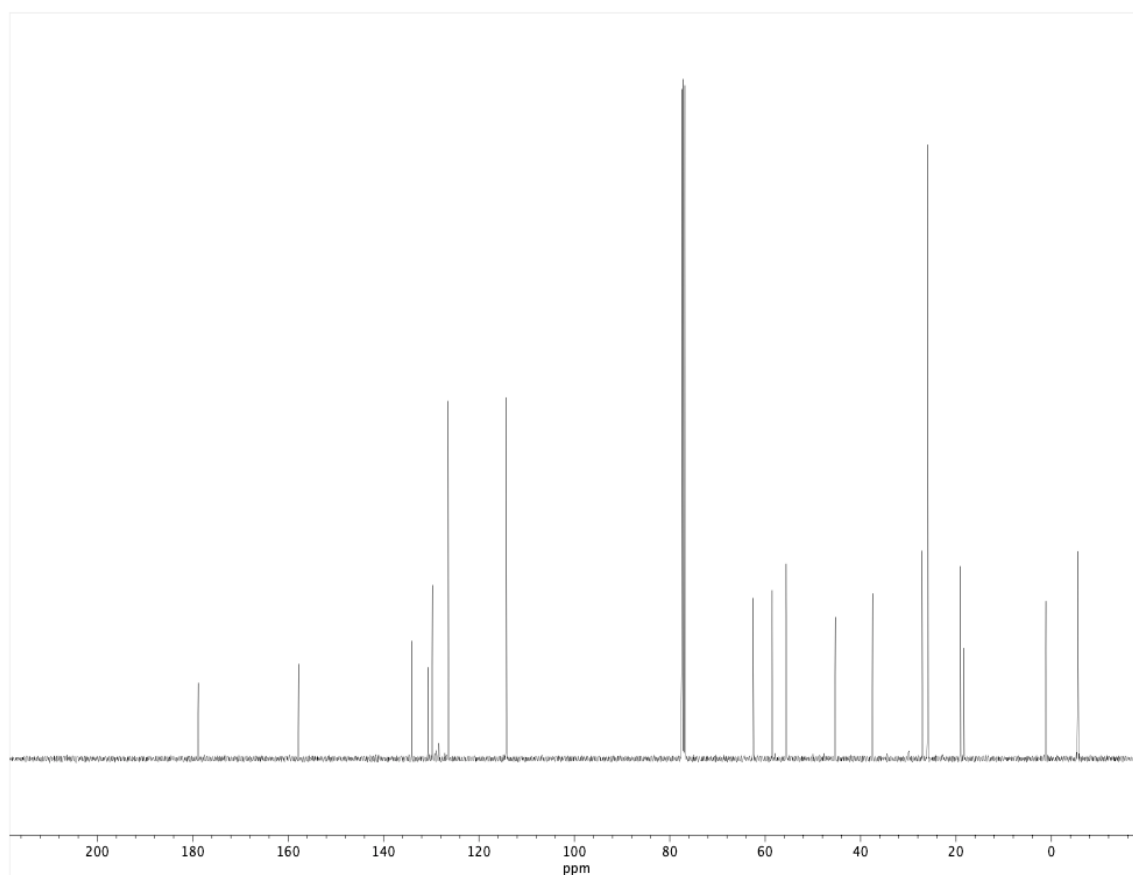


Figure A3.62 ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) of **141**.

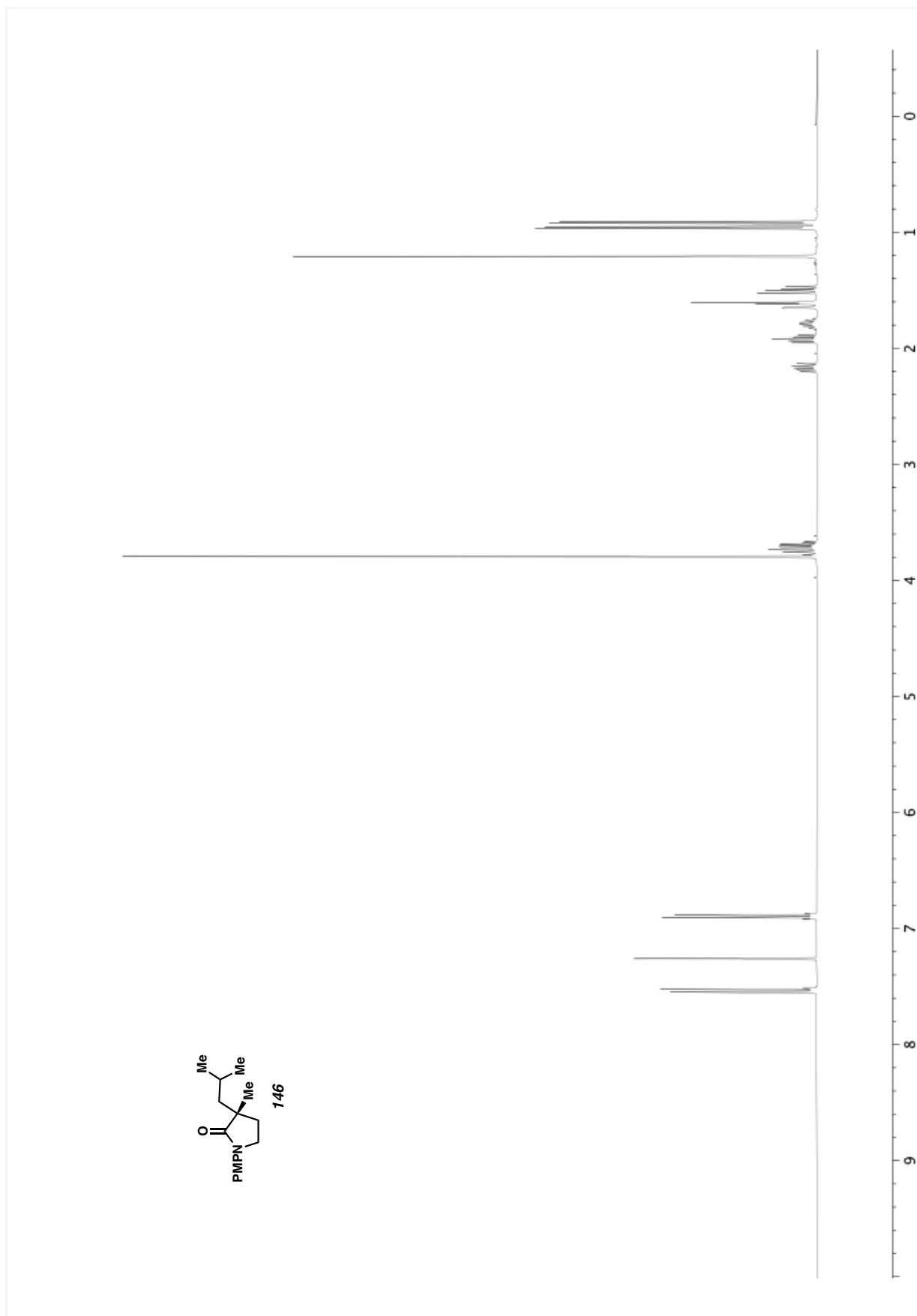


Figure A3.63 ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of **146**.

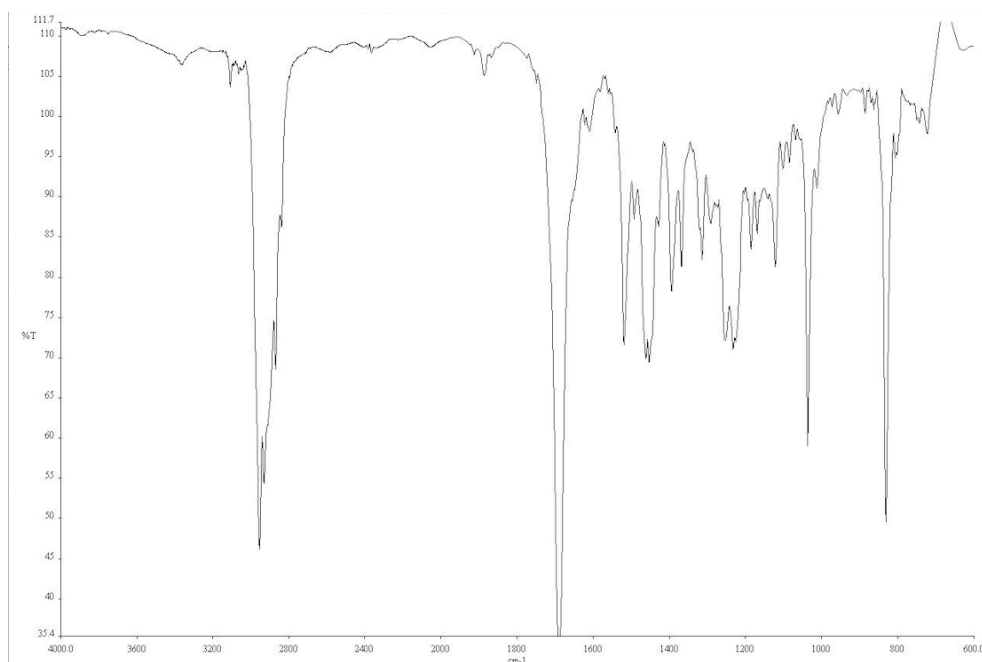


Figure A3.64 Infrared spectrum (Thin Film, NaCl) of **146**.

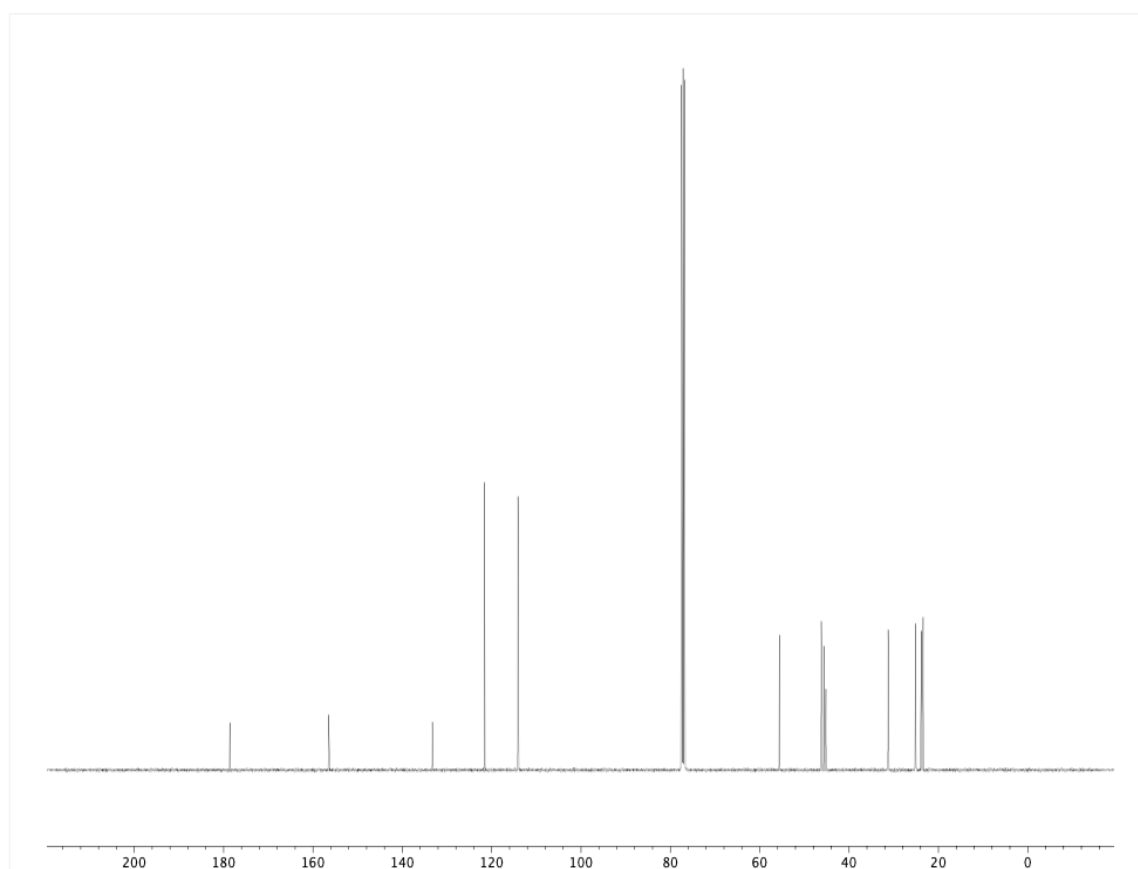


Figure A3.65 ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of **146**.

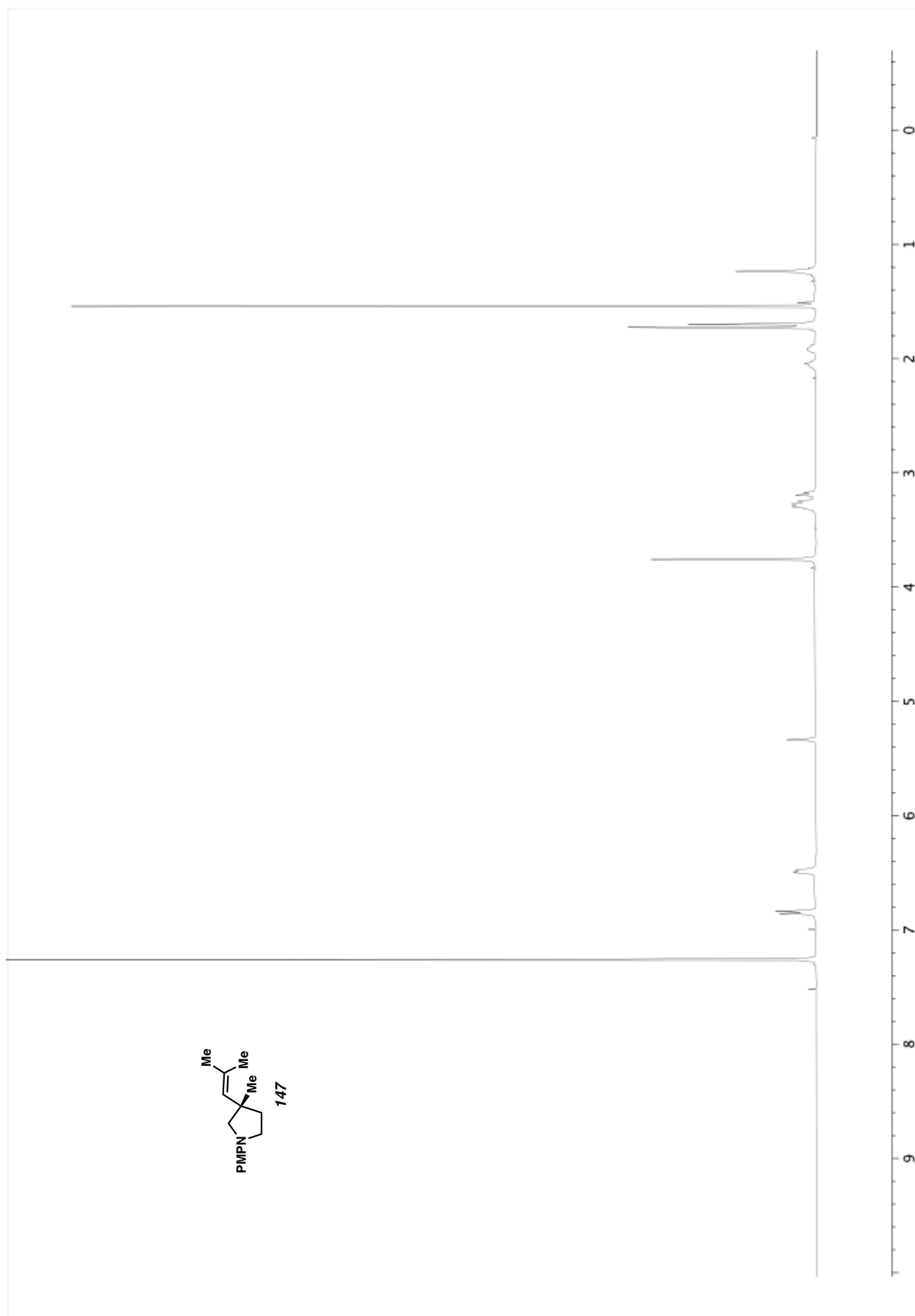


Figure A3.66 ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of **147**.

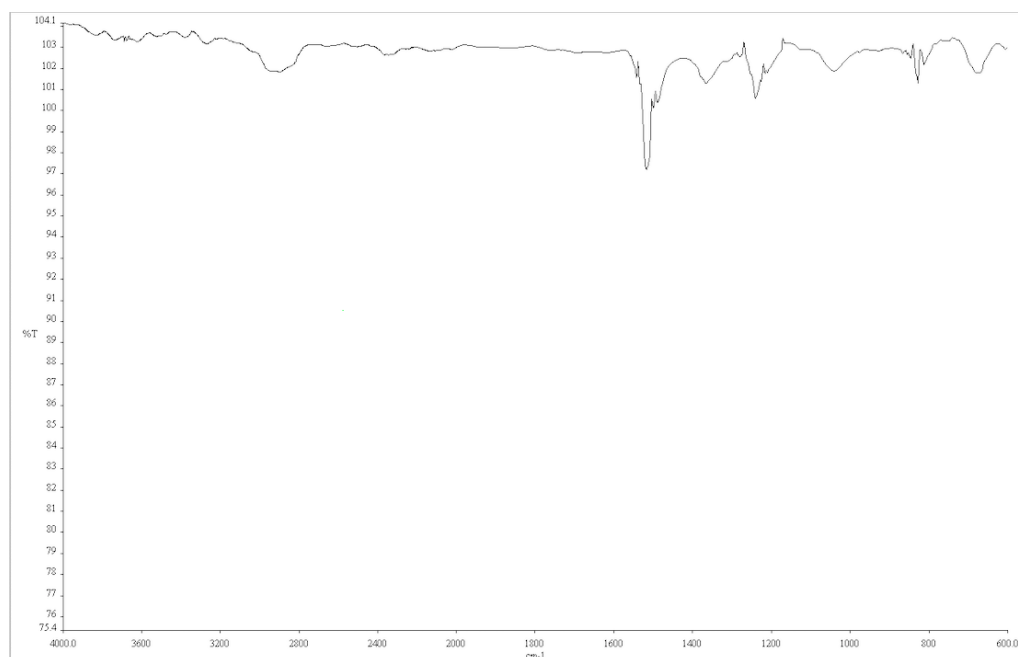


Figure A3.67 Infrared spectrum (Thin Film, NaCl) of **147**.

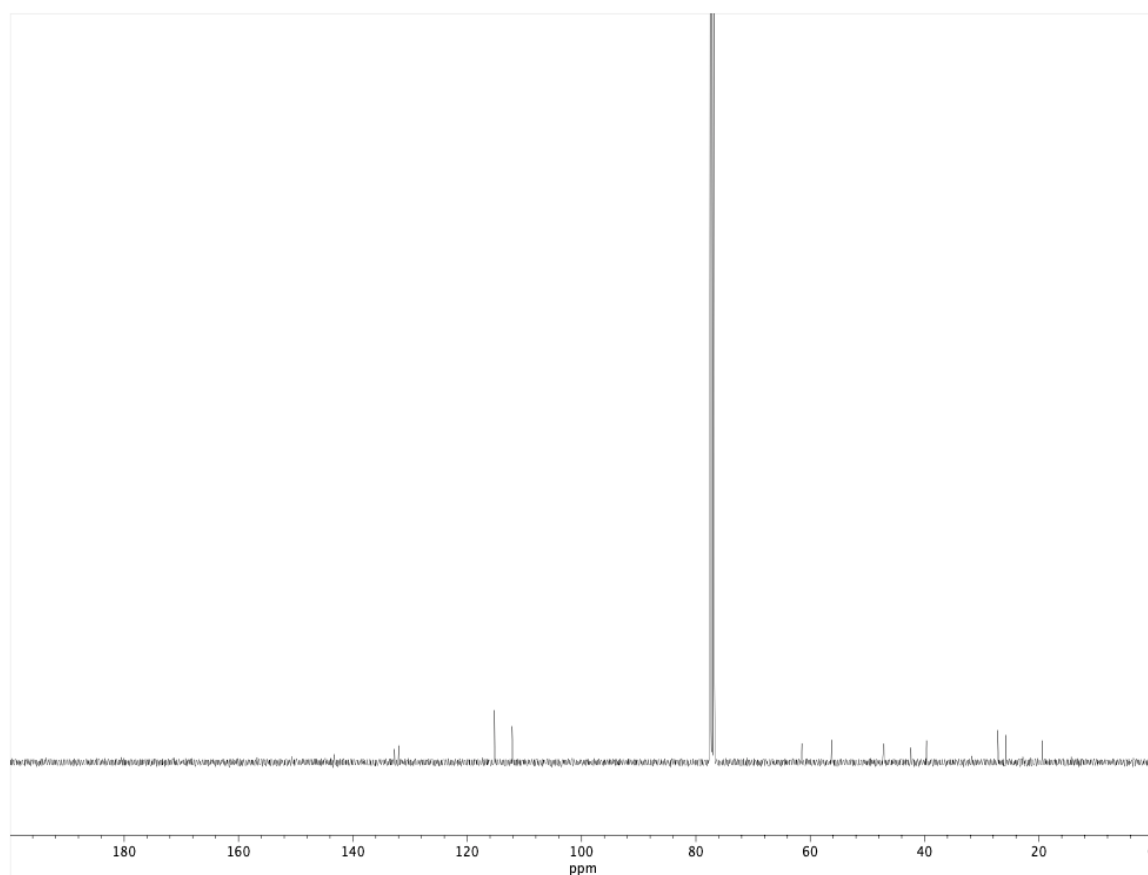


Figure A3.68 ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) of **147**.

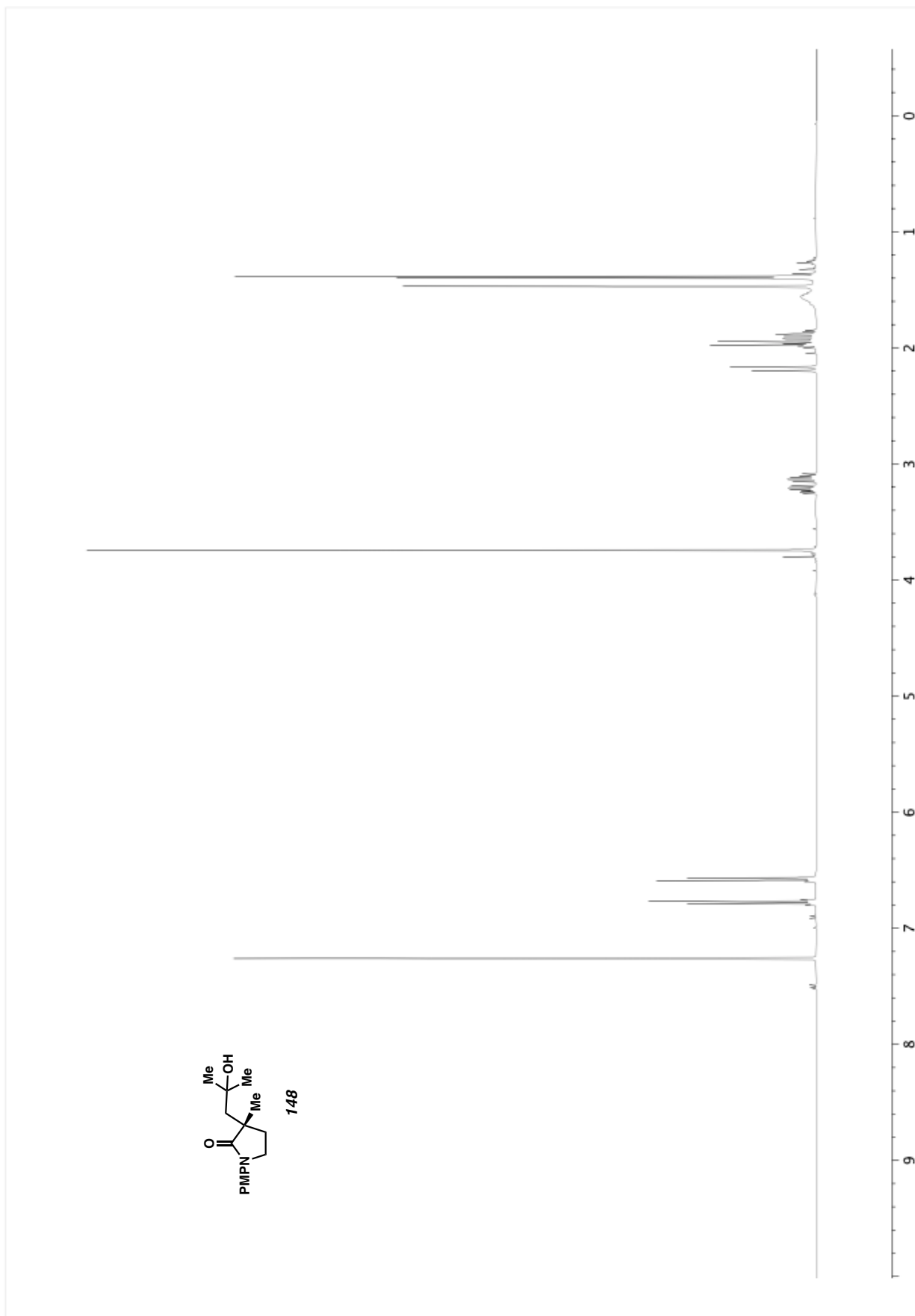


Figure A3.69 $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of **148**.

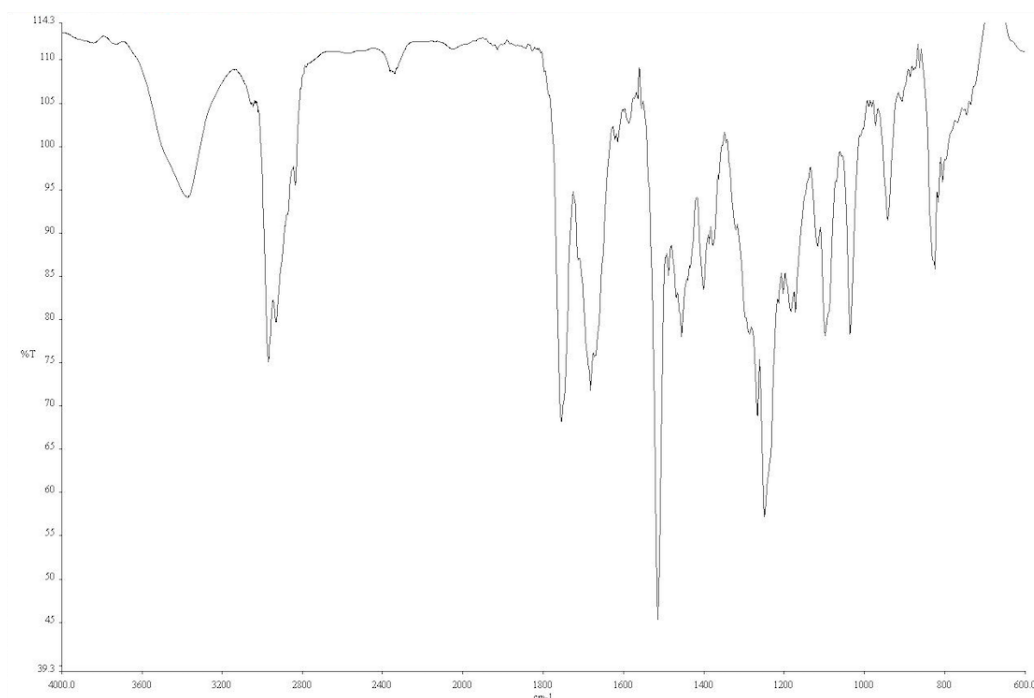


Figure A3.70 Infrared spectrum (Thin Film, NaCl) of **148**.

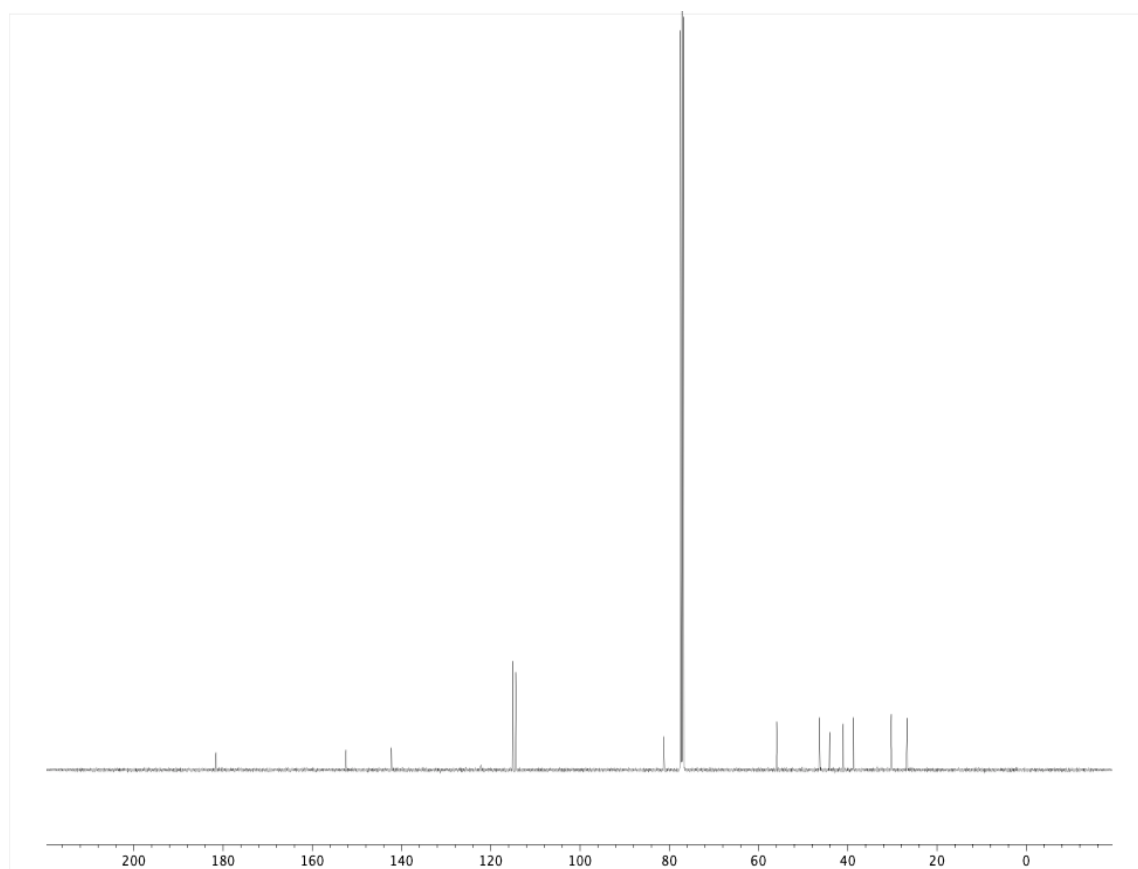


Figure A3.71 ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of **148**.

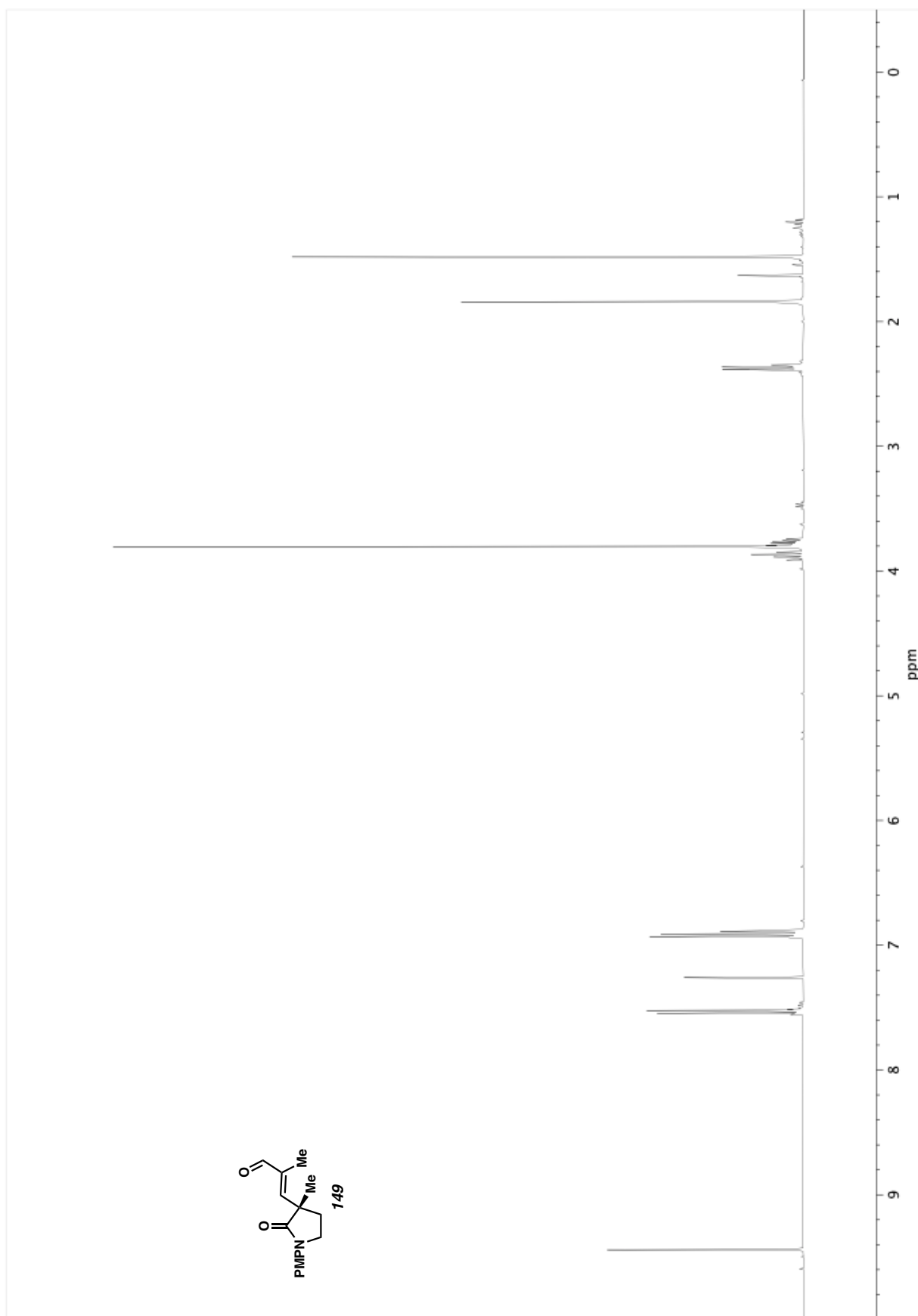


Figure A3.72 ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of **149**.

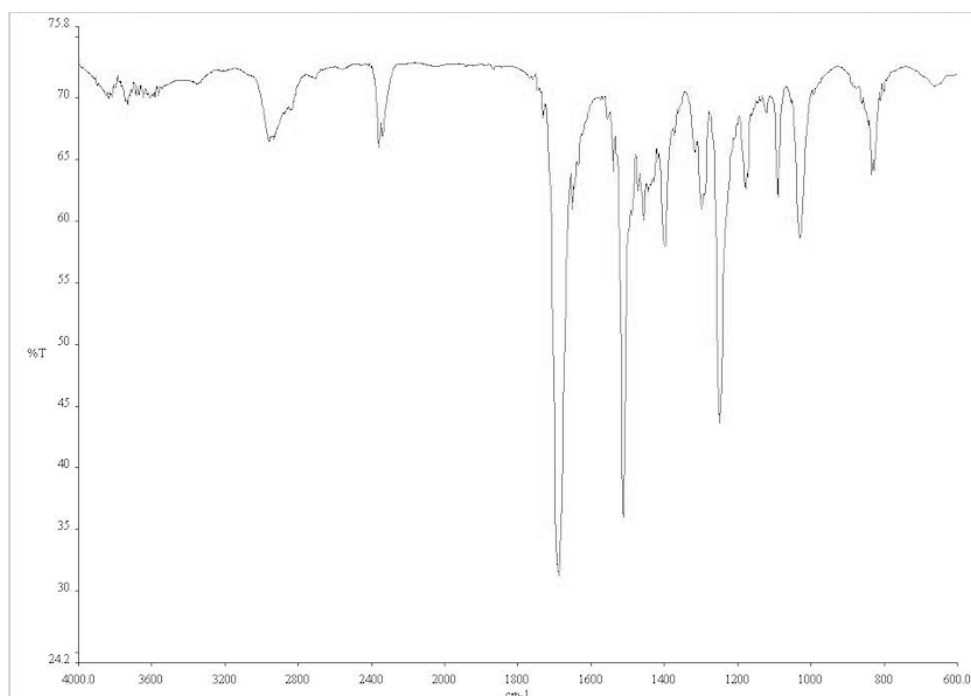


Figure A3.73 Infrared spectrum (Thin Film, NaCl) of **149**.

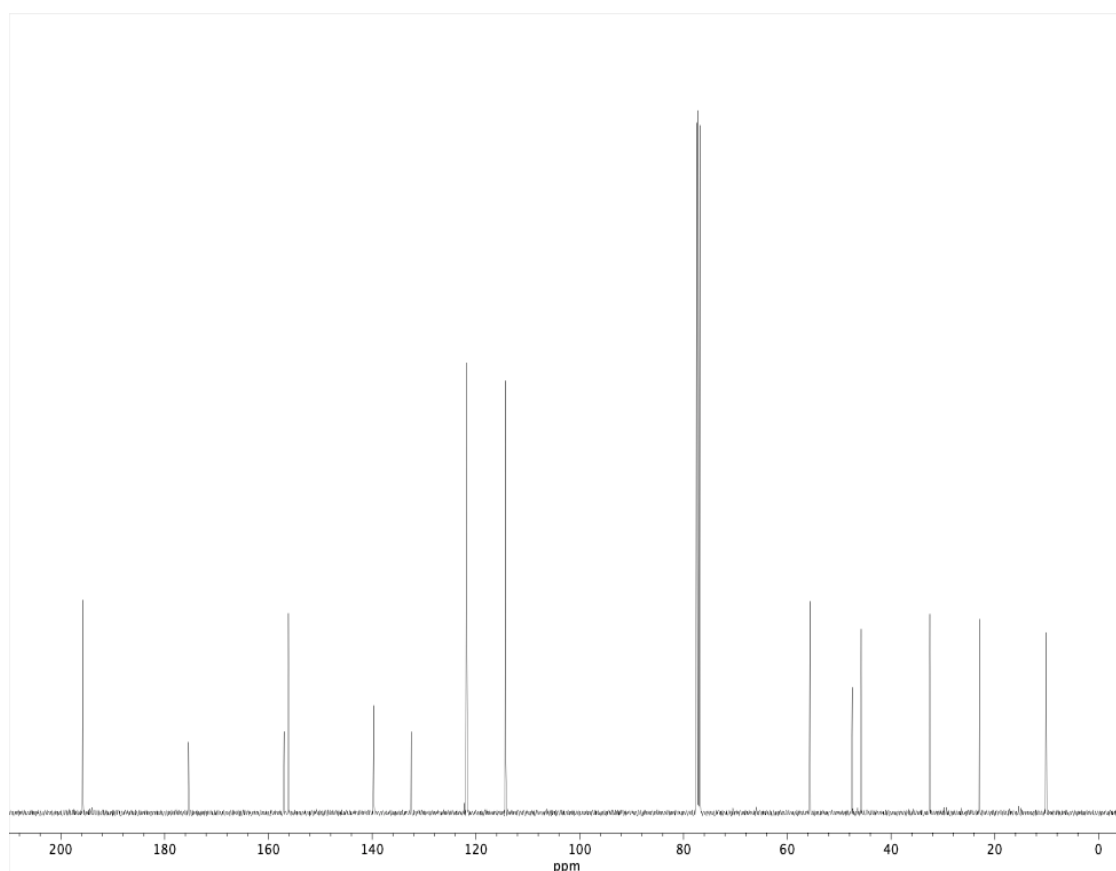


Figure A3.74 ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) of **149**.

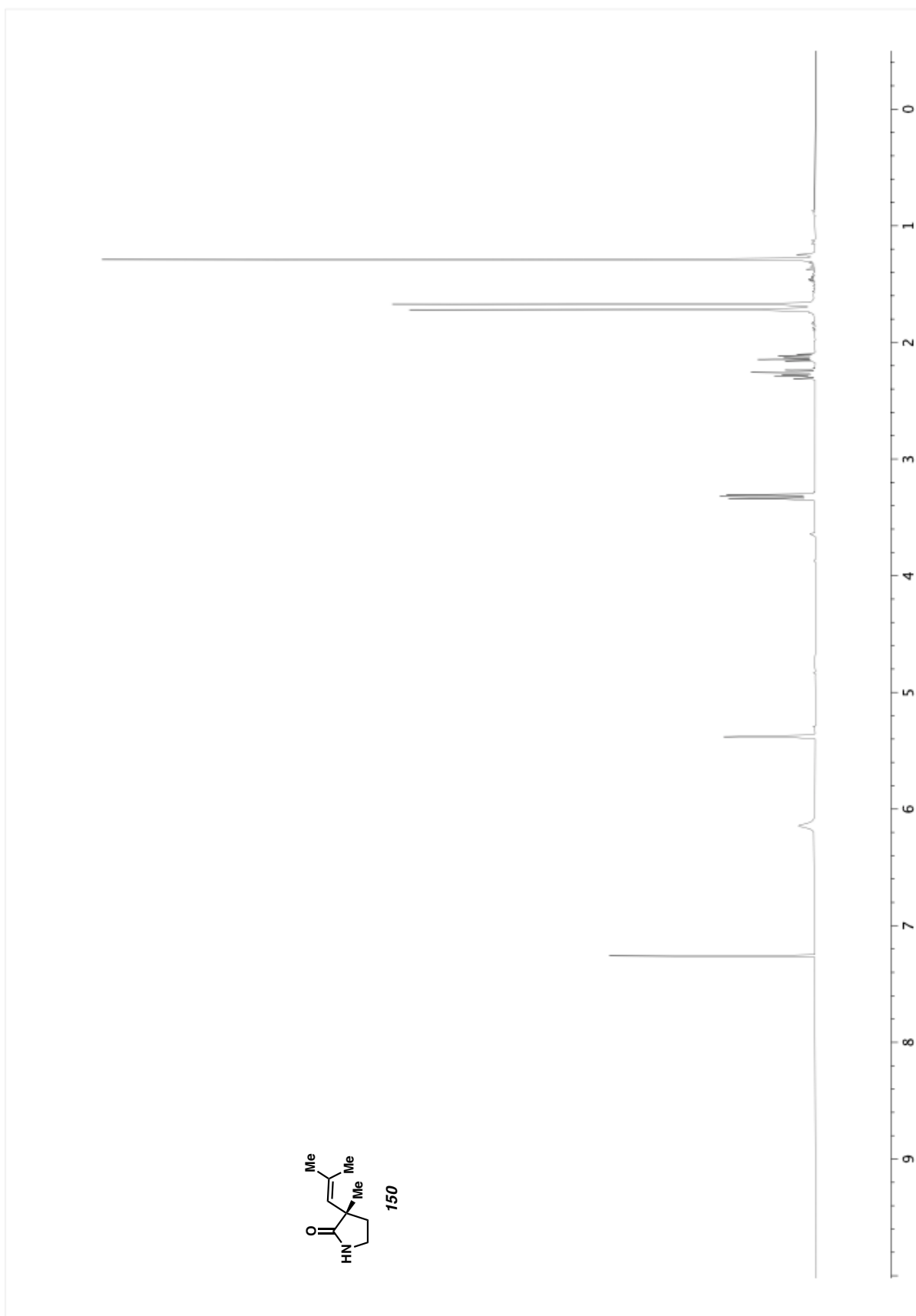


Figure A3.75 ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of **150**.

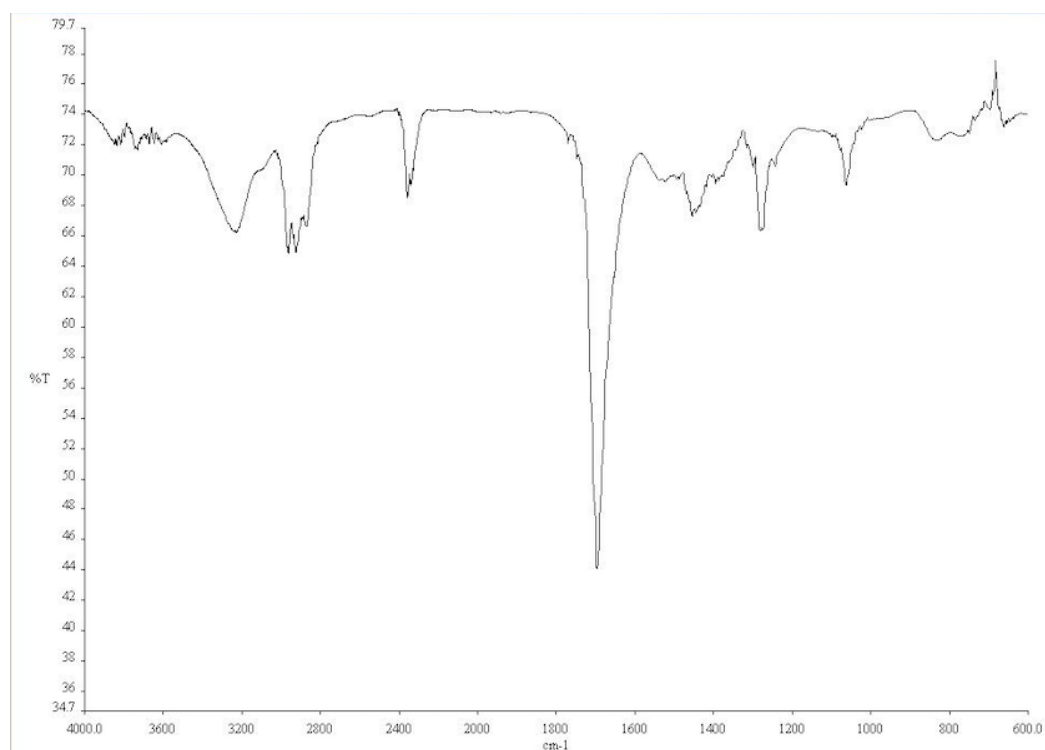


Figure A3.76 Infrared spectrum (Thin Film, NaCl) of **150**.

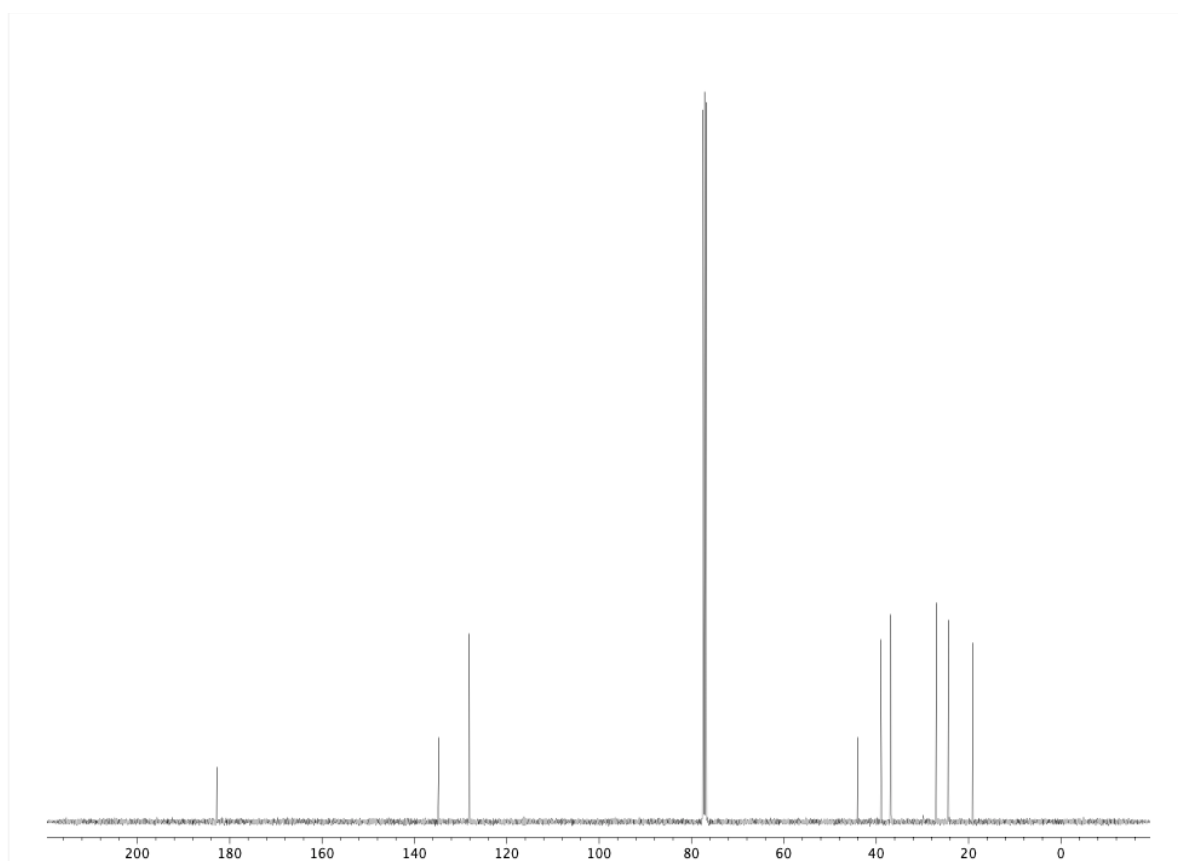


Figure A3.77 ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) of **150**.

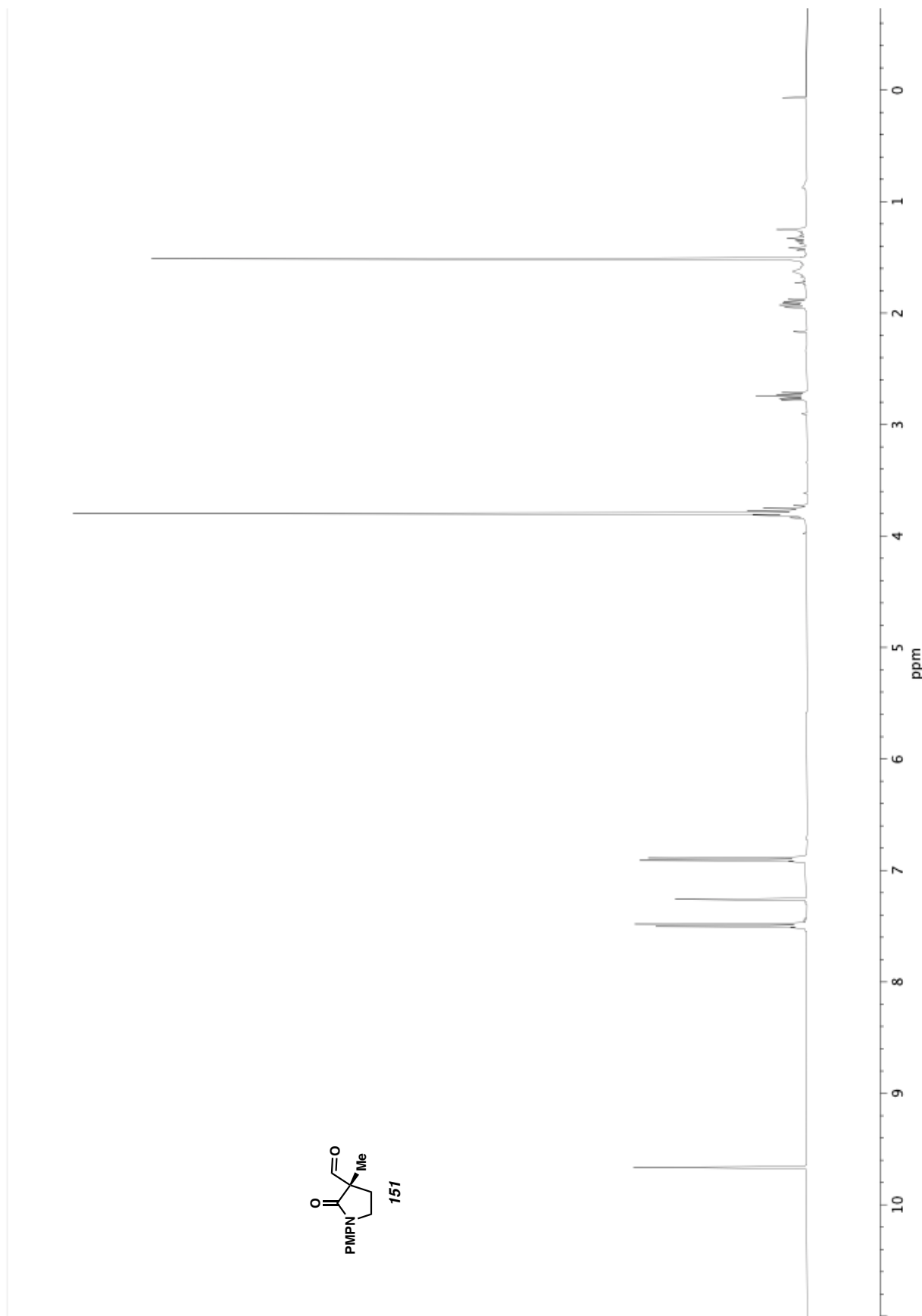


Figure A3.78 ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of **151**.

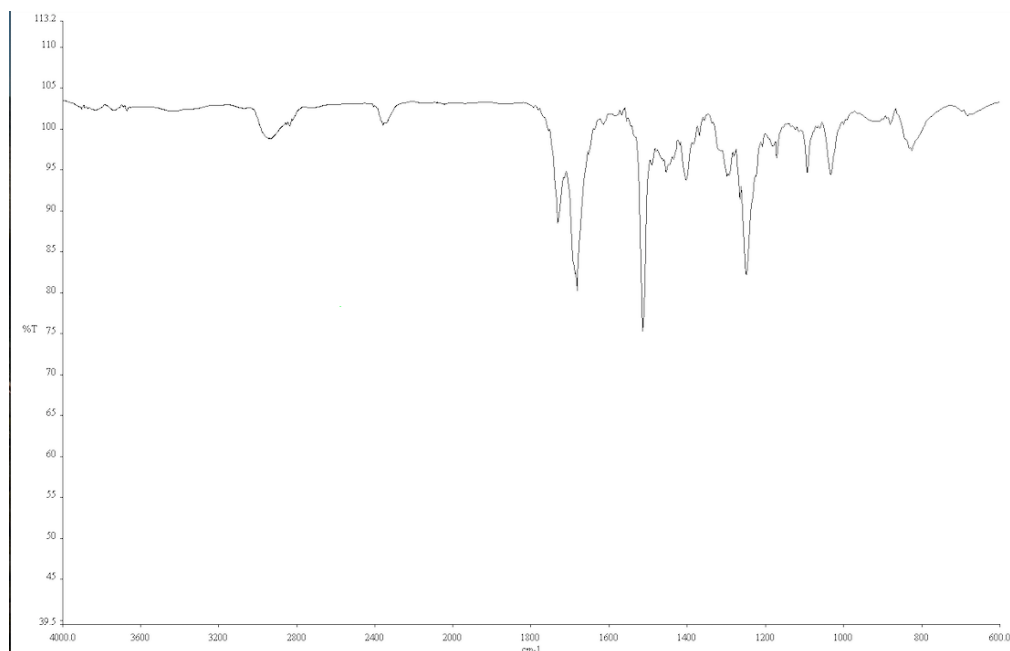


Figure A3.79 Infrared spectrum (Thin Film, NaCl) of **151**.

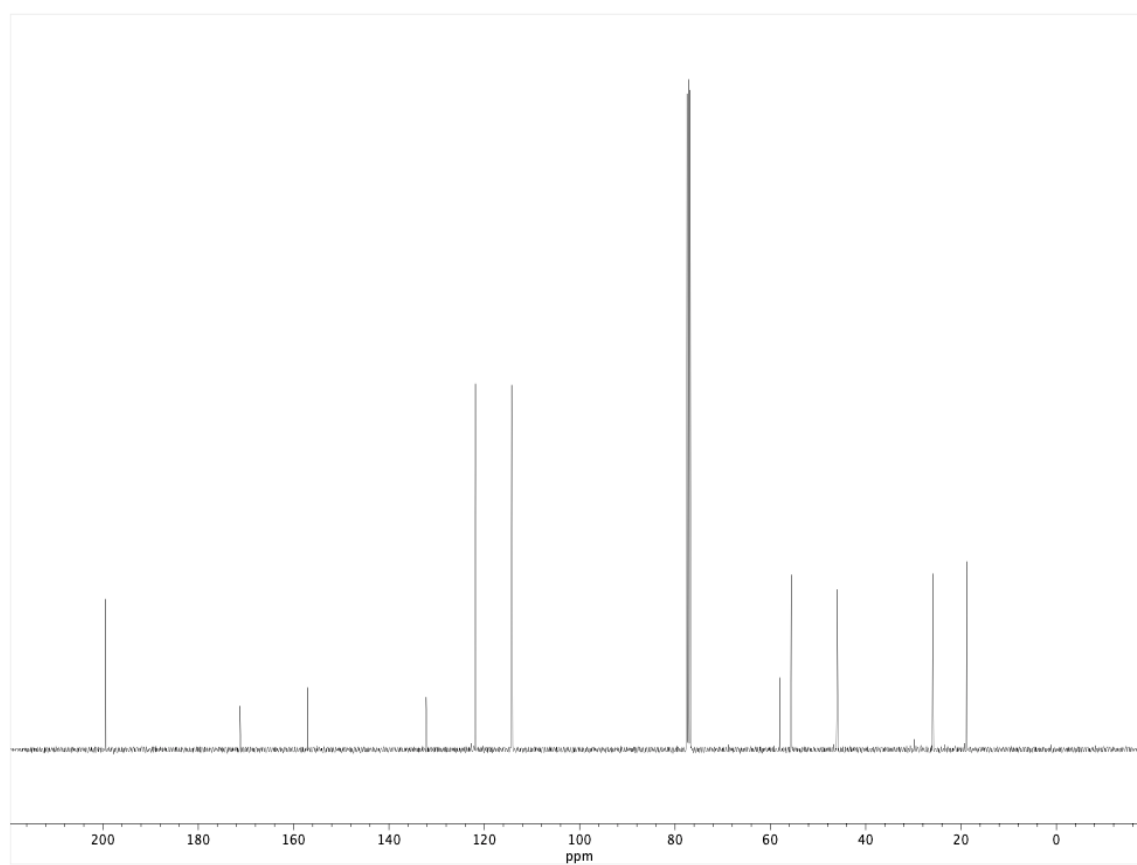


Figure A3.80 ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of **151**.

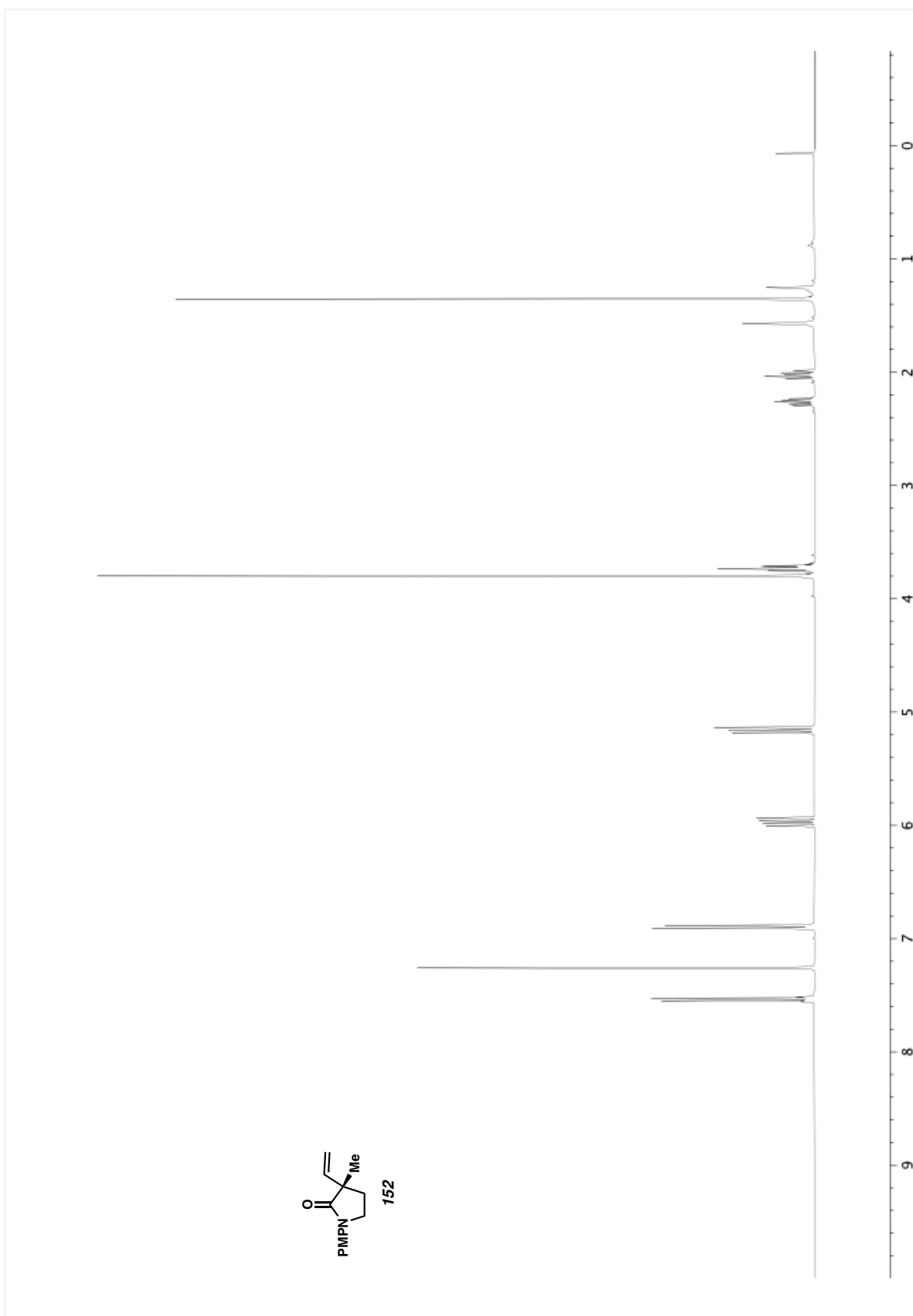


Figure A3.81 ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of **152**.

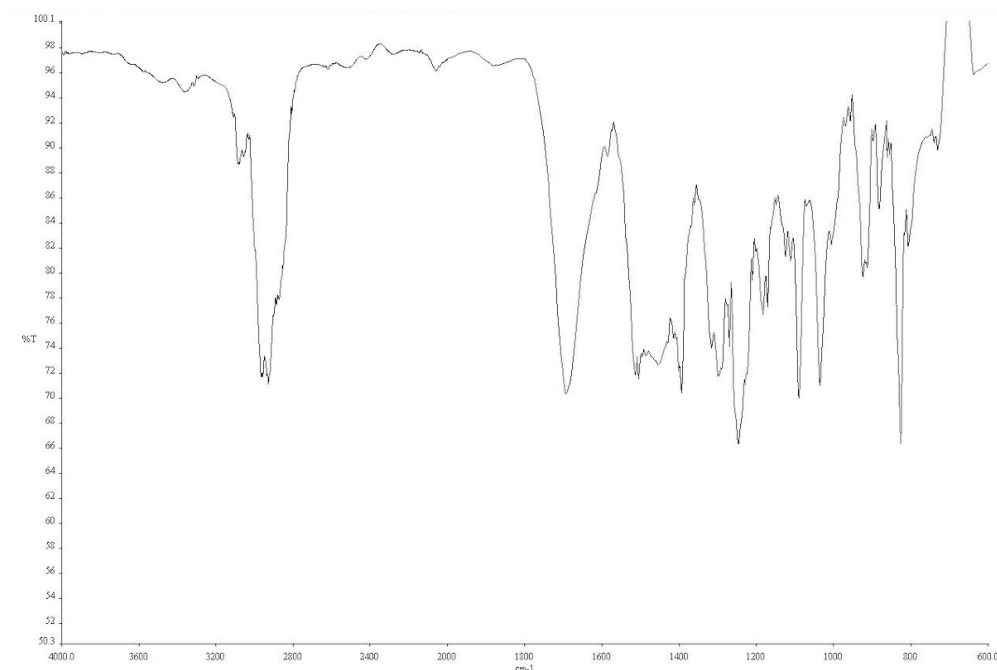


Figure A3.82 Infrared spectrum (Thin Film, NaCl) of **152**.

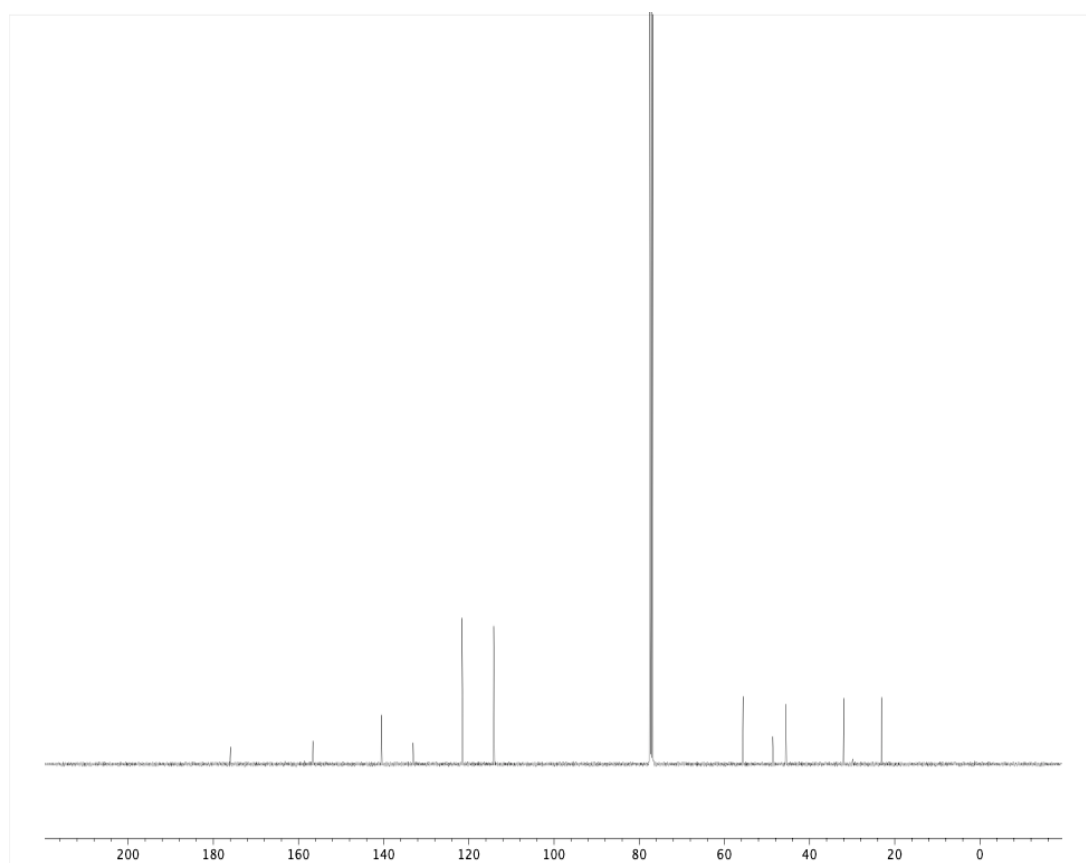


Figure A3.83 ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) of **152**.

Figure A3.84 ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of **163**.

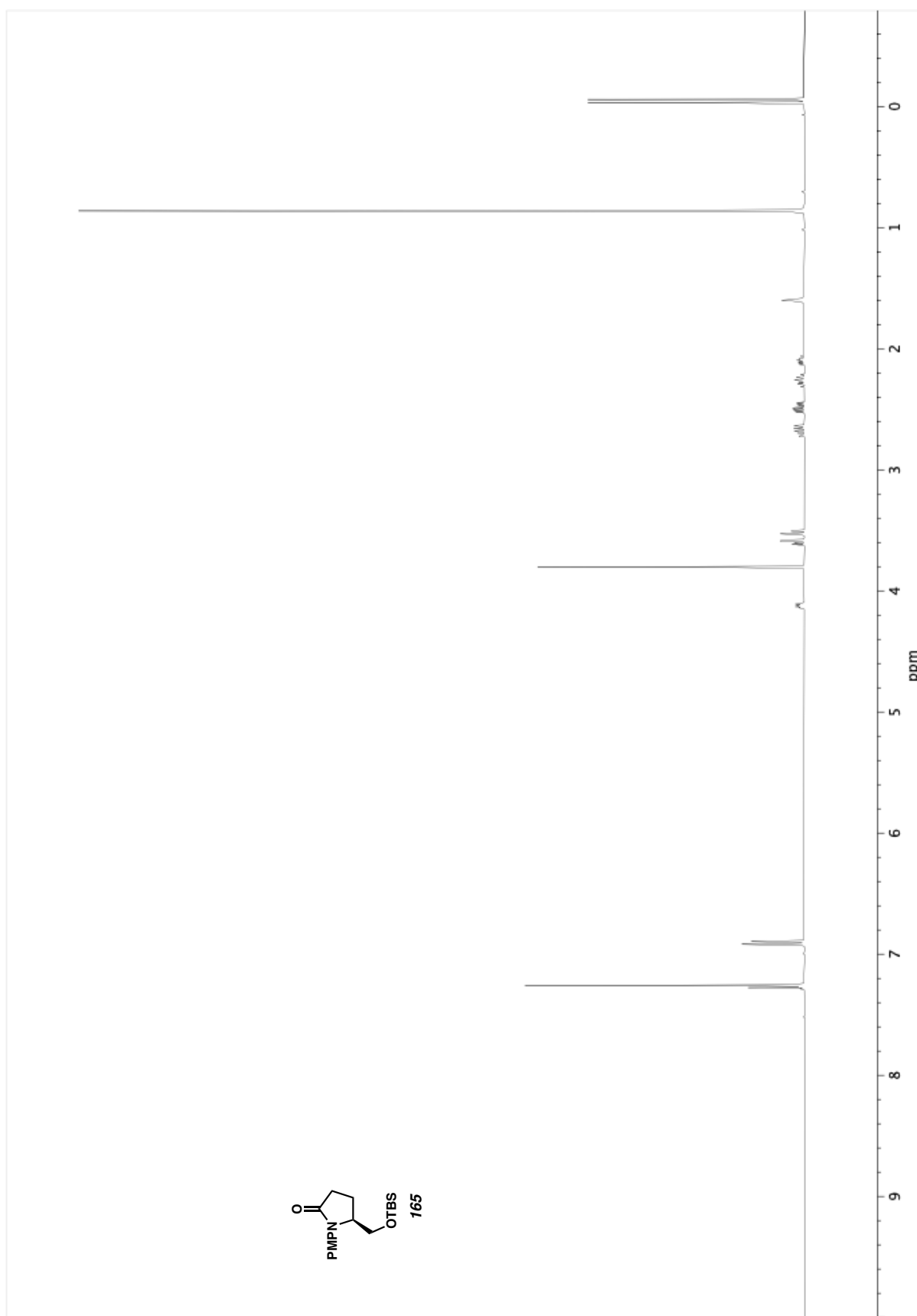


Figure A3.85 ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of **165**.

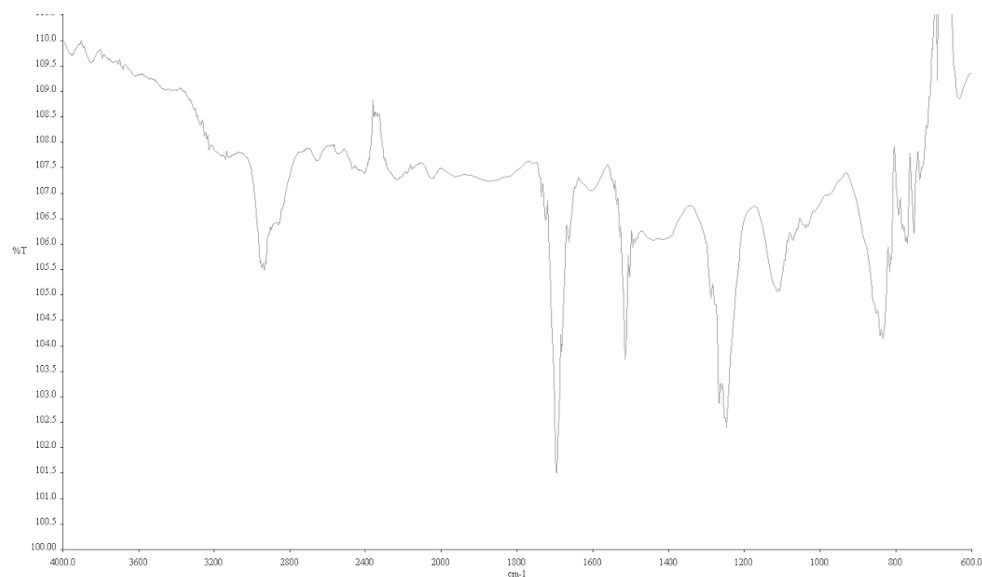


Figure A3.86 Infrared spectrum (Thin Film, NaCl) of **165**.

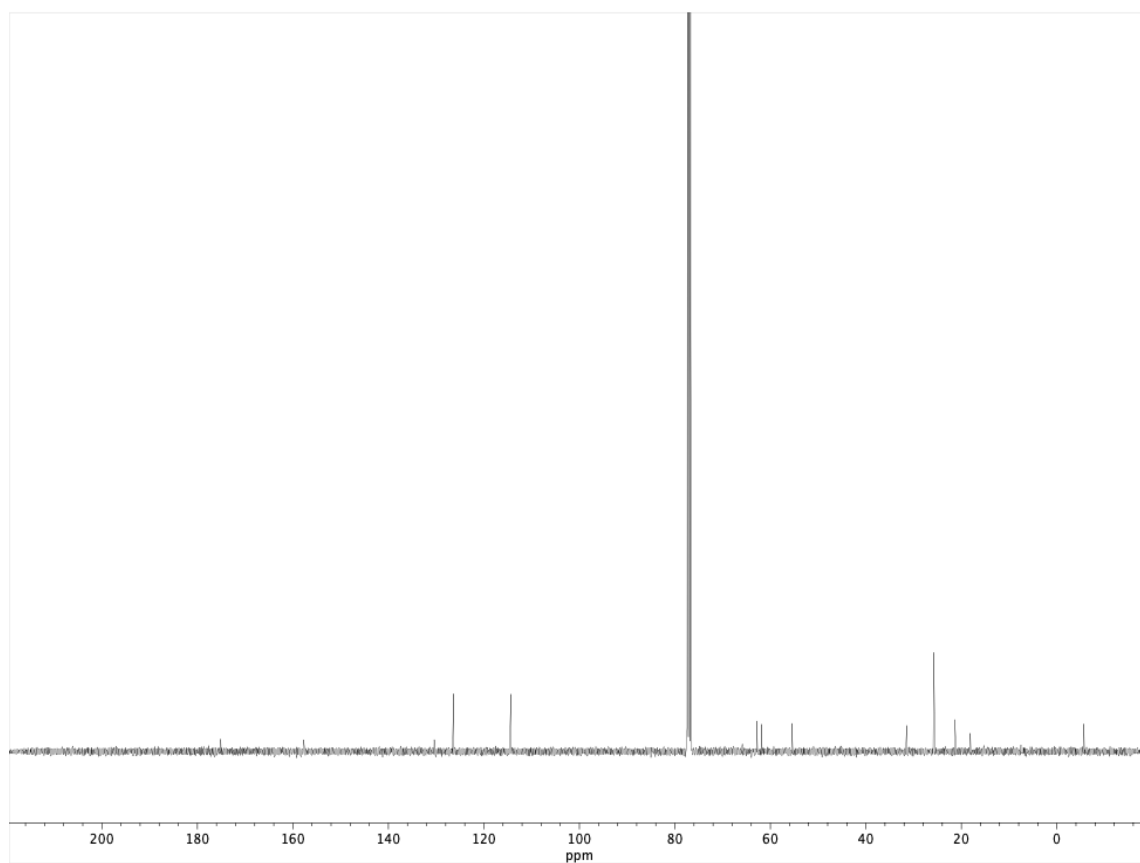


Figure A3.87 ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) of **165**.

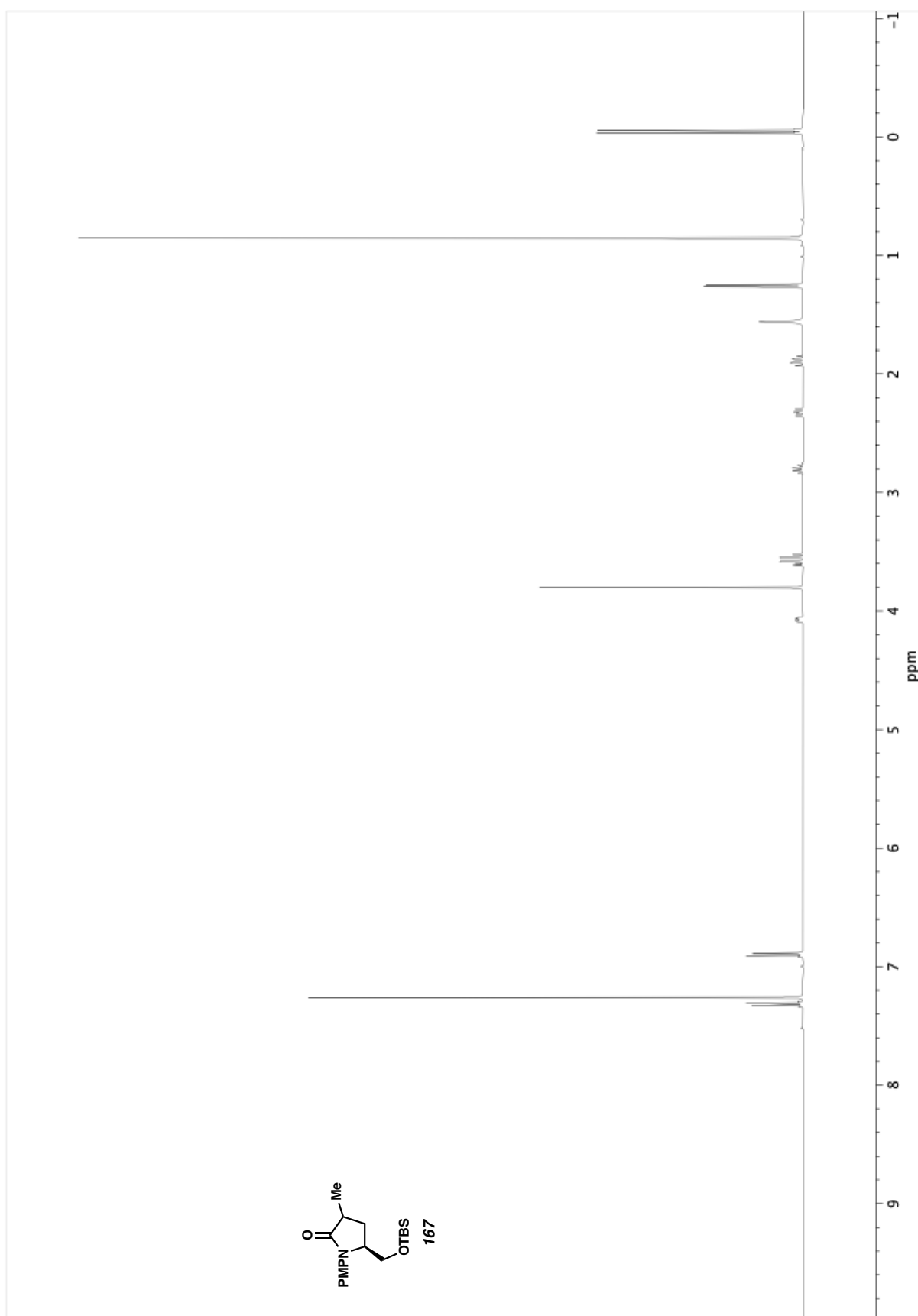


Figure A3.88 ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of **167**.

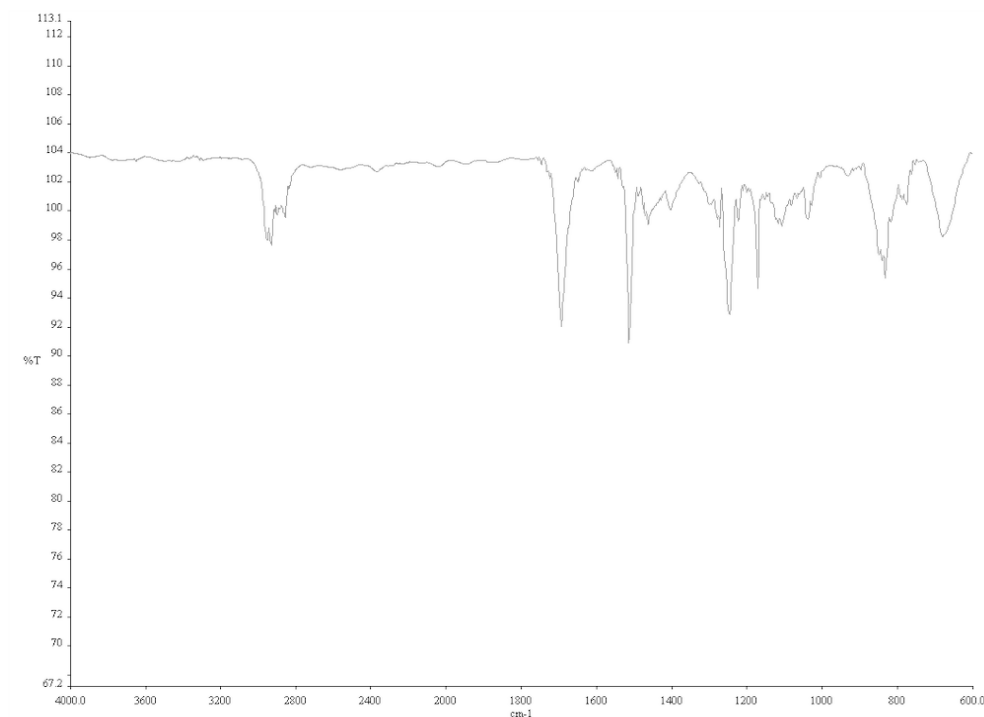


Figure A3.89 Infrared spectrum (Thin Film, NaCl) of **167**.

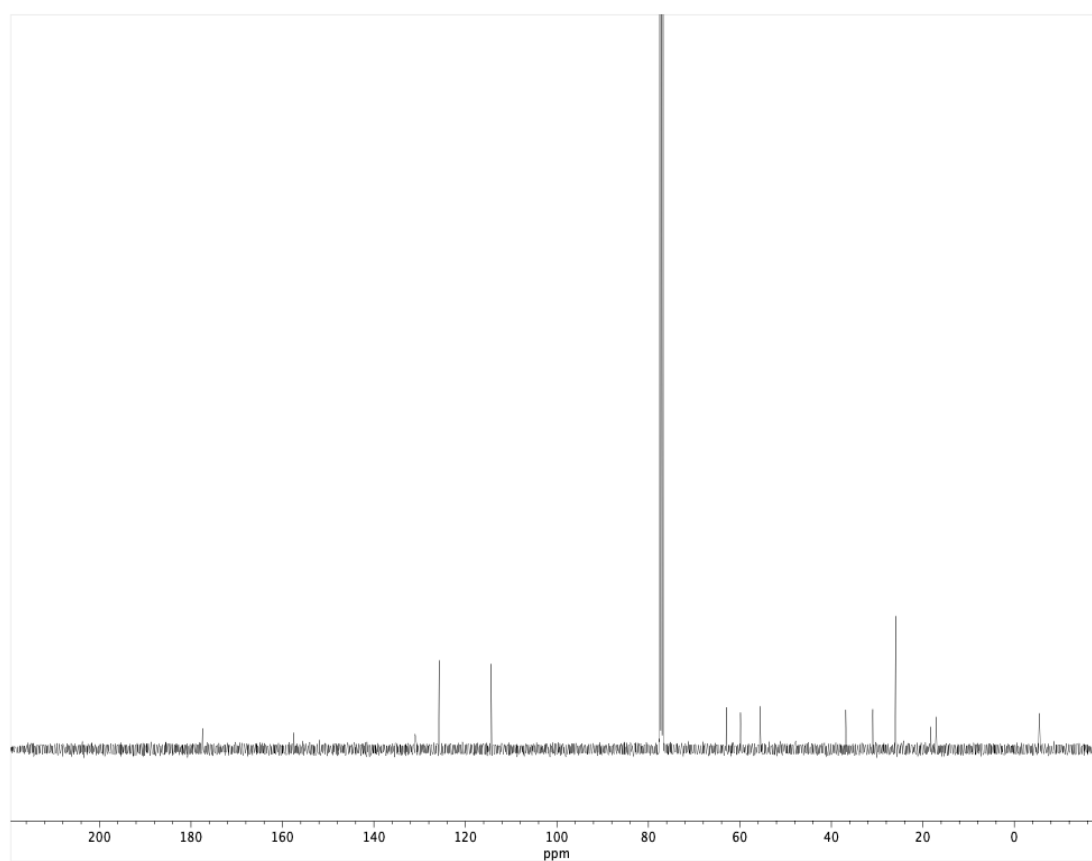


Figure A3.90 ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of **167**.