

**Table 1.** Notation used in Chapter 1

$C(r)$	Covariance as a function of scalar distance, $r$
$f(\mathbf{x})$	Atmospheric noise
$\mathbf{x}$	Map view position
$S(r)$	Structure function
$\sigma^2$	Variance of atmospheric noise
$\mathbf{A}$	Autocorrelation of noise
$\mathbf{S}$	Empirical structure function matrix
$C_d$	Empirical noise covariance matrix
$L_c$	Logarithmic decay scale of noise
$n_n$	Uncorrelated noise
$n_c$	Correlated noise
$v, d$	Eigenvectors and eigenvalues of $C_d$
$a_i$	Boxcar functions describing resampled data
$n_i$	Number of points averaged by $a_i$
$D_i$	Resampled data
$G$	Design matrix of Green's functions
$m$	Fault slip model
$G^{-g}$	Generalized inverse
$N$	Data resolution matrix, $GG^{-g}$
$Q$	Cholesky factorization of $C_d$
$P$	Inverse of $Q$

**Table 2.** Notation used in Chapter 2

$\Delta L_{wm}$	Change in line length between GPS stations Wahomie and Mile
$B_{\perp}$	Perpendicular baseline between two SAR images
$H_a$	Ambiguity height for a given $B_{\perp}$
$V_p$	P-wave velocity

**Table 3.** Notation used in Chapter 4

$G$	Design matrix
$\Omega(x, y, z)$	Fault plane coordinates
$\Phi(x, y)$	Observation coordinates
$m$	Slip distribution
$d$	Data observations
$C_d$	Data covariance matrix
$\Gamma$	Objective function in minimization
$\lambda$	Weighting value
$f(\Omega, m)$	Penalty function
$E_p$	Error from penalty function
$E_d$	Error from data residual
$p$	SVD truncation for smoothing shape
$\sigma^2$	Variance of noise
$D$	Finite difference approx. of Laplacian smoothing matrix
$S$	Diagonal smoothing matrix
$G^{-g}$	Generalized inverse
$W$	Averaging width over fault plane
$R$	Model resolution matrix, $G^{-g}G$
$N$	Data resolution matrix, $GG^{-g}$
$m_0$	True slip distribution
$d_0$	Noise-free data
$n_i$	Data noise
$d_i$	Noisy data, $d_0 + n_i$
${}_0r_0$	Regularization error
${}_i r_j^n$	Perturbation error
${}_i r_j$	Total error = ${}_0r_0 + {}_i r_j^n$
${}_j \mathcal{R}_i$	Size of total error, ‘‘Jury’’ criterion
${}_j \mathcal{R}_i^t$	Theoretical ${}_j \mathcal{R}_i$
${}_j \mathcal{R}_i^a$	Approximate ${}_j \mathcal{R}_i$
${}_j \mathcal{R}_i^r$	Resampled ${}_j \mathcal{R}_i$
$U_V$	Observations of vertical deformation
$U_H$	Observations of horizontal deformation

**Table 4.** Notation used in Chapter 5

$B_\perp$	Perpendicular baseline between two SAR images
${}_j \mathcal{R}_i^t$	Theoretical ${}_j \mathcal{R}_i$
${}_j \mathcal{R}_i^a$	Approximate ${}_j \mathcal{R}_i$
${}_j \mathcal{R}_i^r$	Resampled ${}_j \mathcal{R}_i$
$\lambda$	Weighting value
$p$	SVD truncation for smoothing shape
$D$	Finite difference approx. of Laplacian smoothing matrix
$S$	Diagonal smoothing matrix
$m$	Slip distribution